

LCM & HCF

LCM & HCF

Least → लघुतम
Common → समान
Multiple → गुणज

Highest → महत्तम
Common → समान
Factor → गुणखंड

Multiple गुणज

⇒ 4 के गुणज

4 → 4, 8, 12, 16, ... ∞

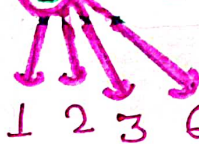
10 → 10, 20, 30, ... ∞

24 → 24, 48, 72, 96, ... ∞

- Multiples of any number are unlimited
किसी भी संख्या के Multiples Unlimited होते हैं।

Factors गुणखंड

⇒ 6 के गुणखंड



⇒ 15 के गुणखंड



- Factors of any number are limited.
किसी भी संख्या के factors limited होते हैं।

Least Common Multiple (LCM)

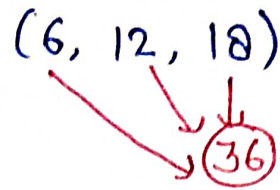
- 4 → 4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 24, 28, 32, 36, ...
 - 6 → 6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36, ...
- ↓
Least Common Multiple
LCM = 12

ROJGAR WITH ANKIT

• (6, 12, 18) LCM=?

12	24	36	
18	36	54	
24	48		
30	60		
36			
42			

LCM=36

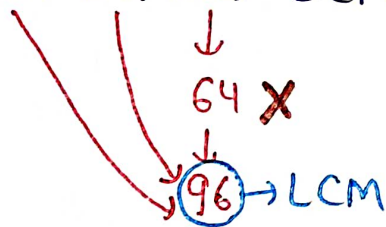


• (6, 12, 18)

2	6, 12, 18	
2	3, 6, 9	
3	3, 3, 9	
3	1, 1, 3	
	1, 1, 1	

LCM = 2 × 2 × 3 × 3
36

• (16, 24, 32) LCM=?



8	16, 24, 32	
2	2, 3, 4	
2	1, 3, 2	
3	1, 3, 1	
	1, 1, 1	

LCM = 8 × 2 × 2 × 3
96

• (102, 306, 816) LCM=?

$\xrightarrow{\times 8}$
 $\xrightarrow{\times 3}$

102	102, 306, 816	
3	1, 3, 8	
8	1, 1, 8	
	1, 1, 1	

LCM = 102 × 3 × 8
2448

Prime No. (अभाज्य संख्याएं)

* जो संख्याएं केवल 1 और स्वयं से विभाजित होती हैं।

- (Only two factors)
- (1, itself)

Ex:-
 Prime No. $\begin{cases} 11 \rightarrow (1, 11) \\ 5 \rightarrow (1, 5) \\ 19 \rightarrow (1, 19) \end{cases}$

Co-Prime No. (सह अभाज्य संख्याएं)

* जिस Pair से कुछ भी Common ना आए

Ex:-
 (7, 11)
 (5, 13)
 (9, 11)
 (2, 15)

LCM of Coprime Numbers is the Multiplication of the numbers.

सहअभाज्य संख्याओं का LCM उनका गुणनफल ही होता है।

Ex:-
 (11, 19) का LCM = 11×19
 (13, 90) का LCM = 13×90

TYPE-I

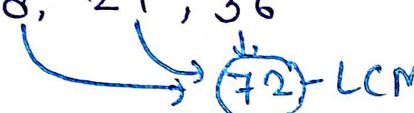
Q) Find the LCM of 18, 24 and 36.

18, 24 और 36 का लघुत्तम समापवर्त्य ज्ञात कीजिए।

2	18, 24, 36
2	9, 12, 18
2	9, 6, 9
3	9, 3, 9
3	3, 1, 3
	1, 1, 1

$$\text{LCM} = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3$$

$$72$$

II) 18, 24, 36


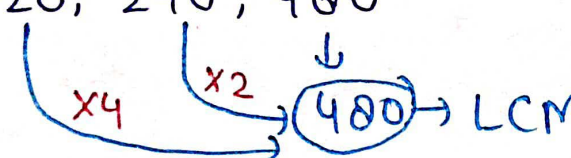
Q) Find the LCM of 120, 240, 480?

120, 240 और 480 का लघुत्तम समापवर्त्य क्या है?

10	120, 240, 480
12	12, 24, 48
2	1, 2, 4
2	1, 1, 2
	1, 1, 1

$$\text{LCM} = 120 \times 4$$

$$480$$

II) 120, 240, 480


⑨ Find the least common multiple (LCM) of the numbers 36, 54, 72 and 96.

संख्या 36, 54, 72, और 96 का लघुत्तम समापवर्त्य (LCM) ज्ञात कीजिए।

2	36, 54, 72, 96
3	18, 27, 36, 48
3	6, 9, 12, 16
2	2, 3, 4, 16
2	1, 3, 2, 8
2	1, 3, 1, 4
3	1, 3, 1, 2
2	1, 1, 1, 2
	1, 1, 1, 1

$$\text{LCM} = 48 \times 18$$

$$864$$

1. Find the least common multiple (LCM) of 98, 28 and 112.

98, 28 और 112 का लघुत्तम समापवर्त्य (LCM) ज्ञात कीजिए।

- (a) 784
- (b) 1176
- (c) 392
- (d) 1568

2. Find the least common multiple (LCM) of the numbers 36, 54, 72 and 96.

संख्या 36, 54, 72 और 96 का लघुत्तम समापवर्त्य (LCM) ज्ञात कीजिए।

- (a) 1064
- (b) 764
- (c) 864
- (d) 964

3. Find the least common multiple (LCM) of 24, 42 and 56.

24, 42 और 56 का लघुत्तम समापवर्त्य (LCM) ज्ञात कीजिए।

- (a) 816 (b) 186
- (c) 168 (d) 618

4. Find the least common multiple (LCM) of 70, 28 and 42.

70, 28 और 42 का लघुत्तम समापवर्त्य (LCM) ज्ञात कीजिए।

- (a) 116
- (b) 420
- (c) 280
- (d) 700

5. Find the least common multiple of 22, 24, 48.

22, 24, 48 का लघुत्तम समापवर्त्य ज्ञात कीजिए।

- (a) 48
- (b) 528
- (c) 64
- (d) 176

6. Find the LCM of 24, 96 and 36-
24, 96 और 36 का LCM ज्ञात करो-

- (a) 576
- (b) 216
- (c) 288
- (d) 144

7. What is the LCM of 14, 35 and 56?

14, 35 और 56 का ल.स. कितना है?

- (a) 280
- (b) 140
- (c) 210
- (d) 560

8. Find the LCM of 60, 120 and 225.

60, 120 और 225 का ल.स. (LCM) ज्ञात कीजिए।

- (a) 360
- (b) 1800
- (c) 600
- (d) 900

9. The LCM of 16, 24, 36, 52 and 54 is:

16, 24, 36, 52 और 54 का ल. स. है:

- (a) 5616
- (b) 5216
- (c) 432
- (d) 5618

ANSWER SHEET

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	C	C	B	B	C	A	B	A



Sol.1

98, 28, 112 L.C.M = ?

2	98, 28, 112
2	49, 14, 56
2	49, 7, 28
2	49, 7, 14
7	49, 7, 7
7	7, 1, 1
1	1, 1, 1

$2^4 \times 7^2$
 $\Rightarrow 16 \times 49$
 $\Rightarrow 784$

Sol.4

2	70, 28, 42
2	35, 14, 21
3	35, 7, 21
7	35, 7, 7
5	5, 1, 1
1	1, 1, 1

$2^2 \times 3^1 \times 5^1 \times 7^1$
 $\Rightarrow 4 \times 3 \times 5 \times 7$
 $\Rightarrow 420$

Sol.2

36, 54, 72, 96 L.C.M = ?

2	36, 54, 72, 96
2	18, 27, 36, 48
2	9, 27, 18, 24
2	9, 27, 9, 12
2	9, 27, 9, 6
3	9, 27, 9, 3
3	3, 9, 3, 1
3	1, 3, 1, 1
1	1, 1, 1, 1

$2^5 \times 3^3$
 $\Rightarrow 32 \times 27$
 $\Rightarrow 864$

Sol.5

2	22, 24, 48
2	11, 12, 24
2	11, 6, 12
2	11, 3, 6
3	11, 3, 3
11	11, 1, 1
1	1, 1, 1

$2^4 \times 3^1 \times 11^1$
 $16 \times 3 \times 11$
 $\Rightarrow 528$

Sol.3

24, 42, 56 L.C.M = ?

2	24, 42, 56
2	12, 21, 28
2	6, 21, 14
3	3, 21, 7
7	1, 7, 7
1	1, 1, 1

$2^3 \times 3^1 \times 7^1$
 $\Rightarrow 8 \times 3 \times 7$
 $\Rightarrow 168$

Sol.6

2	24, 96, 36
2	12, 48, 18
2	6, 24, 9
2	3, 12, 9
2	3, 6, 9
3	3, 3, 9
3	1, 1, 3
1	1, 1, 1

$2^5 \times 3^2$
 $\Rightarrow 32 \times 9$
 $\Rightarrow 288$

Sol. 7

$$\begin{array}{l|l} 2 & 14, 35, 56 \\ \hline 2 & 7, 35, 28 \\ \hline 2 & 7, 35, 14 \\ \hline 7 & 7, 35, 7 \\ \hline 5 & 1, 5, 7 \\ \hline & 1, 1, 1 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2^3 \times 5^1 \times 7^1$$

$$\Rightarrow 8 \times 5 \times 7$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{280}$$

Sol. 8

$$\begin{array}{l|l} 2 & 60, 120, 225 \\ \hline 2 & 30, 60, 225 \\ \hline 2 & 15, 30, 225 \\ \hline 3 & 15, 15, 225 \\ \hline 3 & 5, 5, 75 \\ \hline 5 & 5, 5, 25 \\ \hline 5 & 1, 1, 5 \\ \hline & 1, 1, 1 \end{array}$$

$$2^3 \times 3^2 \times 5^2$$

$$\Rightarrow 8 \times 9 \times 25$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{1800}$$

Sol. 9

$$\begin{array}{l|l} 2 & 16, 24, 36, 52, 54 \\ \hline 2 & 8, 12, 18, 26, 27 \\ \hline 2 & 4, 6, 9, 13, 27 \\ \hline 2 & 2, 3, 9, 13, 27 \\ \hline 3 & 1, 3, 9, 13, 27 \\ \hline 3 & 1, 1, 3, 13, 9 \\ \hline 3 & 1, 1, 1, 13, 3 \\ \hline 3 & 1, 1, 1, 13, 1 \\ \hline 13 & 1, 1, 1, 1, 1 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2^4 \times 3^3 \times 13^1$$

$$16 \times 27 \times 13$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{5616}$$