

DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH

• Ram says to Greeta, "I am not with my friend."
 Noun → He-sub, case → P.C. -- His
 P.I → C. Sub → Present
 P.I → C. P. case → his

say to - tell
 says to - tells
 said to - told

→ Ram tells Greeta that he is not with his friend.

• These ^{They} players ^I say to the captain, "We do not want to play with you."
 He - him → I → Subcase → obj

→ These players tell the captain that they do not want to play with him.

यदि Reporting verb past Tense में है तो Reposted Speech के Tense को Past में बदलते है।

DIRECT

INDIRECT

* Reporting verb:-
 say to - tell

- * is / am / are ————— was / were
- * was / were ————— had been
- * Had been ————— No change
- * Can, May ————— Could, Might
- * Could, Might ————— No change
- * Should, would, must ————— No change

Direct

Indirect

Tenses - 12

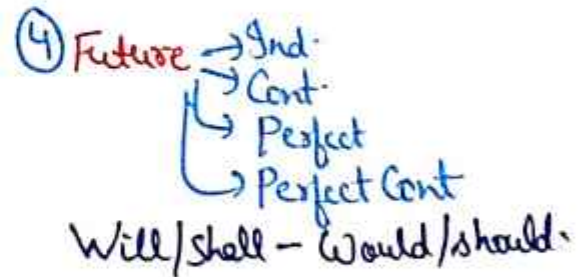
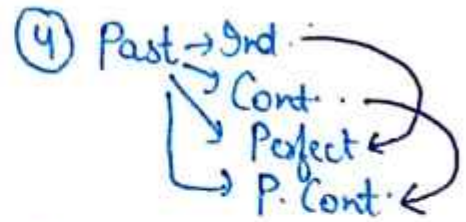
- * Present Ind. ————— Past Ind.
- * Present Continuous ————— Past Cont.
- * Present Perfect ————— Past Perfect
- * P. P. Cont. ————— Past P. Cont.

(4) Total Present - Total Past

ROJGAR WITH ANKIT

- * Past Ind. → Past perfect
- * Past Continuous → Past P. Continuous
- * Past Perfect → No change
- * Past P. Cont. → No change

- She will do it - would
- She will have done it. - would



- She ← Past Ind. He ← obj.
- Greeta said to Ramesh, "I did not call you."
- Greeta told Ramesh that she had not called him.

- He - him She ←
- My father said to my mother, "you were not singing a song for me."
- My father told my mother that she had not been singing a song for him.