



SSC GD 2025



अवसर बेर

ENGLISH

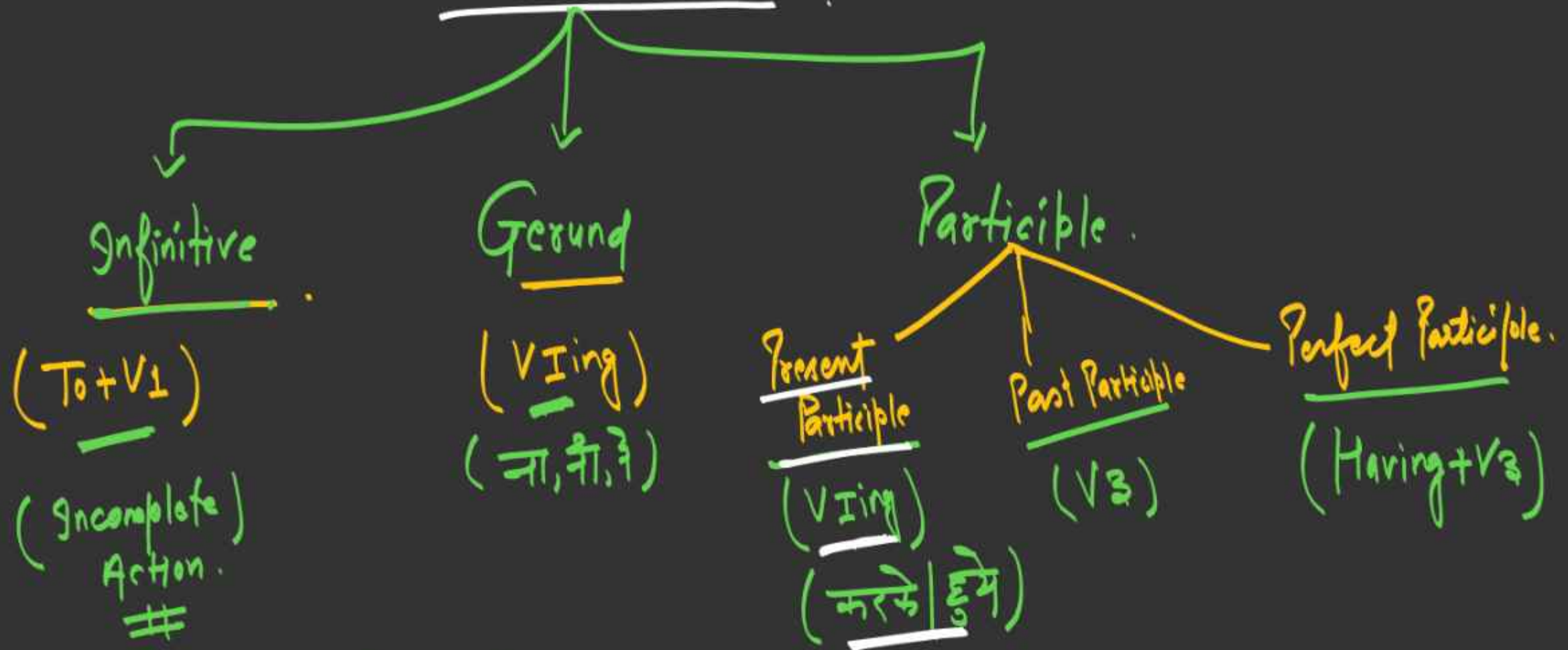
Non Finite Verbs

Part -2

LIVE 30-07-2024 07:00 PM



Non Finite Verb.



⇒ I want to purchase a car.
⇒ She went to meet him.
Infinitive

⇒ Walking in the morning is a good exercise.
Gerund
⇒ I saw a man walking in the garden.
Present P.
Gerund

Part Participle — already done

Perfect Participle — Complete but past now.

⇒ I sold the broken phone.

⇒ I saw a burnt child.

Diagram: "burnt" is circled in green. A green arrow labeled "Part P" points from "burnt" to "phone" in the sentence above. A white arrow labeled "P.P." points from "burnt" to "child".

⇒ Having finished my work, I went to school.

Diagram: "Having finished" is underlined in green. A green arrow points from "Having finished" to "went".

⇒ Having taken food, my father taught me.

Diagram: "Having taken" and "taught" are underlined in green. A white arrow points from "Having taken" to "taught".



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a. Used of Infinitive as a subject:-

Eg: 1. To smoke is a bad habit.

2. To heart in fun.

3. To cheat is a sign of weakness.

4. To stop car suddenly can be dangerous.



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b. Use of infinitive as an object:-

Eg: 1. Everyone wants to enjoy.

2. I like to eat spicy.

C. Use of Infinitives after preposition as an object:-

Eg: 1. I am about to start a graduate school.

2. She wants nothing but to hear the truth.



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Uses of Gerund

a. Gerund can be used as a subject of a verb.

(Gerund का use हम किसी Verb के Subject के रूप में कर सकते हैं।)

Eg: 1. ^{Sub (Gerund)}
Walking is good for health.

2. ^{Sub}
Studying online is very convenient.

3. Working from home allows a person to work in comfort.



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b. Gerund can be used as an object of a verb.

(Gerund किसी Verb के Object के रूप में भी लिखा जा सकता है।)

Eg: 1. I ^{F.V} like ^{N.F.V (Gerund)} dancing. I watched her dancing.
_{obj} _{P.P.}

2. I love going to the movies.

3. I feel like staying home tonight.

4. He delayed paying his electricity bill.



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c. Gerund can be used as a complement of a verb.

(Gerund का use किसी Verb के complement के रूप में किया जा सकता है।)

Eg: 1. Her hobby is riding horse. ✓

2. His job was teaching.

3. His bad habit is gambling.



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d. Gerund is used as an object of a preposition.

(Gerund का use किसी Preposition के Object के रूप में।)

Eg: 1. He is afraid of cheating.

2. Sameer is used to driving at night.

3. He is ambitions of becoming a business tycoon.



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INFINITIVE

Rule 1: Know, explain, learn, discover, teach, ask, show, wonder, remember, forget etc. कुछ ऐसे शब्द हैं जिनके बाद आने वाले verb को 'how + to + verb' के रूप में प्रयोग किया जाता है क्योंकि इससे manner/method का बोध होता है।

(Incorrect)

⇒ I know how to teach the students.

⇔ She does / not know ^a to / talk to elders / ^b ^c ^d ^e.

⇔ I will teach / you ^a to drive / a car. / ^b ^c ^d ^e.

⇔ I do not / know ^a to / speak in English. / ^b ^c ^d ^e.



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Rule 2: Purpose तथा Reason को व्यक्त करने के लिए Infinitive का प्रयोग होता है।

I am going to the shop ~~for~~ ^{to buy} buying some grocery.

(Incorrect)

I am going to the shop to buy some grocery.

(Correct)

The baby started crying ~~for~~ ^{to see} seeing its mother.

(Incorrect)

The baby started crying to see its mother.

(Correct)



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Rule 3: किसी Noun को Qualify करने के लिए Infinitive का प्रयोग होता है।

I have no house ^{to live} ~~for~~ living in.

(Incorrect)

I have no house to live in.

(correct)

She has nothing ^{to give} ~~for~~ giving you.

(Incorrect)

She has nothing to give you.

(correct)

He has some news ^{to break} ~~for~~ breaking.

(Incorrect)

He has some news to break.

(correct)