



DSSSB TGT & PGT



Part-B

SCHOLAR BATCH

ENGLISH

DIRECT INDIRECT

Part-3



LIVE

16-10-2024 07:00 PM



Rule -1

अगर **reporting verb** में **Past** है तो **direct-indirect** बनाते समय **Noun/pronoun** के साथ – साथ **tense** भी बदलता है।

Pre future



Tense बदलने का हिसाब-

V1 — e/es/ies — V2

Do /does — did

Is/am/are+ing — was/were+ing

Has/have+V3 — had + V3

Has/have + been — had + been



V2 ————— had + V3

Was / were+ing — had + been

Had been — had been

Will — would

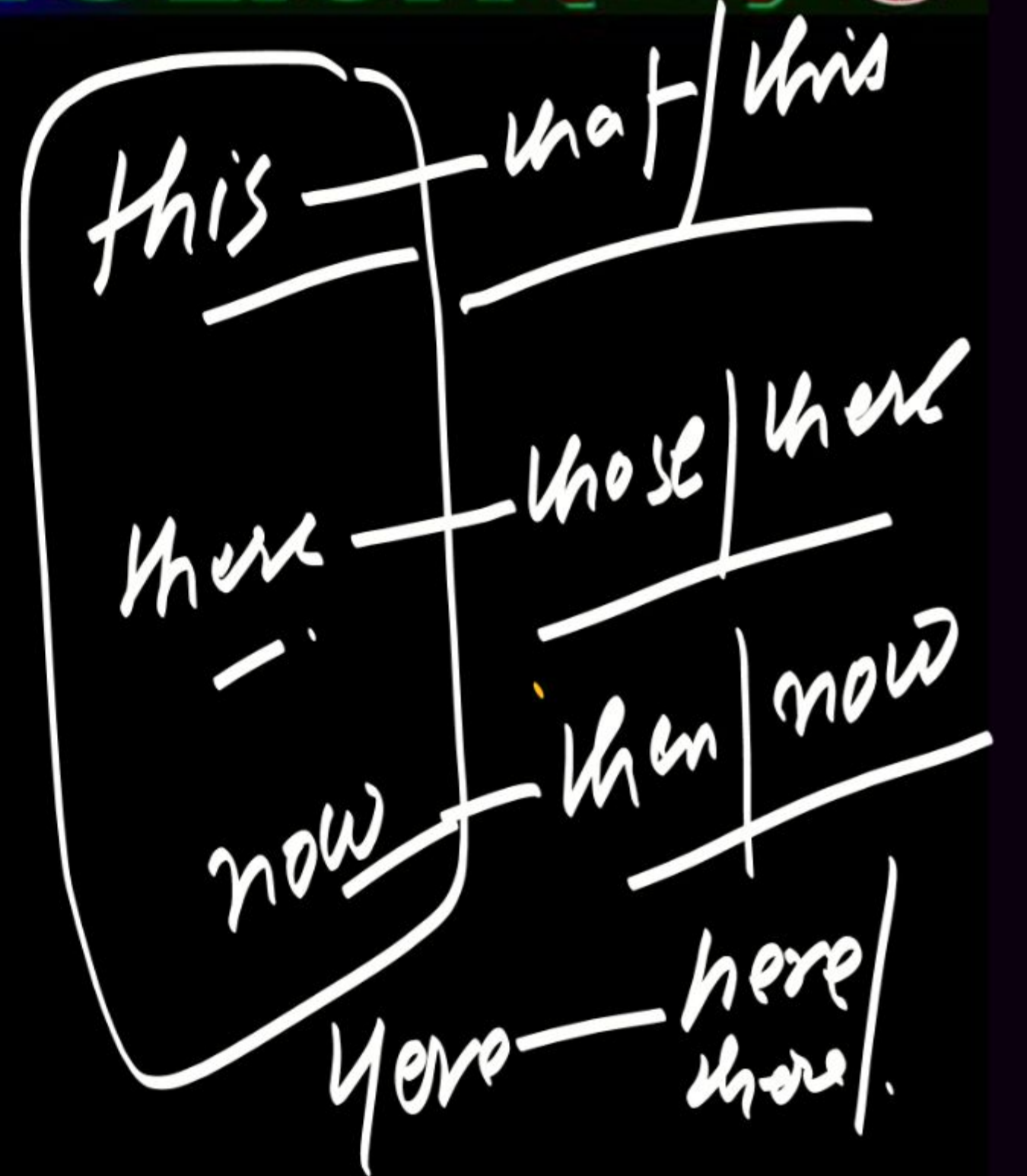
Shall — should



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Now	→	then now
Just	→	then
Today	→	that day
To night	→	that night
This	→	that this
These	→	those there
Here	→	there here





DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Hence	—	thence
Come	—	go
Tomorrow	—	the next day
Yesterday	—	The previous day
Last night	—	the previous night
Ago	—	before
Last week	—	the previous week

Tense
R.V. → Part
↳ Present
Infinitive



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Hari said, "I will punish you now."

Annotations:
- Hari: me (him)
- you: you (you = 2nd of ob)
- now: Then

Hari said that he would punish [me him] then.

Annotations:
- me
- him
- you (pointing to him)



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



She said, "I came here yesterday." ^{went/gone there} ^{The previous day.}

She said that I had come here the previous day.
She said that she had gone there the previous day.



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



He said to you, 'You will go to Agra tomorrow.'

*He told you that you would go to Agra
the next day*



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



He said to me, “I like my house.”
his

Diagram illustrating the relationship between the pronouns and the possessive pronoun in the sentence:

- A curved line connects the underlined word "He" to the underlined word "my".
- An arrow points from the underlined word "my" to the handwritten text "pos → sub".

He told me that he liked his house.



“He said to me, ‘I do not like my house.’”

He told me that he did not like his house



He said to me, “Do I like my house?”

He asked me if/whether he “liked his house.”



He said to me, “Do I not like my
house?”

He asked me if he did not like his house.



He said to me, “why do I like my house?”

He asked me why he liked his house.



He said to me, “why do I not like my house?”

He asked me why he did not like his
house.

• He said to me, "This is my book."

100% ✓
→ He told me that that was his book. ✓

100% ✓
He told me that this was his book. ✓

• Mother said to me, "It is 9 'o'clock now"

✓ Mother told me that it was 9 'o'clock then

✓ Mother told me that it was 9 'o'clock now

This →
there →
Now →
here →



Changing of modal Verbs

Can	-	could
May	-	might
Will	-	would
Shall	-	should
Must	-	had to



He said to me, 'I can solve this problem easily.' mat

He told me that he could solve that problem easily.



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



My mother said to me, “it may rain.”

My mother told me that it might rain.



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



compulsion → must-had to.
Responsibility → must-must

She said to Mohan, "I must go."

must → must
had to

must

She told Mohan that she had to go compulsion

had to



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



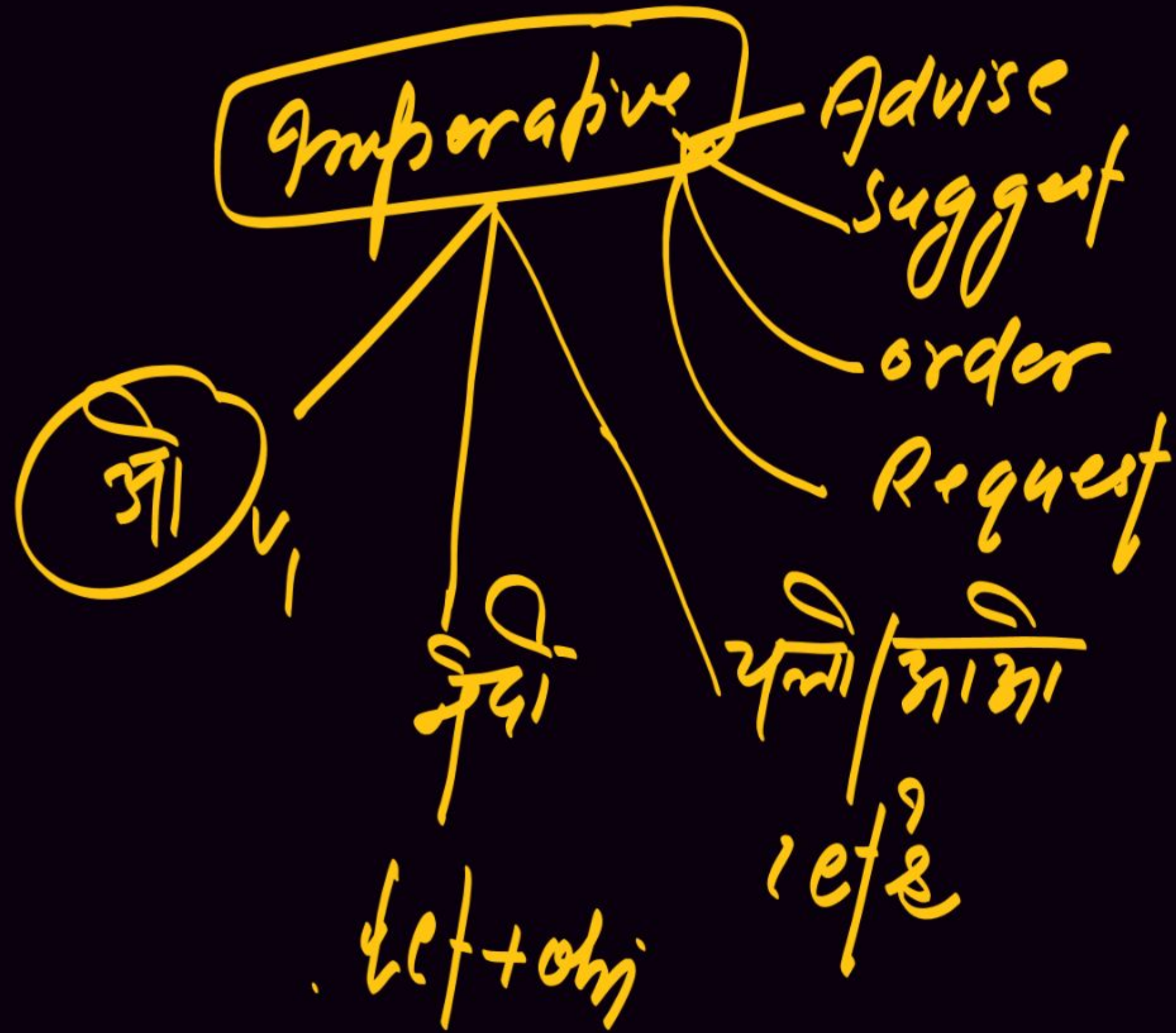
The principal said, “students must respect their teachers.”

had to
must

The principal said that students must respect
their teachers.

Present
Past
Future
modal

imperative



(श्री-५)

- Eat
- Eat the food.
- Do not eat the food.
- Don't eat the food
- Never eat the food.
- Please eat the food.

order

Advise

Request

Suggest

Command

He said to me, "Never eat Pizza."

He ordered me never to eat Pizza.

He forbade me to eat Pizza.

(Eat the food.)

- Advise
- order
- suggestion
- command
- request.

→ He said to me, "Eat the food."

→ He ordered me to eat the food.

He said to me, "Please keep quiet."

He requested me to keep quiet.

Imp (modal) (V₂) → Here ✓ this ✓ there ✓
now ✓

^{forbidden}
He said to me, "Do not eat the food."
↳ Passive.

He forbade me to eat the food.
↳ V₂

You are forbidden to eat the food.
↳ V₃