

ROJGAR WITH ANKIT

Active and Passive Voice

⇒ Meaning same but words are change.
(अर्थ समान, किंतु शब्दों में बदलाव)

Example

(A) → I Killed a lion
(मैंने एक शेर मारा)

(P) → A Lion was killed by me.
(एक शेर मेरे द्वारा मारा गया)

⇒ Active Voice :- [12]

Present Tense

Indefinite
Continuous } (4)
Perfect
Perfect Continuous

Past Tense

Indefinite
Continuous } (4)
Perfect
Perfect Continuous

Future Tense

Indefinite
Continuous } (4)
Perfect
Perfect Continuous

⇒ Passive voice :- [8]

Present Tense

Indefinite
Continuous } (3)
Perfect

Past Tense

Indefinite
Continuous } (3)
Perfect

Future Tense

Indefinite
Perfect } (2)

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Active

→ (I)/(He) Sub + verb + (him)/her Obj. + O.W.

Passive

→ (He)/(she) Sub (Obj.) verb by (me)/(him) Obj. (Sub)

Sub - Obj.

I - me

We - us

you - you

They - them

He - him

She - her

It - It

Who - whom

| Tense | Indefinite | Continuous | Perfect |
|----------------|--|--|--|
| <u>Present</u> | VI/V2 + es Do/Does + VI Is/Are + V3 | is/am/are + VI ing is/am/are + being + V3 | Have/Has + V3 Have/Has + been + V3 |
| <u>Past</u> | V2 did + VI was/were + V3 | was/were + VI + ing was/were + being + V3 | Had + V3 Had + been + V3 |
| <u>Future</u> | will/shall + V I will/shall + be + V3 | X | will/shall + have + V3 will/shall + have + been + V3. |

I do this work

She loves me.

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