



SSC GD 2025



अवसर बेच

ENGLISH

Adjective

Part -2

LIVE 21-06-2024 11:00 AM



Degree

⇐ ① Positive Degree.

⇐ ② Comparative Degree.

⇐ ③ Superlative Degree.

* \Rightarrow without Not \rightarrow as + adj + as.
with Not \rightarrow so + adj + as.

✓ my/shirt
✓ mine.
#

\Rightarrow She is not so beautiful as me.
✓

\Rightarrow I am as good as you.
✓

\Rightarrow This shirt is as bright as ~~my~~ mine / my shirt.
✓

लिखते हैं, er नहीं जोड़ते हैं।
* C.D. में than का use होता है.

⇒ ⇒ Adj + er/er + than { Subjective Case of Pronoun.
Objective Case of Pronoun.

⇒ ⇒ more + Adj + than

Double Syllable.

⇒ ⇒

| | | | |
|---------------|---|------------------|---------|
| <u>Tall</u> | — | <u>Beautiful</u> | } more. |
| <u>Clever</u> | — | <u>Handsome</u> | |
| <u>Smart</u> | — | <u>Dangerous</u> | |

er.

* Double Comparative - नहीं use करते हैं।

⇒ She is more cleverer than your brother.

⇒ I am ^{sub} more intelligent than her she.

⇒ The climate of Delhi is better than Meerut; than that of Meerut
the climate of Meerut.

⇒ My home is bigger than you. yours | your home.

* यदि 2 व्यक्ति या वस्तु में से किसी एक को चुना जाये तो -

Comparative Degree से पहले 'The' लगाते हैं।



⇒ Ram is better of the two brothers — (X)

Ram is the better of the two brothers — (✓)

① The + Adj + est.

② The + most + Adj.

⇒ Ram is the tallest boy in my family.



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Rule- 1

सामान्यतः किसी adjective का comparative degree बनाने के लिए positive degree में 'er' लगाया जाता है और superlative degree बनाने के लिए positive degree में 'est' लगाया जाता है।

| I. | Positive | Comparative | Superlative |
|----|----------|-------------|-------------|
| | Bold | Bolder | Boldest |
| | Deep | Deeper | Deepest |
| | High | Higher | Highest |
| | Strong | Stronger | Strongest |
| | Thick | Thicker | Thickest |
| | Weak | Weaker | Weakest |



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Rule- 2

यदि positive degree के अंत में 'e' हो तो comparative में केवल 'r' और superlative में 'st' लगाते हैं।

| II. | Positive | Comparative | Superlative |
|-----|----------|-------------|-------------|
| | Able | Abler | Ablest |
| | Brave | Braver | Bravest |
| | Fine | Finer | Finest |
| | Noble | Nobler | Noblest |
| | True | Truer | Truest |
| | Wise | Wiser | Wisest |



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Rule- 3

जब positive degree consonant में खत्म हो और उसके पहले कोई short vowel आये तो consonant को double करने के बाद क्रमशः 'er' एवं 'est' लगाकर comparative एवं superlative degree बनाया जाता है।

| III. | Positive | Comparative | Superlative |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Big | Bigger | Biggest |
| | Fit | Fitter | Fittest |
| | Hot | Hotter | Hottest |
| | Thin | Sadder | Saddest |
| | Sad | Thinner | Thinnest |
| | Wet | Wetter | Wettest |
| | Note: Sweet | Sweeter | Sweetest |



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अगर अंत में consonant हो और उसके पहले 2 vowels हो, तो consonant को double ना करें।

RULE 4

जब positive degree का अंत 'y' में हो और उसके पहले एक consonant हो तो 'y' को 'i' में परिवर्तित करें और Comparative एवं superlative बनाने के लिए क्रमशः 'er' एवं 'est' लगायें।



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IV.

Positive

Dry

Happy

Heavy

Pretty

Merry

Comparative

Drier

Happier

Heavier

Prettier

Merrier

Superlative

Driest

Happiest

Heaviest

Prettiest

Merriest



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RULE 5

दो शब्द खण्ड (syllables) के कई adjectives एवं दो से अधिक शब्द खण्ड के सभी adjectives के comparative एवं superlative क्रमशः 'more' एवं 'most' लगा कर बनाये जाते है।

| V. | Positive | Comparative | Superlative |
|----|-------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Beautiful | more beautiful | most beautiful |
| | Courageous | more courageous | most courageous |
| | Intelligent | more intelligent | most intelligent |
| | Pleasant | more pleasant | most pleasant |

नोट: कुछ adjectives किसी भी नियम का पालन नहीं करते। वे पूरी तरह से परिवर्तित हो जाते है।



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| Positive | Comparative | Superlative |
|------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Good/well | better | best |
| Bad/ill | worse | worst |
| Little | less/lesser | least |
| Fore | former | foremost/first |
| Late | later/latter | last/latest |
| Far | farther | farthest |
| Near | nearer | nearest/next |
| Old | older/elder | oldest/eldest |
| Much/many | more | most |

Well एवं ill adverbs है।