



# DSSSB TGT & PGT



**Part-B**

**SCHOLAR BATCH**

# ENGLISH

## DIRECT INDIRECT

**Part-2**



**LIVE**

**15-10-2024 07:00 PM**



# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Rule ①



- R.S-~~Tense~~

N/P



# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



subject  
object  
No change

SON

सुनाना  
नाना

1st person floor  
1 2 3  
2nd floor  
3rd floor  
I, we, you  
He/she  
They  
it



# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



9. He has said to me, "I am rich but she is poor."

*1st floor → Suh*

He has told me that he is rich but she is poor.

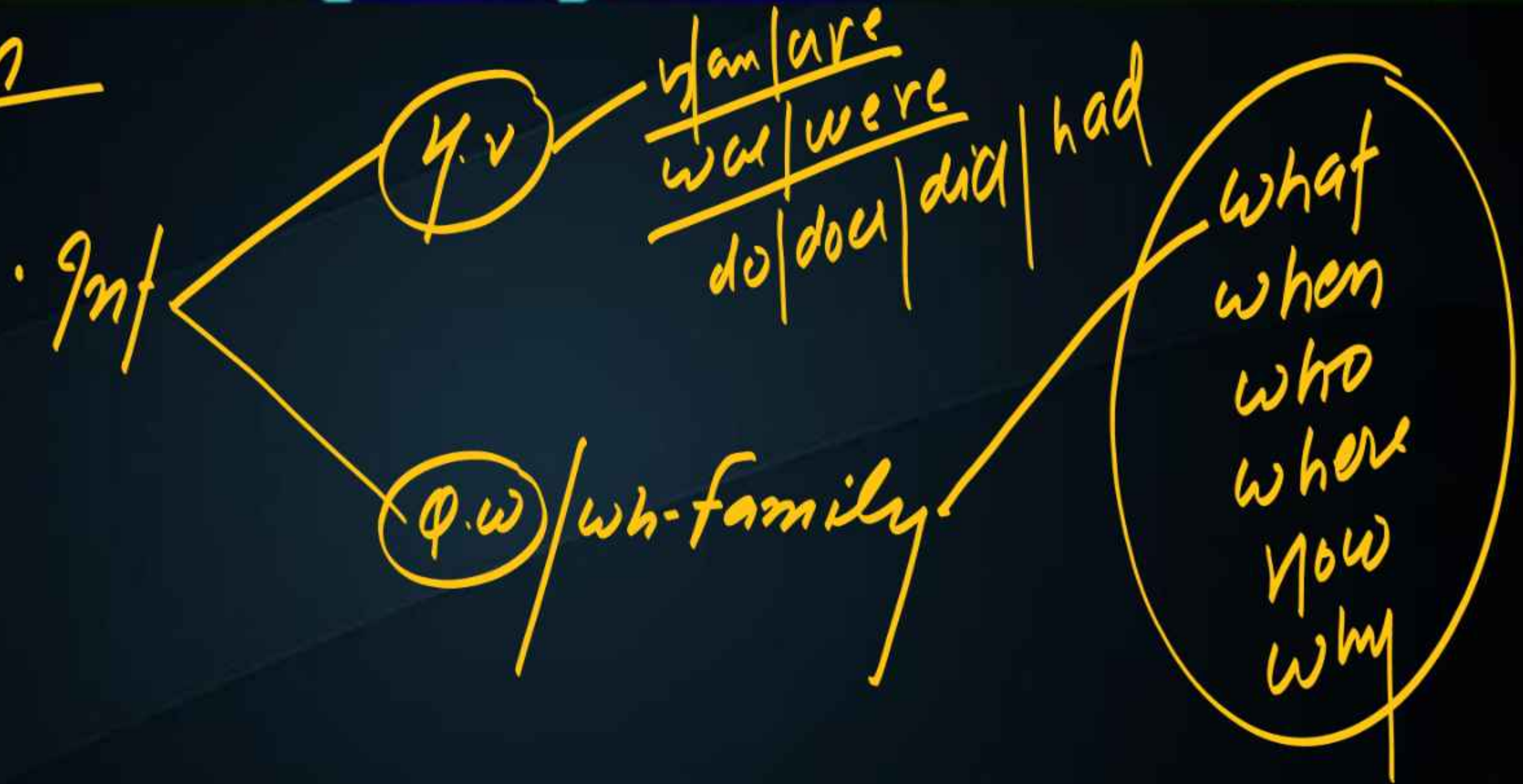




# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Question





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Qn ① →

say = ask

~~what~~

says = asks.

y/whether

→ or (option)

Positive

Negative

Note →

y/whether - Assertive

s + y/u/m



# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



- He says to her mother, "Are you happy?"  
2nd
- He asks her mother if/whether she is happy.



# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



She says to me, "Do you go there?"

She asks me whether/if I go there.



# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Imp (11) → Q.ω

• He says to me, why are you sad?"

He asks me why I am sad.

Annotations:

- Q.ω (Question word) points to "why" in both sentences.
- Wh-Family points to "why" in the first sentence.
- conjunction points to "and" in the first sentence.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> → obj points to "you" in the first sentence.



# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



• Teacher has said to me, what is your Name?

loss  
Q.W  
my  
conjunction  
you  
2nd

→ Teacher has asked me what my Name is.



# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



for you

• The saint says to her, "why did you write?"

The saint asks her why she wrote.



# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Point

सत्य R.S. है

R.S.

R.V.   
 for   
 Past   
 future

- Universal truth
- Yatritual fact
- Proverbs
- Historical fact

Tense

सत्य   
 सत्य   
 सत्य



# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Teacher says to us, "Honesty is the best policy."

→ Teacher tells us that ~~~~~

Teacher said to us, "Honesty is the best policy."

Teacher told us that ~~~~~



# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Part वतन

R.V

Part

Indefinite

continuous

Perfect

for continuous

Present  
future

नो

R.S. कत

Tense

एकम

as well as

N/P



# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



- s/es/ies/V<sub>1</sub> → V<sub>2</sub>
- is/am/are ing — was/were (ing)
- Has/Have + V<sub>3</sub> → Had + V<sub>3</sub>
- Has/Have been → had been

Present



# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



did/vz ——— had

was/were(ing) — had been

had — had

had been — had been

Part



# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



<sup>my</sup> He said to them, "She is my sister."

His

my = 1<sup>st</sup> person

He told them that she was his sister.

2<sup>nd</sup>

3<sup>rd</sup>

1<sup>st</sup> person

2<sup>nd</sup>

3<sup>rd</sup>



# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



• The Nurse said to me, "you live in the hospital."

The Nurse told me that I lived in —



# **DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)**





# **DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)**

