

# ROJGAR WITH ANKIT

## Imp. Past Indefinite

⇒ ता था, ती थे, ते थे तथा अ, वा, इ आदि शब्द आते हैं।

⇒ often, generally, seldom, frequently, daily, some-times, usually, always, Occasionally, : rarely etc आदि Past Ind. को भी show करते हैं।

### Past Indefinite Structure

H.V - did      M.V. - V<sub>2</sub>/V<sub>1</sub>

Positive → E/S → V<sub>2</sub> ⇒ O.W + H.V. + Sub + not + M.V. + obj + O.W + ?  
(did) (V<sub>1</sub>)

Neg → Not } E/S → did not + V<sub>1</sub>

Never } E/S → V<sub>2</sub>  
Seldom }

NOTE

→ With seldom/Never in past ind. we do not use did not + V<sub>1</sub>.

⇒ मैंने कल एक किताब तुम्हारे लिए खरीदी -  
I purchased a book for you yesterday.  
(Sub + H.V. + M.V. + Obj + O.W.)  
(V<sub>2</sub>)

Neg.: I did not purchase a book.

⇒ मैंने एक किताब तुम्हारे लिए कभी नहीं खरीदी।  
I never bought a book for you.

⇒ क्या इन लड़कों ने कक्षा में शोर मचाया -  
Did these boys make a noise in the class?

⇒ इन लड़कों ने कक्षा में शोर <sup>कब</sup> मचाया -  
When did these boys make a noise?

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①. I sent \_\_\_\_\_ II Sentence

- It is time
  - It is about time
  - It is high time
- ↓  
Past Indefinite

As It is about <sup>(A)</sup> / time / we ~~should~~ <sup>(B)</sup> ~~do~~ <sup>(C)</sup> if before him / N.E. <sup>(D)</sup>

②. Present Perfect + Time in proof = Past Indefinite (V<sub>2</sub>)  
(Have/Has + V<sub>3</sub>)

Past day                      yesterday  
~~Next day~~                      ~~tomorrow~~

⇒ I ~~have~~ <sup>(A)</sup> <sup>(V<sub>2</sub>)</sup> completed / my <sup>(B)</sup> work / two days <sup>(C)</sup> ago / N.E. <sup>(D)</sup>  
(Present Perfect)

⇒ She has not sold his car last year.  
She did not sell her car last year.

③. Since के बाद वाला वाक्य Past Indefinite में बनेगा -  
(जब से/तब से)

II - sentence → Present Perfect / Present P. Conto

⇒ Since I ~~had~~ <sup>came</sup> ~~come~~ here, I have not ~~see~~ <sup>seen</sup> anyone

## Past Continuous

→ रहा था, रही थी, रहे थे।

→ कार्य Past Tense में लगातार होना पाया जाता है।

Rules:-

S/S → was

P/S → were

I → was

हमारे गाँव में वर्षा हो रही थी  
It was raining in our village.