



DSSSB TGT & PGT



Part-B

SCHOLAR BATCH

ENGLISH

DIRECT INDIRECT

Part -4



LIVE

17-10-2024 07:00 PM

Imperative

जो

(V₁)

चलो/आओ

Left's

Left + obj

मैं दो

(To)

~~To/whether~~

(What)

Indirect

(To)

He said to me, complete your work."

→ you = 2nd on

my

He ordered me (to) complete my work.

him ~~He~~ said to me, "Let ~~me~~ do ~~my~~ work." ^{9 → 8th}

He ordered me to let him do his work.

He said to me, "Let's play." ^{कहा}

He suggested to me
proposed to

proposed suggestion
To
युक्त/अनुमति

Let us
let's

we we
you I said to him, "Let's play."
we

He suggested to me that they should
you I we we
play.

1st person → I, we

2nd person - you ✓

3rd person - They ✓

Let's
Let's
objective
we
1st person
subject

② ① → we
you ~~He~~ said to me, "let's play"
you They

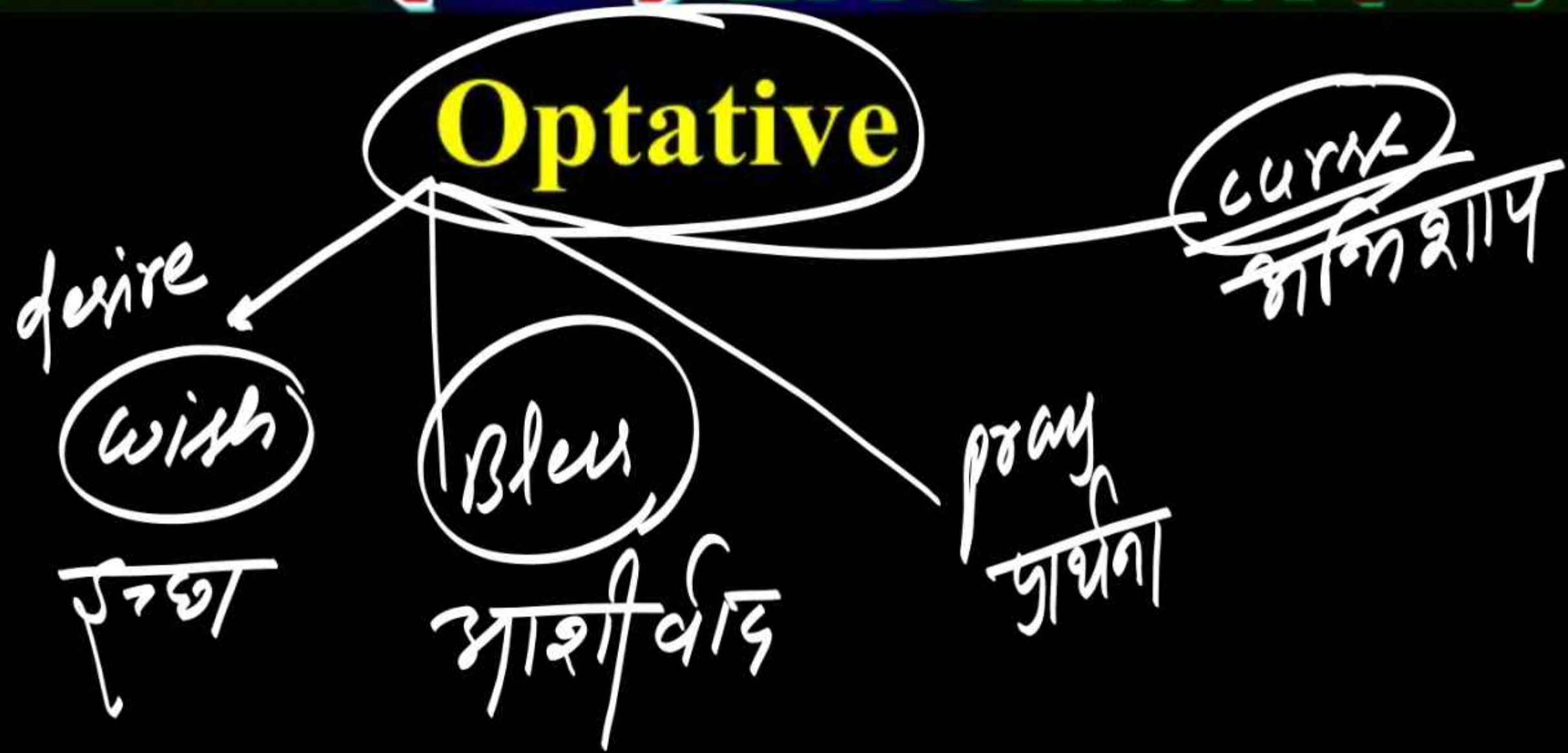
Let's
let the

He suggested to me that they should play

suggest
must → mandatory



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)





DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Prayed

Blessed curse

2nd person

on

third person

He said, "May you have a happy journey!"

He wished that you might have a happy journey.



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



She said, “May you pass the exam!”

She wished that you/he/she might pass the
exam.



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



My friend said to me, "May your family be happy!"

you = 2nd person

My friend wished that my family might be
Blessed
-prayed happy.



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



The saint said to me, “May you lie long!”

Diagram illustrating the idiom: A curved arrow points from 'said' to 'you', and another curved arrow points from 'lie' to 'live'.

The saint blessed me that I might live long.



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



My Father said to me, “My you get 100% marks in English!”



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



My grandma said, “May all the students pass!”



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



The preacher said to me, “May God help you!”



She said to me, “May God pardon him!”



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



wish / Blen / Pray / Curse

He said to me, "May you die!"

2nd
↓
on

He cursed me that I might die.



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



She said to me, "May he fail!"

3rd floor

नजारा
no change

She cursed me that he might fail.



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



The enemy said, “May you fall from the wall!”

2nd-ohi

The Enemy cursed that you/he/she might Fall
from the wall.

• optative

that

may-might

— curse

— Bless

— pray

— wish

objective



Exclamatory

sudden feelings

Sorrow

ग़म

Surprise

हिश्मा

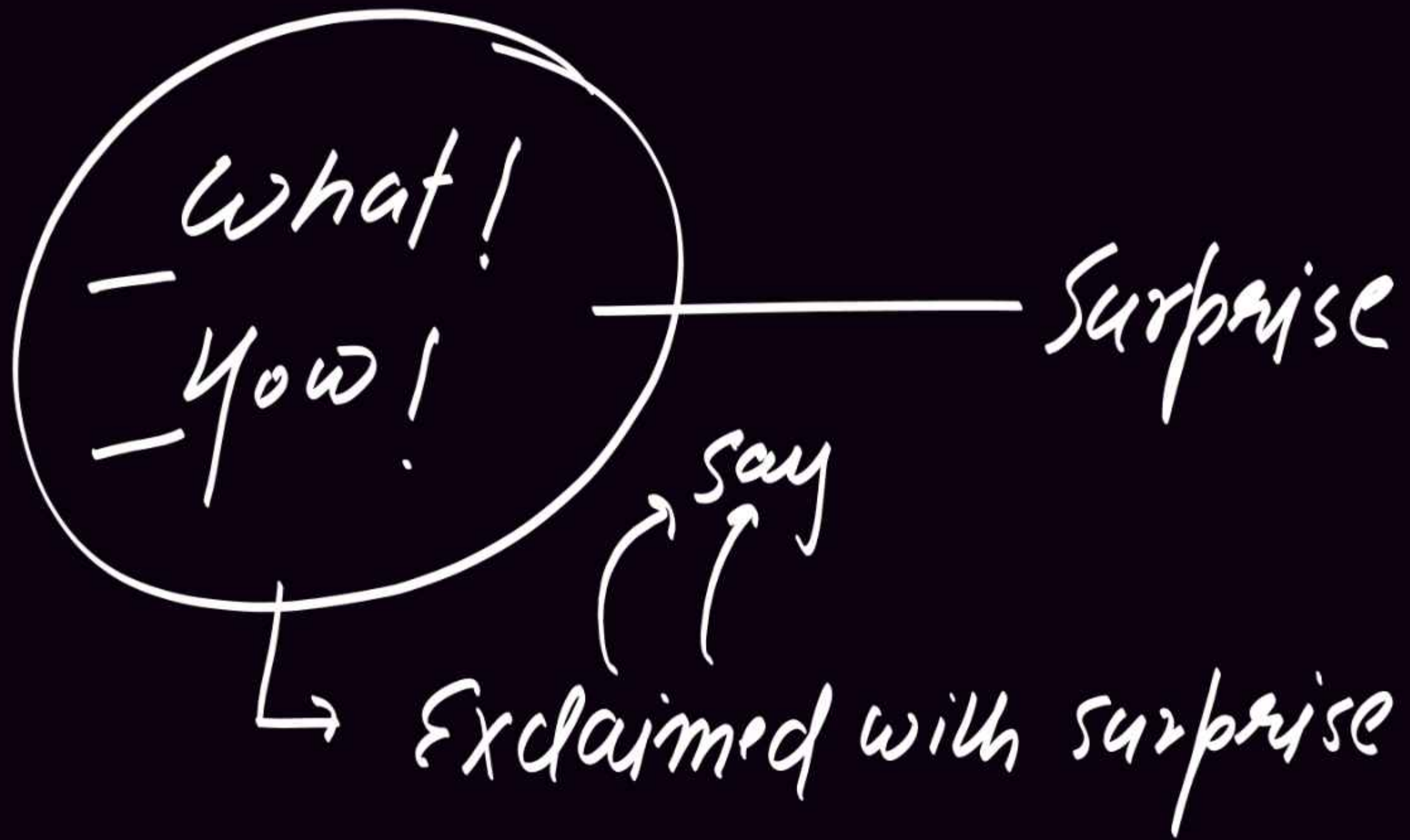
Joy

ख़ाद

विस्मयविषादक

Applause

तारिफ



Yurrah! — joy

↓
युरा

Exclaimed with joy.

Alas!
Ah!

→ Sorrow

Exclaimed with sorrow.

Bravo!) — Applause

Exclaimed with Applause.



He said, "How dark the night is!" ^{→ Ex}

He exclaimed with surprise that the night was

~~great~~ ~~very~~ dark.



She said, “ what a fine place it is!”

She exclaimed with surprise

that it was a fine place

very/great



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



we
9th person
9th person

~~He~~ said, "Hurrah! We have won the match."

He exclaimed with joy that they had won the match.



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



1st person
sun *son*
1 2 3

He said, "Alas! **I** am failed."

He exclaimed with sorrow that he was
failed.