


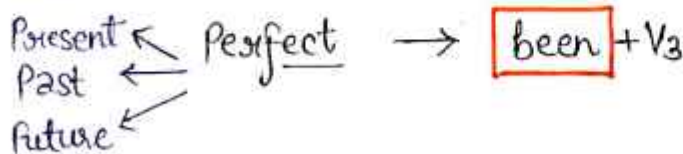
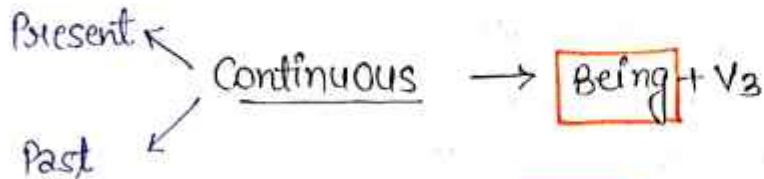
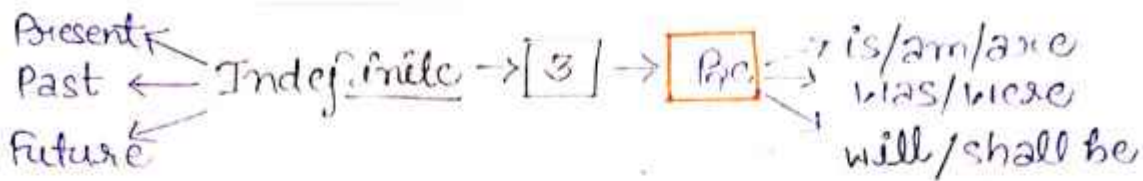
ROJGAR WITH ANKIT

Active and Passive Voice

PART → 2

| Tense | Indefinite | Continuous | Perfect |
|----------------|--|---|--|
| <u>Present</u> | $\begin{matrix} V1/V1+s/es \\ Do/Does+V1 \\ \\ Is/Am/Are+V3 \end{matrix}$ | $\begin{matrix} is/am/are \\ +V1\ ing \\ \\ is/am/are+being \\ +V3 \end{matrix}$ | $\begin{matrix} Have/Has \\ +V3 \\ \\ Have/Has+been \\ +V3 \end{matrix}$ |
| <u>Past</u> | $\begin{matrix} V2 \\ did+V1 \\ \\ was/were+V3 \end{matrix}$ | $\begin{matrix} was/were \\ +V1\ ting \\ \\ was/were+being \\ +V3 \end{matrix}$ | $\begin{matrix} Had+V3 \\ \\ Had+been+V3 \end{matrix}$ |
| <u>Future</u> | $\begin{matrix} will/shall \\ +V1 \\ \\ will/shall+be \\ +V3 \end{matrix}$ |  | $\begin{matrix} will/shall \\ +have+V3 \\ \\ will/shall+have \\ +been+V3 \end{matrix}$ |

ROJGAR WITH ANKIT



* Ram does not beat **me** daily. (Active Voice)

↓
I am not beaten by ^(object) Ram daily.

Subject + Verb + object → Active Voice

Object (Subject) + verb + Subject (by + object) → Passive Voice

* She was not singing a song for me.
(subject) (object)

A song was not being sung by her for me.

* **Have** you not completed your task just now?
(HV)

Has your task not been completed by you just now?

* Does she not abuse you in the class?

Are you not abused by her in the class?

* She did not steal my books from the school.
My books were not stolen by her from the school.

* Why have they not beaten him?
Why has he not been beaten by them?

ROJGAR WITH ANKIT

* Who has helped you? → ~~sub.~~
(QW) (HV) (MUT) (OBJ)

* By whom have you been helped?
Whom do you help? → ~~obj.~~
(QW) (HV) (SUB) (MV)

* Who is helped by you?
Which boy beat you yesterday?
(QW) (SUB)

By which boy has your pen been stolen, yesterday?
(SUB)

* I beat him.
He is beaten by me.

HOMEWORK

- Which player gave it?
- Who is teaching you?
- Whom did you call yesterday?
- How many students solved this question?