

ROJGAR WITH ANKIT

Past Perfect Tense

→ वाक्य के अंत में : चुका था, चुकी थी, चुके थे, लिखा था, किया था, किया था आदि शब्द आते हैं।

→ Work - Past Tense में Complete होना पाया जाता है।
(कार्य) (समाप्त)

→ Past Indefinite + Time Expression = **Past Perfect Tense**

Rule : With Every Subject = Had + V₃
(H.V.) (M.V.)

⇒ Had + V₃

Sub + had + V₃ + Obj. + O/W

Negative - H.V. ^(not) not

Interrogative - H.V. Sub

Interrogative-II : Q/W + H.V. + Sub

⇒ मैंने ताजमहल पहले ही देख लिया था।
I had seen the Taj Mahal before.

(OR)
I had already seen the Taj Mahal

⇒ मैंने ताजमहल नहीं देखा था—
I had not seen the Taj Mahal.

असने
⇒ इस काम को उस समय तक नहीं किया था।
He had not done this work by that time.

⇒ क्या आपने पहले ही इस काम को कर लिया था ?
Had you already done this work ?

⇒ उ दिन से यह कार किसके पास थी ?

ROJGAR WITH ANKIT

Who had had this car for 3 days?

Past Indefinite + T.E = Past Perfect Tense

(V₂)

(since/for)
+ time

(Had+V₃)

⇒ मैंने पास 3 दिन से एक किताब थी।

I had a book for 3 days. (~~Past Indefinite~~)

I had had a book for 3 days (Past perfect) [✓]

For - period of time - Indefinite Time
since - point of time - Definite Time

ex. ^{सं}सोमवार से - since Monday
4 घण्टे से - for 4 hrs.

⇒ मैं आपको जानता था।

I knew you (past Indefinite)

⇒ मैं आपको 2010 से जानता था।

I had known you since 2010.

Past perfect ← Before → पहले → Past Indef (V₂)

Past Indef. (V₂) ← After → बाद → Past perfect (Had+V₃)

⇒ The patient ^{had}died before the doctor came. (X)

⇒ The patient died after the doctor ~~came~~ had come.

⇒ I ~~took~~ ^{had taken} food before my father went.

⇒ I took food after my father ~~went~~ had gone.

ROJGAR WITH ANKIT

Past Continuous Tense

→ वाक्य के अंत में रहा था, रही थी, रहे थे आदि शब्द आते हैं।

→ काग (Wazuk) : past tense में लगातार होना पाया जाता है।

<u>Rules:</u>	S/S — was	(H.V)] (M.V) ↓ V+ing
	P/S — were		
	I — was		

Sub + was/were + V+ing + obj + Obj.

HW work

(1) I had already _____ my breakfast (Have)

(2) She never _____ me (abuse)

(3) Do you not _____ your work on time (do)

(4) I went to school after my father had _____
(go).

(5) It _____ raining in th^{is} area since
Monday. (Have)

(6) Who _____ cricket with you daily (play).