

DISCOUNT

1) \checkmark Marked Price/List Price (अंकित मूल्य/छपा हुआ मूल्य) \rightarrow MP

2) Discount (बट्टा/ छूट) \rightarrow D

\hookrightarrow Discount हमेशा M.P पर मिलता है।

$$D\% = \frac{\text{Discount}}{\text{MP}} \times 100$$

$$\text{अंकित मूल्य (MP)} = 100\%$$

Ex:- 20% D = 50

$$1\% = \frac{50}{20}$$

$$100\% = \frac{50 \times 100}{20}$$

M.P \rightarrow 250

Successive Discount क्रमिक बट्टा

10%, 10%

SIMPLE

$$10 + 10 \\ 20\%$$

Successive

$$10\% = \frac{1}{10}$$

$$10 - 9$$

$$10 - 9$$

$$\text{MP} \leftarrow \frac{100}{100} \quad \frac{91}{81} \rightarrow \text{SP}$$

$$D = 19$$

$$D\% = \frac{19}{100} \times 100 = 19\%$$

* दुकानदार → Min. Disc.
↓
Successive

* ग्राहक → Max. Disc.
↓
Simple

Two Successive Discount
दो क्रमिक बट्टे

Q) 10% 20%

Ratio Method

$$\frac{-1}{10} \quad \frac{-1}{5}$$

$$MP \leftarrow \frac{10}{50} \quad \frac{9}{36} \rightarrow SP$$

D = 14

$$D\% = \frac{14}{50} \times 100 = 28\%$$

(a%, b%)

Effective Rate of Discount
बट्टे की प्रभावी दर

$$\left(a + b - \frac{a \times b}{100} \right) \%$$

10% 20%

$$10 + 20 - \frac{10 \times 20}{100}$$

$$30 - 2 = 28\%$$

Q) 2% , 3%

$$a + b - \frac{a \times b}{100}$$

$$2 + 3 - \frac{2 \times 3}{100}$$

$$5 - \frac{6}{100}$$

$$5 - 0.06$$

$$4.94\%$$

Three Successive Discount
 तीन क्रमिक बट्टे

10% . 20% . 25%

Ratio Method

$$10\% = \frac{1}{10} \quad 20\% = \frac{1}{5} \quad 25\% = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$10 - 9$$

$$5 - 4$$

$$4 - 3$$

$$MP \leftarrow \frac{4}{50} : \frac{3}{27} \rightarrow SP$$

$$D = 23$$

$$\% = \frac{23}{50} \times 100 = 46\%$$

Formula

a% . b% . c%

$$(a+b+c) - \left(\frac{ab+bc+ca}{100} \right) + \left(\frac{abc}{10000} \right)$$

Q) $MP = 10000 \text{ ₹}$

$D_1 = 10\%$

$D_2 = 15\%$

$SP = ?$

$$10\% = \frac{1}{10} \quad 15\% = \frac{3}{20}$$

$$10 - 9$$

$$20 - 17$$

$$MP \leftarrow \frac{9}{200} : \frac{17}{153} \rightarrow SP$$

↓
10000

↘
 153×50

$1 \rightarrow \frac{10000}{200} \text{ (50)}$

7650

IInd Method

10%, 15%

$$10 + 15 - \frac{10 \times 15}{100}$$

$$25 - 1.5$$

$$= 23.5\%$$

$$\frac{23.5}{100} \times 10000 = 2350 \rightarrow \text{D}$$

$$SP = 10000 - 2350$$

$$7650$$

IIIrd Method

$$10000 \times \frac{90}{100} \times \frac{85}{100} = SP$$

$$SP = 7650$$

Type-I

Q) Find the single discount equivalent to two successive discounts of 25% and 10%.

25% और 10% की दो क्रमिक छूटों के समतुल्य एकल छूट ज्ञात कीजिए।

$$a + b - \frac{a \times b}{100}$$

$$25 + 10 - \frac{25 \times 10}{100}$$

$$35 - 2.5$$

$$32.5\%$$

Q) What will be a single discount equal to three successive discounts of 20%, 5% and 2%.

20%, 5% और 2% की तीन क्रमिक छूटों के बराबर एक एकल छूट ज्ञात कीजिए।

$$27 - \left(\frac{100 + 10 + 40}{100} \right) + \left(\frac{200}{10000} \right)$$

$$27 - \frac{150}{100} + 0.02$$

$$27 - 1.5 + 0.02$$

$$27.02 - 1.5$$

$$25.52\%$$

IInd Method

20% 5% 2%

$$a + b - \frac{a \times b}{100}$$

$$25 - \frac{100}{100}$$

24%

$$26 - \frac{24 \times 2}{100}$$

$$26 - \frac{48}{100}$$

$$26 - 0.48$$

$$25.52\%$$

Q) A single discount equal to successive discounts of 10%, 20% and 40% on the marked price _____ is .

अंकित मूल्य पर 10%, 20% और 40% की क्रमिक छूट के बराबर एक एकल छूट है।

ROJGAR WITH ANKIT

Which of the following discounts series is better for the customer?

निम्न में से ग्राहक के लिए कौन-सा बट्टा सबसे अच्छा है?

a) First offer / पहला प्रस्ताव

b) Second offer / दूसरा प्रस्ताव

c) Third offer / तीसरा प्रस्ताव

d) Any one: all are equally good / कोई भी: सभी समान हैं.

(i) 25% और 15%

$$a + b - \frac{a \times b}{100}$$

$$40 - \frac{25 \times 15}{100}$$

$$40 - 3.75\%$$

$$36.25\%$$

(ii) 30% और 10%

$$40 - \frac{30 \times 10}{100}$$

$$37\%$$

(iii) 35% और 5%

$$40 - \frac{35 \times 5}{100}$$

$$40 - \frac{17.5}{100}$$

$$40 - 1.75\%$$

$$38.25\%$$

1. How much single discount will be equal to the successive discounts of 10% and 20%?

10% तथा 20% की उत्तरोत्तर छूट कितनी एकल छूट के बराबर होगी ?

- (1) 30%
- (2) 15%
- (3) 25%
- (4) 28%

2. Two successive discounts of 40% and 20% will be equal to a single discount of:

40% और 20% की दो क्रमागत छूटें _____ की एकल छूट के समतुल्य होंगी।

(SSC GD 02 Dec 2021. Shift-II)

- (a) 52%
- (b) 48%
- (c) 30%
- (d) 60%

3. What is the single discount equivalent to two successive discounts of 12% and 5%?

दो क्रमागत छूट 12% और 5% के समतुल्य एकल छूट कितने प्रतिशत की है?

- (A) 17%
- (B) 8.5%
- (C) 16.4%
- (D) 15.2%

4. What is the successive discounts of 10%, 20% and 30%?

10%, 20% और 30% के लगातार छूट कितना है?

- (1) 60 %
- (2) 49.6 %
- (3) 40.5%
- (4) 36%

5. What is the successive discounts of 10%, 20% and 75%?

10%, 20% और 75% के लगातार छूट कितना है ?

- (1) 60%
- (2) 82%
- (3) 40.5 %
- (4) 36%

6. What will be the discount equivalent to successive discounts of 10%, 20% and 50%?

10%, 20% तथा 50% के क्रमिक बट्टों के समतुल्य बट्टा क्या होगा?

- (1) 55%
- (2) 45%
- (3) 60%
- (4) 64%

7. The equivalent discount of 20%, 10% and 25% is-

20%, 10% तथा 25% का समतुल्य बट्टा है-

- (1) 40%
- (2) 46%
- (3) 56%
- (4) 55%

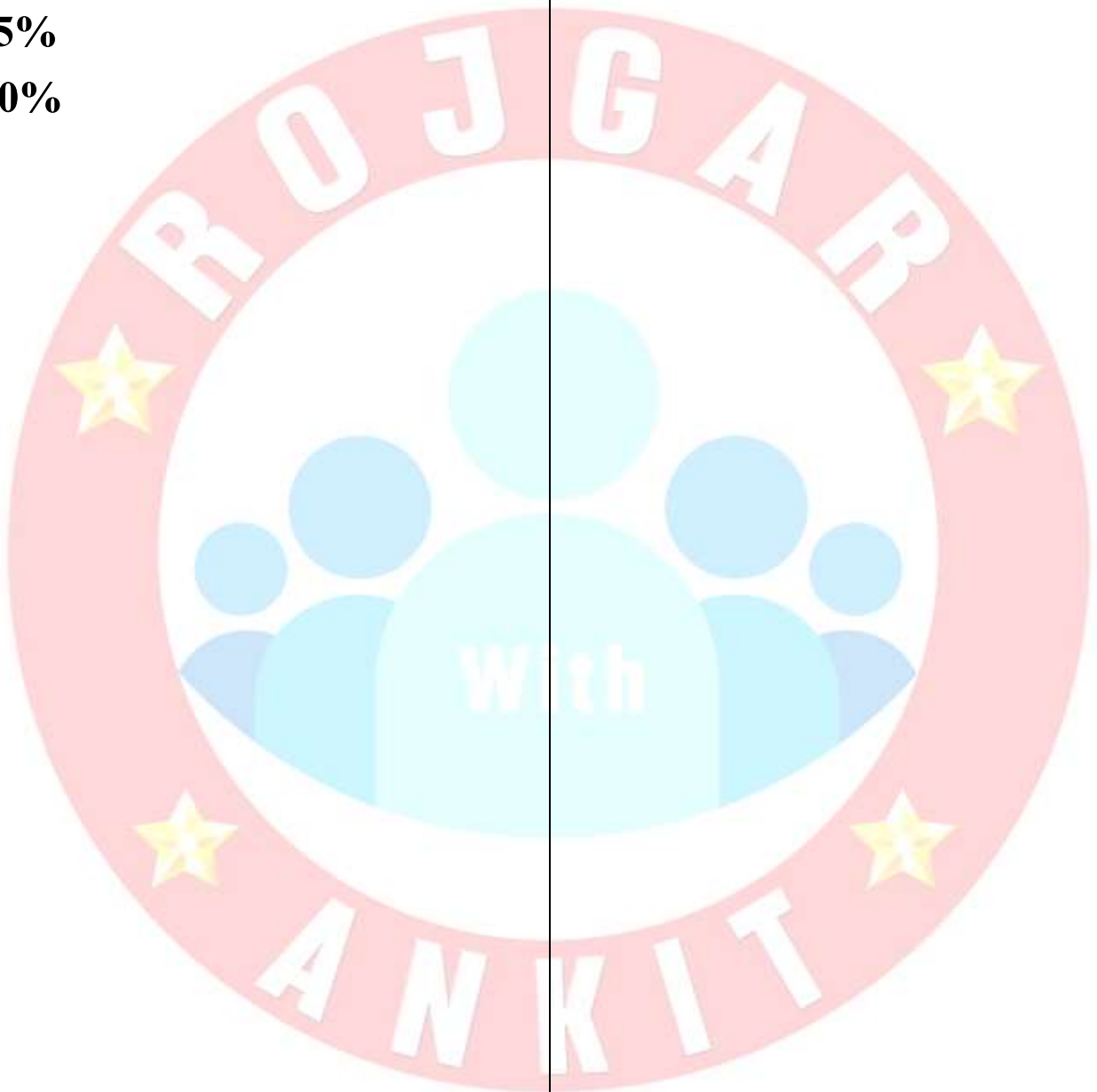
8. What will be the single discount equivalent to three successive discounts of 50%, 30% and 20%?

50%, 30% और 20% की तीन क्रमिक छूटों के समतुल्य एकल छूट कितनी होगी?

- (a) 72%
- (b) 68%
- (c) 75%
- (d) 70%

ANSWER SHEET

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
D	A	C	B	B	D	B	A



Sol.1

$$\begin{array}{r}
 10\% \Rightarrow \frac{1}{10} \quad 10 \text{ --- } 9 \\
 20\% \Rightarrow \frac{1}{5} \quad 5 \text{ --- } 4 \\
 \hline
 50 \quad 36 \\
 \text{D} \Rightarrow 14 \\
 \Rightarrow \frac{14}{50} \times 100
 \end{array}$$

$\Rightarrow 28\%$

Sol.2

$$\begin{array}{r}
 40\% \Rightarrow \frac{2}{5} \quad 5 \text{ --- } 3 \\
 20\% \Rightarrow \frac{1}{5} \quad 5 \text{ --- } 4 \\
 \hline
 25 \text{ --- } 12 \\
 \text{D} \Rightarrow 13
 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{13}{25} \times 100$$

$\Rightarrow 52\%$

Sol.3

$$\begin{array}{r}
 12\% \Rightarrow \frac{3}{25} \quad 25 \text{ --- } 22 \\
 5\% \Rightarrow \frac{1}{20} \quad 20 \text{ --- } 19 \\
 \hline
 500 \text{ --- } 418 \\
 \text{D} = 82
 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{82}{500} \times 100$$

$\Rightarrow 16.4\%$

Sol.4

$$\begin{array}{r}
 10\% \Rightarrow \frac{1}{10} \quad 10 \text{ --- } 9 \\
 20\% \Rightarrow \frac{1}{5} \quad 5 \text{ --- } 4 \\
 30\% \Rightarrow \frac{3}{10} \quad 10 \text{ --- } 7 \\
 \hline
 500 \text{ --- } 252 \\
 \text{D} \Rightarrow 248
 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{248}{500} \times 100$$

$\Rightarrow 49.6\%$

Sol.5

$$\begin{array}{r}
 10\% \Rightarrow \frac{1}{10} \quad 10 \text{ --- } 9 \\
 20\% \Rightarrow \frac{1}{5} \quad 5 \text{ --- } 4 \\
 75\% \Rightarrow \frac{3}{4} \quad 4 \text{ --- } 3 \\
 \hline
 50 \text{ --- } 97 \\
 \text{D} = 41
 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{41}{50} \times 100$$

$\Rightarrow 82\%$

Sol.6

$$\begin{array}{r}
 10\% \Rightarrow \frac{1}{10} \quad 10 \text{ --- } 9 \\
 20\% \Rightarrow \frac{1}{5} \quad 5 \text{ --- } 4 \\
 50\% \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \quad 2 \text{ --- } 1 \\
 \hline
 100 \quad 36
 \end{array}$$

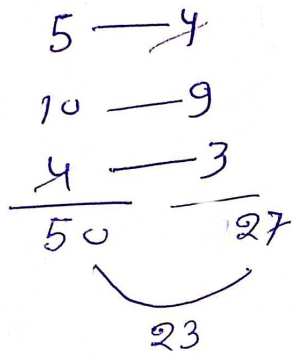
$\Rightarrow 64\%$

Sol. 7

20% $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{5}$

10% $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{10}$

25% $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{4}$



$\Rightarrow \frac{23}{50} \times 100$

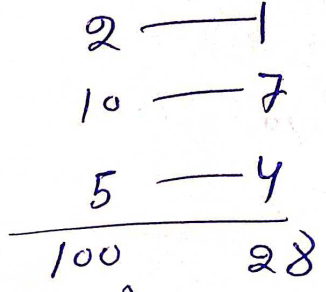
$\Rightarrow 46\%$

Sol. 8

50% $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$

30% $\Rightarrow \frac{3}{10}$

20% $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{5}$



$\Rightarrow 72\%$