



PARMAR SSC

International Organization



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NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS



United Nations

- Forerunner Organisation: League of Nations → 1919

Treaty of Versailles

International Labour Organization formed

- UN formation date → UN Conference on International Organization in 1945

UN Charter of 1945 presented

50 countries signed + 1

India included

Poland

- HQ: New York, Manhattan
- Logo: Globe, olive branches
- Naming/Term: Franklin Roosevelt
- Secretary General: Antonio Gutierrez (Portugal)
- Total countries: 193



UNITED NATIONS

Components of UN

- Total 6

1. UN General Assembly signed by all UN members
2. UN Security Council (15 members)
3. UN Economic & Social Council
4. United Trusteeship Council
5. UN Secretariat
6. International Court of Justice

Successor of PCIJ

Estd: 1920

United Nations Security Council

Permanent members: 5

- Non-permanent members: 10

→ Appointed for: 2 yrs

→ India: 8 times

1st Jan 2021-31 Oct 2022

Permanent Members

- B: Britain
- F: France
- C: China
- A: America
- R: Russia

• Most no. of times: Japan



UN Security Council

Funds and Programmes

1. UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund)

- HQ: New York
- Estd.: 1946



unicef

2. UNEP (United Nations Environment Programme)

- Founded by: UN General Assembly (at Stockholm Conference)



1972

- UNEP + World Meteorological Organization - IPCC, 1988



International Panel on Climate Change



UNEP

- HQ: Nairobi, Kenya

- Hosts: 9 Multilateral Environment Agreement (MEA)

1. Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD)



In Rio Summit (1992)

→ Nagoya

→ Cartagena

- Related to: Access to genetic resources

- Related to: Access to genetic resources and hazardous chemical

2. CITES (Convention on International Trade and Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora)

- Secretariat: Geneva, Switzerland → HQ: Gland, Switzerland
- Estd.: 1963
- IUCN (International Union for Conservation of Nature) → Red list

3. Convention on Migratory Species

4. Vienna Convention: regarding protection of Ozone (held in 1985)

5. Minimata Convention: regarding Mercury poisoning

6. BASEL Convention: on control of transboundary movement of hazardous waste

→ Sweden

7. Stockholm Conference: on persistent organic pollutants

→ Netherlands

8. Rotterdam Convention: on hazardous chemicals

9. Montreal Protocol: on CFCs (Chlorofluorocarbons)

→ 1987

• World Food Programme: Rome, Italy

• Food & Agriculture Organization: Rome, Italy

• International Civil Aviation Organization

➤ HQ: Montreal, Canada

➤ Chicago Convention

• International Fund for Agriculture Development: Rome, Italy

→ 1977

- International Labour Organization (ILO): 1920 through Treaty of Versailles
HQ: Geneva, Switzerland
- International Monetary Fund → Currency: SDR (Special Drawing Rights)
- World Bank → Bretton Woods Conference (1944)
Both estd. in 1945
→ 5 organisations combined
HQ: Washington DC
- International Maritime Organization
➤ HQ: London, UK
- International Telecommunications Union
➤ HQ: Geneva, Switzerland
- UNESCO
➤ Estd: 1945
➤ HQ: Paris France
- UNIDO (UN Industrial Development Organization)
➤ HQ: Vienna, Austria
- WHO
➤ HQ: Geneva
➤ Estd.: 7 April 1948
- UNCTAD (UN Conference on Trade & Development)
➤ HQ: Geneva
➤ Estd. 1964
- UNODC (UN Office on Drugs & Crime)
➤ Estd: 1997
➤ HQ: Vienna, Austria



- UNHCR (UN High Commission on Refugees)

- > HQ: Geneva, Switzerland

- UNESCAP (UN Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific)

- > HQ: Bangkok, Thailand

- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)

- > Estd: 1957

- > HQ: Vienna, Austria

- WIPO (World Intellectual Property Organization)

- > HQ: Geneva, Switzerland

- World Trade Organization

- Estd: 1995 through Marrakech Agreement (1994)

- Director General: Ngozi Okonjo Iwela → Nigeria

In Morocco

- Replaced: GATT (General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs) → 23 member countries
- GATT Estd: 1948

- SAARC (South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation)

- > Estd. in Dhaka, Bangladesh in 8 Dec 1985

- > HQ: Kathmandu, Nepal

- > Total members: 8 + 9 observer

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives

TRICK to remember members:

- M: Malaysia

- B: Brunei

- B: Burma → Myanmar

- S: Singapore

- T: Thailand

- V: Vietnam

MBBSTVIPL

ASEAN member countries

- I: Indonesia
 - P: Philippines
 - L: Laos

 - ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations)
 - > HQ: Jakarta, Indonesia

 - BIMSTEC (Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi Sectoral Technical & Economic Cooperation)
 - > HQ: Dhaka, Bangladesh
 - > Estd: 1997
 - Member countries:
 - B: Bangladesh
 - I: India
 - M: Myanmar
 - S: Sri Lanka
 - T: Thailand
 - N: Nepal
 - B: Bhutan

 - SCO (Shanghai Cooperation Organisation)
 - Estd by China and Russia in 2001
 - > HQ: Beijing, China
 - RATS (Required Anti-terrorists Structure)
 - HQ: Tashkent, Uzbekistan
- total members: 9



- T: Tajikistan
- R: Russia
- U: Uzbekistan
- C: China
- K: Kyrgyzstan
- P: Pakistan
- I: India → 2017
- K: Kazakhstan
- I: Iran
↳ Latest member
↳ Joined in 2023

- ADB: Asian Development Bank

- > Total members: 68
- > HQ: Philippines (Mandaluyong)
- > Estd: 1966

- European Union

- > Estd: 1 November 1993 through the Maastricht Treaty
- > Members: 27 → BREXIT → 2020
- > HQ: Brussels, Belgium
- > 2012: awarded NOBEL Prize
- > Has a Eurozone where countries adopt Euro as currency
- ↳ Total: 20 countries
 - Latest: Croatia
 - Estd: 1 Jan 1999

- NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organisation): through North Atlantic Treaty in 1949

- > Total: 32 members

- > latest: Finland
- > HQ: Brussels, Belgium

International Solar Alliance

- Concept: PM Modi in 2015 → Wembley Stadium (UK)
- Launch: India Africa Summit
- Members: 120+
- DG: Ajay Mathur
- HQ: Gurugram, Haryana

Next host: Brazil

G20: Group of 20 countries
Estd: 1999
19 countries + EU + African Union

Now 21

BASIC

B: Brazil

A S: South Africa

I: India

C: China

Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam: theme 2023

From Maha Upanishad

Members

- Argentina
- Australia
- Brazil
- Canada
- China
- France
- Germany
- India
- Indonesia
- Italy
- Japan
- Mexico
- Russia
- South Korea
- Saudi Arabia
- South Africa
- Türkiye
- UK
- US

→ Estd: 1975

G7: Group of 7 countries

- G: Germany
- F: France
- J: Japan
- U: USA
- I: Italy
- C: Canada
- E: England

- FIFA

➤ HQ: Zurich

- Headquarters of Badminton World Federation: Malaysia

- Global Innovation Index is released by: INSEAD, Cornell University, WIPO

➤ HQ: Geneva, Switzerland

World Economic Forum: Cologny, Switzerland

- Headquarter of Table Tennis Federation: Lausanne, Switzerland

- Headquarter of World Food Programme (WFP): Rome

- Amnesty International is associated with Human Rights

- Headquarter of The International Bureau of Weights and Measures: Sévres, France