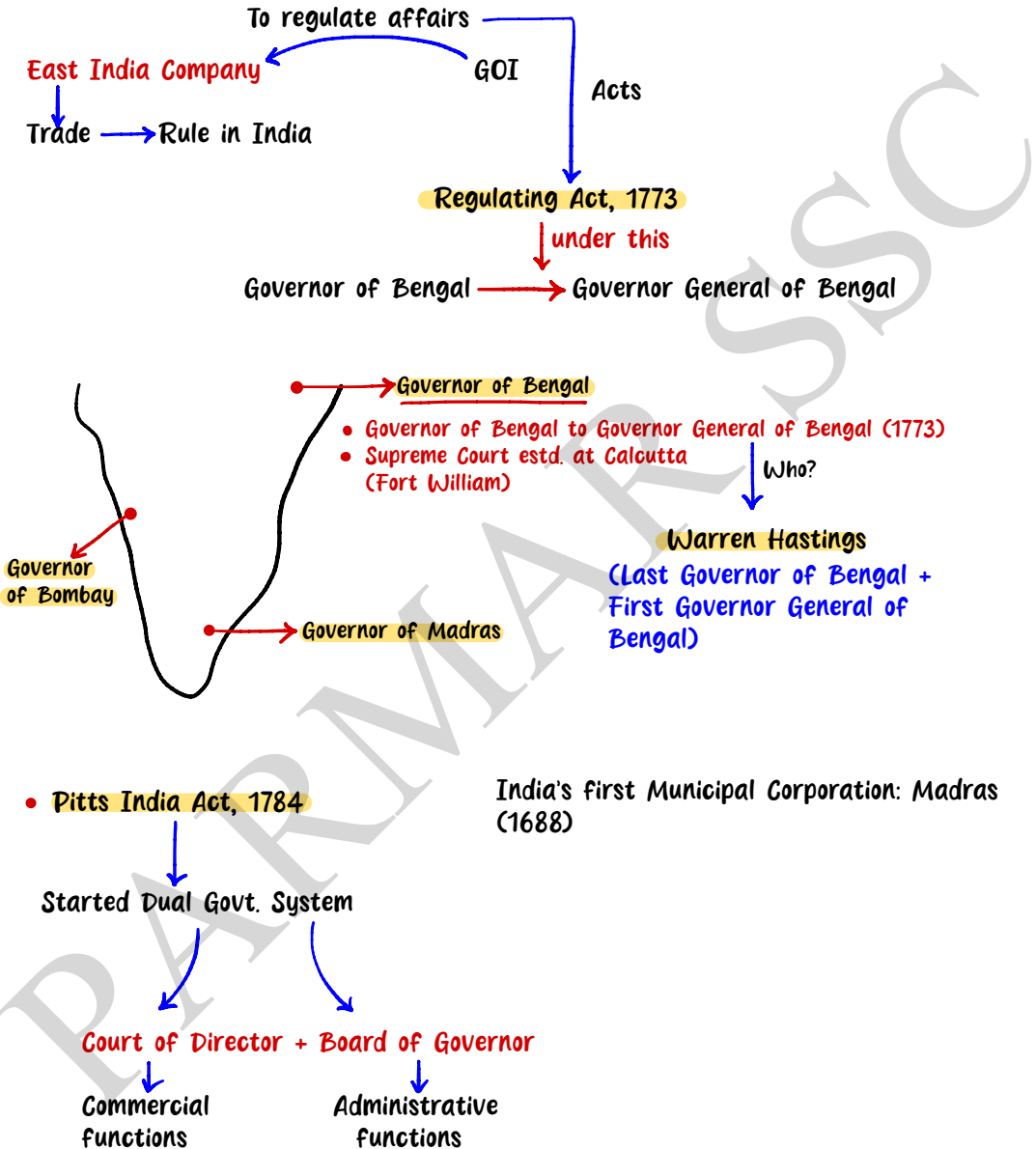


Different Acts of Constitution





Government of India Act of 1858

Abolition of East India Company

Background

- **Revolt of 1857:** First War of Independence (V D Savarkar)

Also known as **Queen's proclamation** — Direct Crown Rule

- **Governor General of India to Viceroy**
- **New Post: Secretary of State**

To assist: 15 membered Council given

British MP

(Takes report from Viceroy and presents it to British Parliament)

Also abolished, **Court of Directors and Board of Directors**

- **Charter Act 1793** → gave trade privileges to British East India Company
- **1813:**
 - Trade privileges of East India Company were ended except → trade in tea and trade in China were continued
 - 1 Lakh will be spend on Indian Education everywhere
 - Christian Missionary sent to India → To promote Christianity

Also known as "Saint Helena Act"

- 1833: • It ended the commercial functions of East India Company and it became purely an administrative body (lost monopoly of trade with China)

• Governor General of Bengal → Governor General of India

William Bentinck

Last GG of Bengal

First GG of India

attempted to introduce open competition of Indian Civil Services

• First Governor of Bengal → Robert Clive

• British Act that introduce Indian Civil Services as an open competition → Charter Act of 1853

• GOI Act 1909/Morley Minto Reforms → Father of Indian Communalism

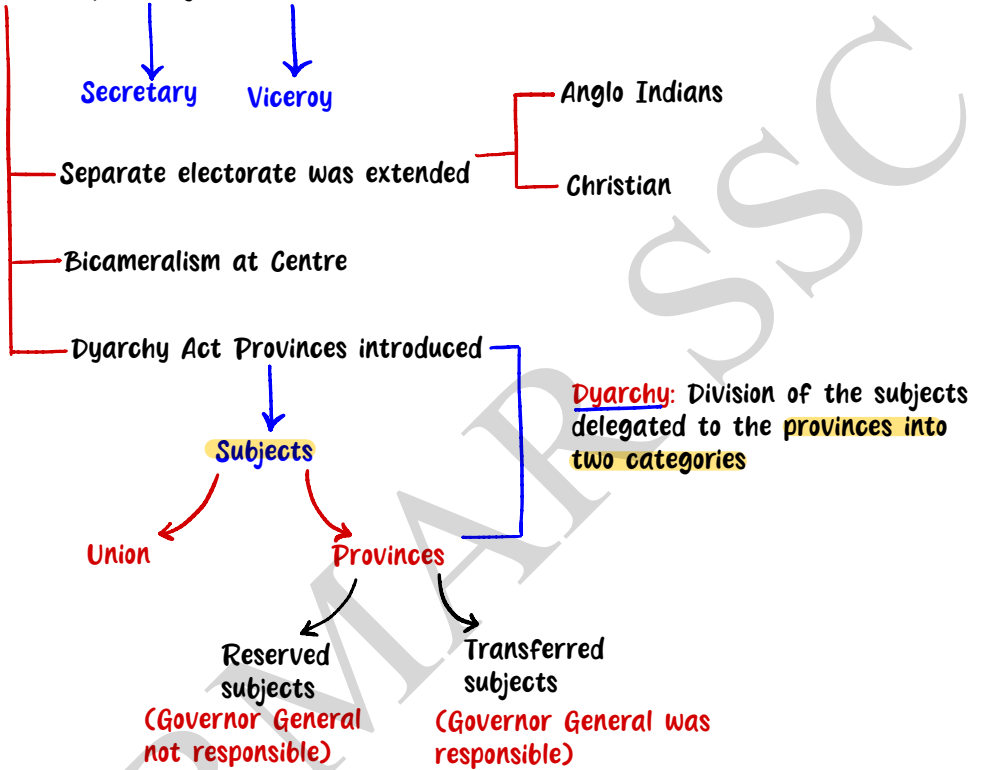
Secretary viceroy

Separate Electorate to Muslims

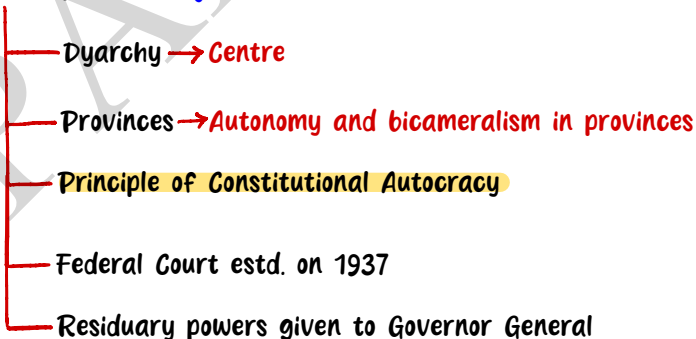
Viceroy Executive Council — First Indian to be associated with

Satyendra Prasad Sinha

- **GOI Act 1919/Montagu Chelmsford Reforms**



- **GOI Act 1935** — Major role in Indian Constitution



- Members of Constituent Assembly who drafted the Constitution were elected by Legislative assemblies of various provinces

- **Indian Council Act 1892: Power to discuss the budget**

- The proposal for framing of the Constitution of India by an elected Constituent Assembly was made by → **British Cabinet Delegation**



The interim government formed in 1946, the Vice President of Executive Council was → **Jawaharlal Nehru**

Initial Muslim League did not join it

India's First Cabinet, the interim govt. portfolios in September 1946



						
JAWAHARLAL NEHRU: PRIME MINISTER, EXTERNAL AFFAIRS & COMMUNICATIONS, RELATIONS, SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH	SARDAR PATEL: HOME, INFORMATION & BROADCASTING, STATES	DR. RAJENDRA PRASAD: FOOD & AGRICULTURE	MAULANA ABUL KALAM AZAD: EDUCATION	DR. JOHN MATTHAI: RAILWAYS AND TRANSPORT	SARDAR BALDEV SINGH: DEFENCE	JAGJIVAN RAM: LABOUR
						
C. H. BHABHA: COMMERCE	RAFI AHMAD KIDWAI: COMMUNICATIONS	RAJKUMARI AMRIT KAUR: HEALTH	DR. B. B. AMBEDKAR: LAW	R. K. SHANMUKHAM CHETTY: FINANCE	DR. SYAMA PRASAD MOOKERJEE: INDUSTRIES AND CIVIL SUPPLIES	N. V. GADGIL: PUBLIC WORKS, MINES AND POWER

Drafting Committee was setup on 29th August 1947

Under chairmanship of B R Ambedkar

+4 however from 7th CA
1 was removed hence
25 now

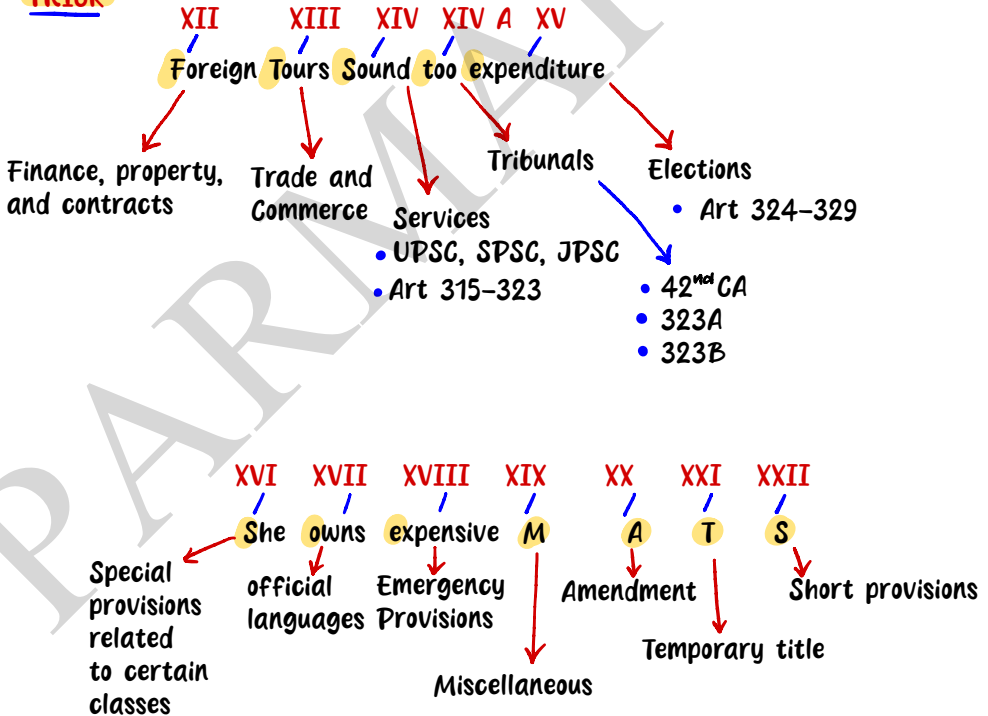
Parts of Indian Constitution

Part XI: Relations betⁿ Union and States

Originally: 22
At present: 25

Part XII

TRICK



Finance, property, and contracts

Trade and Commerce

Services

- UPSC, SPSC, JPSC
- Art 315-323

Tribunals

Elections

- Art 324-329
- 42nd CA
- 323A
- 323B

Special provisions related to certain classes

official languages

Emergency Provisions

Miscellaneous

Amendment

Temporary title

Short provisions

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