



SSC GD 2025



अक्सर बैच

ENGLISH

Non Finite Verbs

Part -4

LIVE 01-08-2024 07:00 PM





SSC GD 2025



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Rule 8: किसी Preposition के बाद आने वाला verb हमेशा Gerund Form में होता है, पर to के बाद First Form (V₁) का ही प्रयोग करना चाहिए।

He has been punished for misbehaving with the teacher.

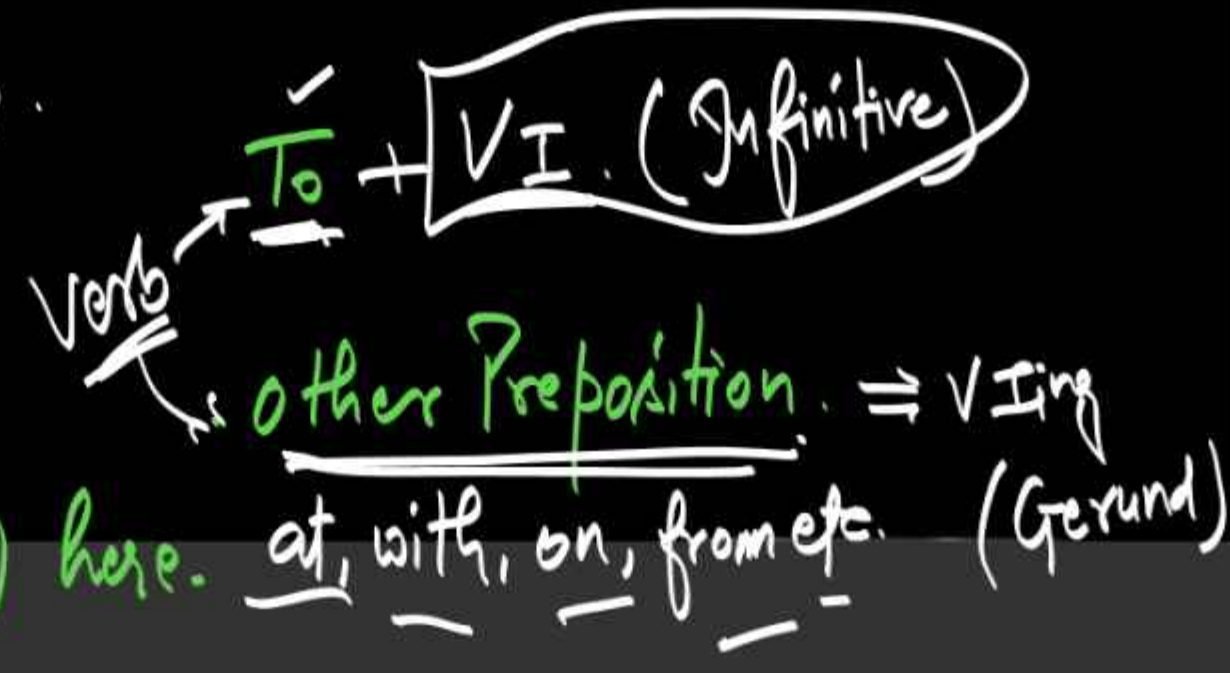
I am fond of playing cricket.

I want to help the needy.

I want to go (go) from here.

I am good at playing (play) cricket.

She prevented me from coming (come) here.





SSC GD 2025



ENGLISH

V. Sub.

कुछ शब्द ऐसे हैं जिनके बाद Infinitive प्रयोग उचित नहीं होता है, इसलिए Gerund का प्रयोग किया जाता है।

Preposition Fix $\frac{1}{2}$ -

<u>intent on</u> <u>bent on</u> <u>refrain from</u> <u>desist</u> <u>from</u> <u>शेखना</u> <u>assist in</u> - सहायता करना <u>persist in</u> <u>successful</u> <u>in</u> <u>deter from</u> <u>ashamed of</u>	<u>disqualify from a</u> <u>hope of</u> <u>confident</u> <u>of</u> <u>harm in</u> <u>insist on</u> <u>succeed in</u> <u>abstain from</u> <u>point</u> <u>in</u> <u>accused of</u> - बोधी <u>of</u> <u>being</u>	<u>desirous of</u> <u>aim at</u> <u>prevent from</u> <u>debar from</u> <u>निकालना करना</u> <u>prohibit from</u> <u>dissuade from</u> <u>take/feel pleasure in</u> <u>interested in</u> <u>afraid</u> <u>of</u>	<u>justified in</u> <u>keen on</u> <u>fortunate in</u> <u>restrain from</u> <u>a chance of</u> <u>fond</u> <u>of</u> <u>sense in</u> <u>capable</u> <u>of</u> <u>conscious of</u>
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He was desirous to be a doctor.

She prohibited me to smoke here.

The Government is not capable to control the rising prices.



SSC GD 2025



ENGLISH



Rule 9: कुछ words या phrases के बाद to के साथ Gerund का प्रयोग भी होता है, जैसे-

Admit to, averse to, accustomed to, be used to, owing to, addicted to, with a view to, devoted to, in addition to, object to, prone to, look forward to, given to, take to, etc.

विपरित होना

आदि होना

कारण

के उद्देश्य से

समर्पित होना

अतिरिक्त

आदि होना

शुभाव होना

आशा करना

He came to me with a view to help me.

Pam looking forward to hear from you.

He is used to work in this atmosphere.

helping

ing

working

Used to/would. = Past tense में Habitual Action को Show करते हैं।

VI is used with them.

⇒ I used to/would play cricket in this ground.

⇒ Be + used to + VIing

is/am/are
was/were
will/shall be

⇒ She was used to tell a lie. ^{telling.}

⇒ She is used to make food in my home. ^{making.}



SSC GD 2025



ENGLISH

Rule 10: Can't bear, can't help तथा can't stand के बाद Gerund का प्रयोग करना चाहिए।

I can't bear to see you in pain.

She couldn't help to laugh.

Having done my work

I was taught by my father
my father taught me.

Being a rainy day, I did not go to school.

PARTICIPLE

Rule 11: Having, being, V3, V-ing या Preposition + V-ing से शुरू होने वाले clause को Participle clause या Phrase कहते हैं। किसी Participle Clause/Phrase के बाद आने वाला Subject का सम्बन्ध (Relation) उस Clause/Phrase से होना आवश्यक होता है। यदि Participle Clause/Phrase तथा उसके बाद आया Subject एक-दूसरे से Relate न करे तो Sentence को अशुद्ध माना जाता है।

Complete Sentence का अर्थ
Passive voice का अर्थ
किसी वाक्य का



SSC GD 2025



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→ While I was watching television, somebody came to me ✓
~~(a)~~ **Watching television, somebody came to meet me.**

(b) Sitting on the chair, a ball hit him.

Sitting on the chair, he was hit by a ball.

→ While he was sitting on the chair, a ball hit him.

(c) Having taken breakfast, my mother told me to play.

Having taken breakfast, I was told by my mother to go to play.

When I had taken breakfast, my mother told me to go to play.

Or

I having taken breakfast, my mother told me to go to school.

(d) Being a rainy day, I did not go to the office.

It being a rainy day, I did not go to the office.



SSC GD 2025



ENGLISH

Or

As it was a rainy day, he did not go to the office.

- (e) Being innocent, the judge did not punish him.**
He being innocent, the judge did not punish him.



SSC GD 2025



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1. Being Sunday (a)/my children were (b)/at home. (c)/ No error (d)

2. Being a rainy day (a)/Vijay decided to stay (b)/at home and work (c)/further on the problem. (d)/ No error (e)



SSC GD 2025



ENGLISH

3. He being the best (a)/student in the class (b)/Gopal was chosen (c)/to participate in the competition. (d)/ No error (e)

4. It being a rainy day (a)/most of the people (b)/out on the street were (c)/carrying umbrellas. (d)/ No error (e)



SSC GD 2025



ENGLISH

SPOTTING THE ERROR

1. (a) Walking along the road/ (b) a car knocked/ (c) him down./ (d) No error.
2. (a) Having done my homework/ (b) my mother allowed me/ (c) to go out and play./ (d) No error.
3. (a) Being a rainy day,/ (b) I had to cancel/ (c) all my appointments./ (d) No error.
4. (a) A few selfish leaders/ (b) are bent to harm/ (c) the very foundation of Democracy./ (d) No error.
5. (a) As I have worked hard, / (b) I am confident to pass/ (c) with flying colours./ (d) No error.



SSC GD 2025



ENGLISH

6. (a) We went to that place/ (b) with a view to help/ (c) the earthquake victims./ (d) No error.
7. (a) You should avoid/ (b) to go to school/ (c) as you have severe eye infection./ (d) No error.