

ROJGAR WITH ANKIT

Articles

PART → 4

Case of No Article

- (1) किसी व्यक्ति (person), स्थान (place), पर्वत (mountain), द्वीप (island), भाषा (language), विषय (subject), खेल (game), रोग (Disease), दिन (day), महीना (month), भोजन (meal), त्योहार (festival) तथा मौसम (season) के नामों के पहले Article का प्रयोग नहीं होता है।

I want to marry Rohit
Have you seen Mount Everest
He is good at mathematics
He died of Cancer
We have cold over here in
January

We live in India
He comes from ^{Sri}-Lanka
I play cricket.
He will come on
Sunday
I take breakfast at
8:am

→ Now we are waiting for Christmas. They are planning a tour in summer next year.

NOTE

Subjects, meals तथा seasons के नामों के पहले Article का प्रयोग कुछ विशेष स्थितियों में ही होता है।

A dinner had been organized to welcome the new President (एक खास dinner की बात हुई है) We enjoy our selves most in the spring season (season शब्द से जुड़े होने की वजह से)

The Economics of your father are beyond my understanding (यहाँ economics facts/data/related knowledge को denote कर रहा है न कि किसी subject को)

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- (2). जब किसी plural Noun या Uncountable Noun की चर्चा in general हुई हो तो Article का प्रयोग नहीं होता है।

Cows give us milk
Trees bear fruit

Water is life
Gold is a heavy metal

- (3). Man, Woman, Nature, Life, Death, Science, Society, Humanity, Parliament तथा Mankind की चर्चा यदि सामान्य अर्थ में हुआ हो, तो Article का प्रयोग नहीं होता है।

Man is mortal

These are the boons of science

We should work for the betterment of mankind

He has been elected to parliament.

- (4).
kind of
sort of
Variety of
post of } + No Article + Noun

→ kind of ~~the~~ man
kind of ~~the~~ player

→ kind of type of sort of variety of तथा post of के बाद आने वाले Noun के पहले Article का प्रयोग नहीं होता है।

I need only this kind of man. He is still working at the post of clerk.

- (5). School, college, university, market, jail, court, church, temple, bed, hospital etc की चर्चा इनके real purpose को दर्शाने के लिए हुआ हो, तो Article का प्रयोग नहीं होता है।

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I go to school regularly. (Real purpose)
I am going to the school to meet the principal
(Other purpose)

She is going to hospital (Real purpose)
She is going to the hospital (Other purpose)

I go to the school daily.

My father goes to the school to meet my principal.

The thief is sitting on the bed

I go to the bed early

- (6). Elect, declare, appoint, make, select तथा crown के वाक्य
आने वाले Noun जो complement के रूप में प्रयुक्त हुए
होते हैं, उनसे पहले article का प्रयोग नहीं होता है।
He has been elected president once again
- He was crowned king at a very tender age.

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7 कुछ ऐसे Expressions हैं जिनमें Article का प्रयोग नहीं होता

At home	By night	In time	on duty
At night	By land	In hand	on foot
At ease	By air	in debt	on demand
At sunset	By day	In public	on strike
At sunrise	By sea	In particular	on earth
At daybreak	By Water	In general	on death
At dawn	By train	In detail	on sale
At noon	By Bus	In favour	on business
At peace	By car	In turn	on holiday
At fault	By ship	In front	tax sale
At last	By name	In trouble	on purpose
At sea	By heart	In confusion	on horseback
At sight	By post	In dilemma	on half-pay
At work	By mistake	In silence	Above
At dinner	By road	In conclusion	Ground
At anchor	By hand	In fun	on leave
At War	By Messenger	In order	Lose heart
At least	By agreement	In pencil	Catch fire
At risk	By cheque	In business	on fire
At interest	By accident	In place	Take heart
By chance	In fact	In cash	In danger
			In action

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✦ REPETITION OF ARTICLE ✦

- # (a) यदि दो या दो से अधिक Nouns 'and' से जुड़े हों और Article का प्रयोग दोनों या सभी Nouns के पहले हुआ हो तो इसी एक से ज्यादा व्यक्ति या वस्तु का बोध होता है।
- # (b) यदि Article का प्रयोग सिर्फ First Noun के पहले हुआ हो तो एक ही व्यक्ति या वस्तु का बोध होता है।

A black and white cat is meowing.

① black and ② white cat are meowing.

A poet and politician is my friend.

A poet and a politician are my friends.

- ① She is wearing ① black and ② white. Same.
- ② The principal and the manager have come home.
- ③ The principal and the manager has come home.