

ROJGAR WITH ANKIT

Direct and Indirect Speech

PART → 4

आदेशात्मक वाक्य
[Imperative sentence]

⇒ Sub - you $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{न तो बोला जाता है।} \\ \text{और न ही लिखा जाता है।} \end{array} \right.$

⇒ Positive ⇒ VI + Obj + O.W.

⇒ Negative ⇒ Donot/Never + VI + Obj + O.W.

→ रुको (stop) → वहाँ मत जाओ।

(Do not go there)

→ आओ (come) → ये मत करो।

(Do not do it)

→ कभी किसी को गाली मत दो।
(Never abuse anyone)

Imperative sentence

Order

Advice

Request

Kindly
please

Advice ⇒ Do not waste your time

↳ आपके हित में
बात है।

Order ⇒ Do it as soon as possible

Request ⇒ Please give it to me.

| R Sub | R. verb | Obj. "To" | R. Speech " |
|-------|---------|-----------|-------------|
| | order | — | order |
| | advice | — | Advise |
| | request | — | Request |
| | forbid | — | Negative |

उदाहरण-

ROJGAR WITH ANKIT

- ⇒ My father said to me, "Open the gate at once."
My father ordered me to open the gate
- ⇒ The beggar said to her, "Please give me something to eat."
The beggar requested her to give him something to eat
- ⇒ An old man said to me, "Do not waste your time."
An old man advised me not to waste my time
(Negative + Advice)

यदि Not के साथ कोई
Advice, Order या Request
है तो उसे पहले Not लिखते
हैं।

- ⇒ My friend said to me, "Do not come to me."
My friend forbade me to come to him
(Negative)
- ⇒ The doctor said to me, "Do not smoke now."
The doctor advised me not to smoke then.
(Not + Advice)
- ⇒ The boy said to his teacher, "Please do not beat me."
The boy requested his teacher not to beat him.
(Not + Request)

यदि Reported speech का वाक्य let us से शुरू है, तो

(1) Reporting verb को propose / suggest में बदलते हैं।

(2) "let us" के स्थान पर That लगते हैं।

(3) let us के स्थान पर we should / they should लिखते हैं।

Sub - R.V - obj. "Let us _____" - Direct speech
↓ ↓ ↓
sugg/propose That we should _____ Indirect

- ⇒ They said, "Let us go for a walk."
They proposed that they should go for a walk.