

ROJGAR WITH ANKIT

काल (Tense) → There are 3 types of Tense.

The Present Tense (वर्तमान काल) The Past Tense (भूतकाल) The Future Tense (भविष्य काल)

→ जो चल रहा है → जो बीत चुका → जो आने वाला है

→ There are 4-4 sub-ordinate parts of each tense.
4-4 (अपभाग होते हैं)

(1) Indefinite (2) Continuous (3) Perfect (4) P.Cont.

	HV MV				
Present	do/does VI s/es	is am VI ing are	Have/Has VIII	Have/Has been VI ing	
Past	did VII VI	was were V ing	had VIII	had been VI ing	
Future	will shall VI	will shall be V ing	will shall have VIII	will/shall have been V ing	

P.Ind
⇒ She does her work daily

⇒ She does not help me
HV ↖ (VI)

⇒ Positive/Affirmative = Sub + HV + MV + obj + O.W

Assertive Negative = Sub + HV + not + MV + obj + Q.W

जो वाक्य Sub. से start हो। Interrogative I = Detail = Q.W + HV + Sub + not + MV + obj + Question Mark
Yes/No.

Interrogative II Detail - Q.W + HV + Sub + not + MV + obj + ?

(HV) Does Ram not play with me? Int. I

(Q.W) Why has she not come to you? Int. II

They did it yesterday? Past Indefinite (Positive)

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I am going to market — Positive/Affirmative

She had not done it — Negative

Question words

(प्रश्नसूचक शब्द)

Who	कौन/किसने	About whom	किसके बारे में
Whom	किसे/किसको	with whom	किसके साथ
Whose	किसका,की,के	for whom	किसके लिए
Which	कौन-सा,सी से	for what	किस लिए
of which	किसका,की,के	How much] कितना,नी,ने
		How many	
Why	क्यों	What	क्या
Where	कहाँ	When	कब
How	कैसे/किस प्रकार	How Long	कब से/कितने समय से

- (1) A chilles heels (कमजोर पक्ष) A small but fatal weakness
- (2) Add fuel to fire (आग में घी डालना) To make a matter worse.
- (3) An arm chair job (आसान एवं अच्छी आय वाली नौकरी) Good income job with
- (4) An axe to grind (स्वार्थ से भरा इच्छु) Something done for selfish
- (5) An iron will (दृढ़ इच्छा शक्ति) Strong will power.
- (6) An old flame (पुराना प्यार) A person with whom one had a romantic relationship in the past
- (7) An old head on young shoulders (अपनी उम्र से ज्यादा समझदार) A child or young person who thinks and talks like an older and experienced person

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- (8). An olive branch/ white flag - — (शान्ति विवेक)
- Peace Request/ peace treaty.