



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



DSSSB TGT & PGT



Part-B

SCHOLAR BATCH

ENGLISH

INDIAN CLASSICAL LITERATURE

Part -2



LIVE

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KALIDAS



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✓ • He is a well renowned sanskrit playwright.

He is called –

“Kavikulguru” - The lord of Poet/Father of poets.

“The Shakespeare of India”



Early life :-

- Nobody knows where & When he lived.
- But we draw conclusion from his works.
- He lived in the 4th CE.
- He is believed to have lived in Ujjain, Kalinga, Kashmir & Himalayas,



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✓ **"Kumarsambhava" - Himalayas**

(The birth of war-God)

✓ **"Meghadutta" - Ujjain**

(The Cloud messenger)

✓ **'Raguvansh' – Kalingan Empire**

(The dynasty of Raghu)



Stories of Kalidasa :-

He was born in a "Brahamin Family"

He became orphan at 6 months & adopted by an "Ox-driver".

He did not receive any formal education but he was very handsome.

"The Princess of Banaras" wanted to marry an intellectual prince.



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✓ The Prince married & discovered the truth.

Kalidasa worshiped Kali & acquired the knowledge.

“Kalidasa” – the servant of Kali.



Work of Kalidasa :-

Kalidasa wrote 7 masterpieces.

(3 Rupakas, 2 Mahakavyas, 2 Khandkavyas)



Rupak :-

(3)

1. Malvikagnimitram

(Pertaining to Malavika & Agnimitra)





2. **Vikramorvasiya** (Urvasi won by valour)



2. Abhijnama Sakuntalam

(The Recognition of Shakuntala)

Abhigyan sakuntalam



“Mahakavya” -

1. “Raghuvamsha” (Dynasty of Raghu)



2. "Kumarsambhava" (The birth of War God)



"Khandkavyas" -

"Ritusamhara" (The six seasons)

रत्न

couple
HF

6 seasons
/ / / /



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"Meghaduta" (The Cloud messenger) –



Abijnanasakuntala

Abhigyansakuntalam

Complete title –

The Recognition of Sakuntla

पद्यम्



Main Characters –

1. Dushyanta - King
Yashinapur

2. Vaikhanasa -
↓ Krishna Mont



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3. Kanva hrishi –

monk

Sakuntala –

Anasuya –

Priyamvada –



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Menaka - *Sakunfal*

Vishwamitra -



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Durvasas Hrishi -



Sarvadamana -

↓ 6 (4/10)



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God Indra –

→ विश्व



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Dushyanta - Ring

Vaikhanasa - Monk

Kanva hrishi - Deer

Sakuntala -

Anasuya -

Priyamvada -

Menaka -

Vishwamitra -

Durvasas Hrishi -

Sarvadamana -

God Indra -

cursed

Ring

Rharata

Panda
Cornu