





# DSSSB TGT & PGT



## Part-B

### SCHOLAR BATCH

# ENGLISH

# LITERARY TERMS

Part -3

LIVE

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## **Catharsis**

**The meaning of CATHARSIS is purification or purgation of the emotions (such as pity and fear) primarily through art.**

**Found by- Aristotle**

**Greek word – Kathairein - meaning - To clean.**

**Deeply attachment with hero / heroin / protagonist /  
- writer.**





## Syllable

Syllables create meaning in language. When vowels and consonants join to create sound, words are formed. A single syllable makes a single sound. Some words have one unit of sound, which means they have one syllable. More than one sound means the word has more than one syllable.





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



SOUND

RUN

BEAUTIFUL

MELANCHOLY

LITERARY

pro- 1 syll

1 syll

3 syll

3 syll

4 syll

st syll

u.s syll





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



S+V, S+V, S+V

## Meter

S.S+V.S

S.S+V.S

Regular pattern of stressed and unstressed syllables.

Meter is a regular pattern of stressed and unstressed syllables that defines the rhythm of some poetry.

These stress patterns are defined in groupings, called feet, of two or three syllables.

Foot

A pattern of unstressed-stressed, for instance, is a foot called an iamb.

S+V  
iamb/foot/foot.

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$S+V, S+V, S+V$

meter

feet  
foot  
gamb





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



USE -

To make song type Poetry

Iambic meters

S+V-  
S+V  
S+V

Iambic pentameter - 5 (Iamb)

Iambic hexameter - 6 (Iamb)

Iambic tetrameter - 4 (Iamb)

Iambic trimeter - 3 (Iamb)





## VERSE

➤ Verse means poem

➤ verse has 3 types

**Formal verse** (Meter+ Rhyme)

**Free verse** (no Rhyme) (no meter)

**Blank Verse** (only meter)

Sylla  
S+U, S+U, S+U  
9amb  
feet  
Foot





## Three Unities

Introduced by - Aristotle in (poetics)

✓ Time - 24 hours action.

✓ Action - beginning - middle - End

✓ place - one story / one place.

T A R → same,

24 same

Am  
In → AF





## Caesura

stop (Rest)

A caesura is a rhythmical pause in a poetic line or a sentence.

It is a pause or break as symbol ( )



In the middle of the verse where one phrase ends and another phrase begins.

To err is human; | to forgive, divine.





## Foreshadowing

- foretelling  
prediction

Foreshadowing gives the audience hints or signs about the future. It suggests what is to come through imagery, language and/or symbolism. It does not directly give away the outcome, but rather, suggests it.

It is foretelling, forecasting and prediction.

Trailer, Teaser

→ story - concise.





## Carol

Religious song

A religious folk song or popular hymn, particularly one associated with Christmas:

It is a joyous song  
Celebrating the birth of Jesus.

Carol  
Birth of Jesus





## Burlesque

A burlesque is a literary dramatic or musical work  
intended to cause laughter by caricaturing the manner or  
spirit of serious works,  
It is an entertainment  
Making a serious work joyous.





## Anagram

pat → tap

To make new word using same characters.

**Example** — listen = silent

see.

Saw = Was

lips = slip

Bread =

Beard

Nitin → n i t i n





## An anonym

*onym* → To name

It is a false or fictitious name, especially one used by a person so they can remain anonymous. The word anonym is rarely used.

↑  
*No name*

**EX-** Mary Ann Evans

George Eliot was the pen name of the novelist Mary Ann Evans.





## Anachronism

**Definition**, something or someone that is not in its correct historical or chronological time.

**For example**, if a painter paints a portrait of Aristotle, and shows him wearing a wrist watch, it would be an example of anachronism, as we are all aware that wristwatches did not exist during Aristotle's time.





## Aposiopesis

It is a rhetorical device that can be defined as a figure of speech in which the speaker or writer breaks off abruptly, and leaves the statement incomplete. It is used of writers of realistic conversation.

**Example:** I will kill you, I will... I, I will surely kill you.





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