



# DSSSB TGT & PGT



## Part-B

### SCHOLAR BATCH

# ENGLISH

## AMERICAN LITERATURE (18TH CENTURY)



LIVE

28-06-2024 07:00 PM





**DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)**



# American literature

*The Road not taken*



Paradise

isolated discovered

state of virginia

1492

christopher columbus

European

1607-1614 • john smith

colony → den.  
Europe

john smith

- History of virginia  
colony

European

• Christian

Catholic

↓ ↓  
superior

Protestant

Protestant

America

Catholic

Yahudhi

America



British

yahudhi

Protestant

portuguese

Dutch

french

German

America

sin

Protestant

sin

America Native  
Christian

1776

America • ઇન

↓

And.

British

john calvin

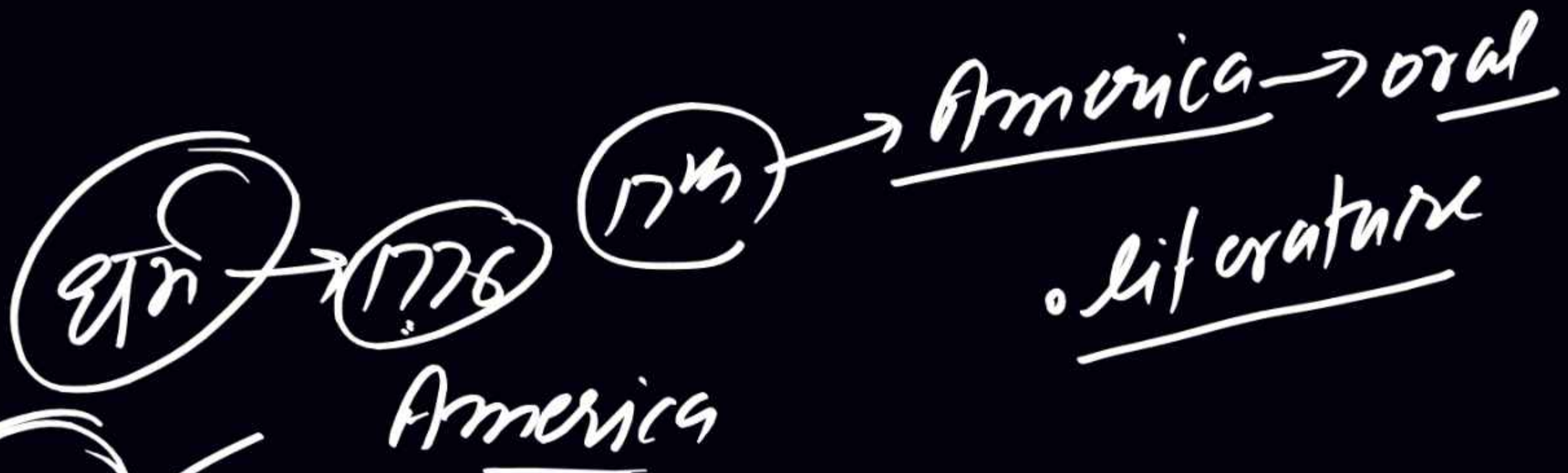
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Religious work





America

18th

- The history of new England.
- Model of christian charity.
- Psalm Book
- The Day of Doom





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



18<sup>th</sup>

work

Benjamin Franklin

Pen name - Richard Saunders

- Poor Richard Almanack
- Mrs silence do good

• 18<sup>th</sup> →





## Thomas Paine

✓ • Common sense

✓ • Rights of Man

In it he defends French revolution

• Age of Reason

↗ Talk about deism.





## Washington Irving

- ✓ • The legend of sleepy Hollow 1820
- Rip Van Winkle 1819

Soldier  
↓  
syrral

Story of Rip Van Winkle who falls asleep on Catskill mountain for 20 years.

Judith Gardiner

Wolf- his faithful dog

sleep





**James Fenimore Cooper**

**The Leatherstocking Tales**

It is a series of five novels

**Natty Bumppo** (char.)

- The Pioneer
- The last of the Mohican
- The Praire
- The pathfinders
- The deerslayers





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



## Edgar Allen Poe

He was one of the country's earliest practitioners of the short story, and is considered the inventor of the detective fiction genre, as well as a significant contributor to the emerging genre of science fiction.

Imp → details  
Robert





# **DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)**



- Pit and Pandulam
- The Black Cat
- Tell Tale Heart
- Some words with mummy
- Murder in Rue morgue 1841
- The gold bug
- Fall of house usher ✓ (Gothic fiction)
- Oblong box
- The Raven
- To Helan





## Transcendentalism 1820s-30s

R. W. Emerson used it for the first time

Magazine - The Dial - 1842-44

Other writers - HD Thoreau, Theodore Parker, Margret fuller,  
Elezibeth Peabody, A.B. Alcott, W.E. Channing, W.H. Channing





## R.W. Emerson

- Nature

It is called bible of transidentalism. He devide nature into 4 parts

Commodity, Beauty, language, discipline

- Self Reliance

- Brahma







## HD Thoreau

- Walden or life in wood

In it he details over the course of 2 years, 2 months and 2 days





## Nathaniel Hawthorne

- Fanshawe: Twice told tale, king George
- The Scarlet letter: a romance 1850

DH Lawrence called it perfect work of American imagination story of Hester Prynne, who conceives a daughter with a man to whom she is not married and then struggles to create a new life of repentance and dignity. As punishment, she must wear a scarlet letter 'A' (for "adultery")

- Blithdale Romance





## Herman Malville

✓ Typee

✓ • Omoo

✓ • Red burn: his first voyage

✓ • White jacket.

✓ • Moby Dick or The Whale 1851

✓ (Captian Ahab)

✓ Ishmael

DH Lawrence called it one of the strongest and most wonderful book in the world





# **DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)**



**WC Brynte**

- **Thanatopsis**





## **Fireside Poets**

- HW Longfellow
- James Russell
- Olive Wendol Holmes
- WC Brynte
- John Green Leaf





## Emily Dickenson

- Hope is the thing of feathers
- Bequse i could not stop for death
- Success is counted sweetest
- I felt a funeral in my brain

→ Published

Post





## Walt Whitman

Called Pride of America, Bard of democracy In American canon he is called father of free verse

- Leaves of grass
- Children of Adams
- Passage to India
- A prayer to colombus
- Song of myself
- Captain o my captain
- When lilacs last in the dooryard bloom
- Hush'd be the capms to day
- This dust once the man
- Domestic vistas

view





## **Mark Twain**

William Dean Howells called him the Lincon of literature William Faulkner called him the father of American literature

- **The adventures of Tom Sawyer**
- **The adventures of Huckleberry Finn**

Earnest Hemingway declared that all the American literature comes from one book that is huckleberry Finn

- **Gilded age: A tale of today**





## **Henry James**

- Roderick Hudson
- The American
- The portrait of lady
- The wings of the dove
- The ambassador
- The golden boul
- The turn of screw (**gothic fiction**)
- The bostanian
- Daisy Miller
- What Maisie knew





## **Stephan Crane**

**He is known as father of American naturalism**

✓ **The red bedge of courage**





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Edith Wharton

- Age of innocence

1921 pulitzer ↑

- Women in leisure
- House of mirth





## **William Faulkner**

- The sound and the fury : a tale told by an idiot
- As I am lay dying

Title taken from (Hommer's Odyssey)

- Rose for Emily
- Light in August





## ✓ **Carl Sandburg**

3 Pulitzer award 2 for poetry and 1 for biography of Abraham Lincoln

- Chicago poems
- Cornhuskers
- Smoke and steele





**Willa kather**

- One of ours

**Pulitzer 1922**

The song of the lark





## Robert Frost

✓ Only writer who won 4 Pulitzer award

★ The road not taken

- Mending wall
- After apple picking
- The gift outright
- Birches
- Stopping by woods
- Collective poems
- Further range →
- A witness tree
- New Hampshire







## Ezra pound

- Repostes

25 poems collection

- Hugh Selwyn mauberley

- The cantos

- In a station of a metro





## **Eugene o Neill**

### **Noble 1936**

- **Beyond the Horizen**
- **Long day journey into night**
- **Emperor Jones**
- **Mourning became Electra**
- **The Hairy ape**

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**It is about a beastly, unthinking laborer known as Yank, protagonist of the play, as he searches for a sense of belonging in a world controlled by the rich.**





## **F. Scott Fitzgerald**

✓ **The Great Gatsby**

**Char. Jay Gatesby, Nick caraway, Tom and Daisy Myrtle Wilson and George Wilson**

✓ **This Side of Paradise**

✓ **tender is the night**





## **Earnest Hemingway**

**Noble 1954**

• **The sun also rises (1926)**

**Jack burns, lady Brett Ashley, Robert Cohn, bill Gorden, Pedro Romero**

• **Farewell to arms**

• **For whom the Bell tolls**

**tital taken from (John Donne)**

• **The old man and the sea - 1952**

**Story of Santiago is an aging, experienced fisherman who has gone eighty-four days without catching a fish.**





10-12

## John Steinbeck

He has been called a (giant of American letters) of mice and man  
Tital taken from Robert Burns to a mouse

It narrate the experience of George Milton and Lennie small who  
search of new job during great depression in United States

18

### • The Grapes of the wrath 1939

Set during the Great depression. It focus on the joads a poor family  
derivn from Oklahoma home by drought

### • East of Aden





## **Arther Miller**

- All my son's

- Death of a salesman 1949

**Pulitzer 1949**

**Willy loman, biff and Happy**

- The crucible





## **Eduwad Albee**

- The zoo story
- A delicate balance
- Who is afraid of verginia Woolf

**It examines the complexities of the marriage of a middle aged couple Martha and George**





## Tennessee Williams

- The glass menagerie

It is a memory play

- A streetcar named desire

- Cat on a hot tin roof