

# ROJGAR WITH ANKIT

## Adverb

### PART-3

**Rule-1** → कुछ Adverbs co-relative nature के होते हैं अर्थात् ये दो शब्दों से मिलकर बने होते हैं, जैसे - seldom, if ever, seldom or never, if anything and little or nothing इन Adverbs के प्रयोग के वक़्त इनके सही pair का ध्यान रखना चाहिए।

**Ex** This kind of equipment is seldom ~~or~~ ever used by doctors in this country.  
She seldom ~~if~~ never goes to fetch her children from the school.  
I can find little or ~~anything~~ to fault in this book.  
*Nothing*

**Rule-2** → यदि Adverb का प्रयोग to और verb के बीच हुआ हो तो इसे Split Infinitive कहा जाता है और यह अशुद्ध माना जाता है। Adverb को Infinitive के पहले या बाद आवश्यकता अनुसार रखा चाहिए।

**Ex** I request you to ~~kindly~~ grant me leave for three days.  
This will enable you to ~~quickly~~ manage the situation quickly.  
*(सम्मान करना) (व्यवहार) (वर्णन करना)*

**Rule-3** → regard/respect/treat/describe/define/view/depict/portray know आदि शब्दों के साथ as का प्रयोग किया जाता है।

**Ex** Science has been defined as the study of nature.  
The advertisements depict smoking as glamorous and attractive.

I regard him as my brother.

**Rule-4** Name/elect/crown/think/consider/call/appoint/make/choose आदि शब्दों के साथ as का प्रयोग नहीं किया जाता है।

**Ex** Ranjeet was elected as the secretary of our club.  
Leela Sethi Samson is considered as the best dancer in India.

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**Rule-5** → Deny / prevent / prohibit / both / forbid / unless / until / lest /  
 झारि शब्दों के साथ Negative adverbial particle का प्रयोग नहीं होता है। के बाद वाले वाक्य में Neg word use नहीं करते हैं।  
 Ex: He denied that he had ~~not~~ forged my signature.  
 Sangeeta forbade me ~~not~~ to go there.  
 It is down lest you should ~~not~~ forget it.

**Rule-6** → Adverb, seldom, nowhere, never, nothing, hardly, scarcely, neither, barely, rarely के अर्थ नकारात्मक होते हैं।  
 अतः इनका प्रयोग किसी दूसरे नकारात्मक शब्द के साथ न करें।

Ex: I rarely went to meet ~~nobody~~ <sup>anybody</sup>.  
 She hardly knows ~~nothing~~ <sup>anything</sup> about me.  
 I hardly know ~~somebody~~ <sup>anybody</sup> in the city <sup>or anyone</sup>.

⇒ She prevented me from ~~not~~ taking liquor (wine).  
 ⇒ Walk carefully lest you should ~~not~~ fall down.  
 ⇒ Both of you are ~~not~~ my relatives.  
 (Neither of you is my relative.)

**Rule-7** → Negative शब्द जैसे not व never का प्रयोग deny forbid, unless until lest too - to और both के बाद न करें।

Ex: She denied that she had ~~not~~ done anything wrong.  
 Both of us are ~~not~~ going there. (Neither of us is going there).  
 Unless he will ~~not~~ come, I will ~~not~~ go.  
 He did ~~not~~ deny that he was present at the scene of crime.

**Rule-8** कुछ Adverbs अर्थ में Neg होते हैं, जैसे - hardly, seldom, never, scarcely, rarely, neither, nowhere etc यदि इनमें से किसी adverb का प्रयोग वाक्य में हुआ हो, तो किसी Negative word का प्रयोग नहीं करना चाहिए।

He hardly says anything about his past life.  
 I could ~~not~~ scarcely see anything because of the fog.  
~~None~~ of them can ~~never~~ think of doing it.  
~~Anyone~~