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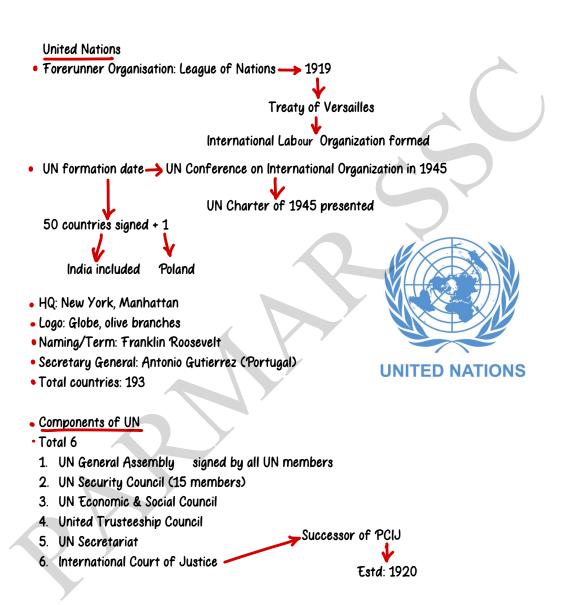
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NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS









United Nations Security Council

Permanent members: 5

• Non-permanent members: 10

> Appointed for: 2 yrs

ndia: 8 times 1st Jan 2021-31 Oct 2022

Permanent Members

- •Most no. of times: Japan
- B: Britain
 F: France
- C: China
- A: America
- R: Russia

Funds and Programmes

- 1. UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund)
- HQ: New York
- Estd.: 1946

2. UNEP (United Nations Environment Programme) -Founded by: UN General Assembly (at Stockholm Conference)

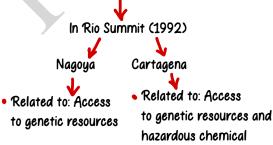
1972

•UNEP + World Meteorological Organization-IPCC, 1988

• HQ: Nairobi, Kenya

International Panel on Climate Change

- Hosts: 9 Multilteral Environment Agreement (MEA)
 - 1. Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD)





UN Security Council







- 2. CITES (Convention on International Trade and Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora)
- Secretariat: Geneva, Switzerland
 HQ: Gland, Switzerland
- Estd.: 1963
- IUCN (International Union for Conservation of Nature) --> Red list
 - 3. Convention on Migratory Species
 - 4. Vienna Convention: regarding protection of Ozone (held in 1985)
 - 5. Minimata Convention: regarding Mercury poisoning
 - 6. BASEL Convention: on control of transboundary movement of hazardous waste Sweden
 - 7. Stockholm Conference: on persistent organic pollutants

Netherlands

- 8. Rotterdam Convention: on hazardous chemicals
- 9. Montreal Protocol: on CFCs (Chlorofluorocarbons)

1987

- World Food Programme: Rome, Italy
- Food & Agriculture Organization: Rome, Italy
- International Civil Aviation Organization
- > HQ: Montreal, Canada
- >Chicago Convention
- International Fund for Agriculture Development: Rome, Italy

1977



 International Labour Organization (ILO): 1920 through Treaty of Versailles HQ: Geneva, Switzerland

Currency: SDR (Special Drawing Rights)

International Monetary Fund

Bretton Woods Conference (1944)

World Bank

Both estd. in 1945

5 organisations combined

- International Maritime Organization
- > HQ: London, UK

• International Telecommunications Union

- > HQ: Geneva, Switzerland
- UNESCO
- > Estd: 1945
- >HQ: Paris France
- UNIDO (UN Industrial Development Organization)
- >HQ: Vienna, Austria
- <u>WHO</u>
- > HQ: Geneva
- > Estd.: 7 April 1948
- UNCTAD (UN Conference on Trade & Development)
- > HQ: Geneva
- > Estd. 1964
- UNODC (UN Office on Drugs & Crime)
- > Estd: 1997
- >HQ: Vienna, Austria





- UNHCR (UN High Commission on Refugees)
- > HQ: Geneva, Switzerland
- UNESCAP (UN Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific)
- > HQ: Bangkok, Thailand
- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)
- > Estd: 1957
- > HQ: Vienna, Australia
- WIPO (World Intellectual Property Organization)
- > HQ: Geneva, Switzerland

In Morocco World Trade Organization Estd: 1995 through Marrakech Agreement (1994)

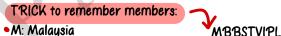
• Replaced: GATT (General Agreement on

 Trade and Tarriffs — 23 members countries

Director General: Ngozi Okonjo Iwela ->Nigeria

- GATT Estd: 1948
- SAARC (South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation)
- > Estd. in Dhaka, Bangladesh in 8 Dec 1985
- > HQ: Kathmandu, Nepal

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, > Total members: 8 + 9 observer Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives



- M: Malaysia
- B: Brunei
- B: Burma -> Myanmar
- S: Singapore
- **ASEAN** member countries T: Thailand
- V: Vietnam



- I: Indonesia
- P: Philippines
- L: Laos
- ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations)
- > HQ; Jakarta, Indonesia
- BIMSTEC (Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi Sectoral Technical & Economic Cooperation)
- >HQ: Dhaka, Bangladesh
- >Estd: 1997
- Member countries:
- B: Bangladesh
- I: India
- M: Myanmar
- S: Sri Lanka
- T: Thailand
- N: Nepal
- B: Bhutan

SCO (Shanghai Cooperation Organisation) Estd by:China and Russia in 2001 >HQ: Beijing, China

RATS (Required Anti-terrorists Structure)
 HQ: Tashkent, Uzbekistan

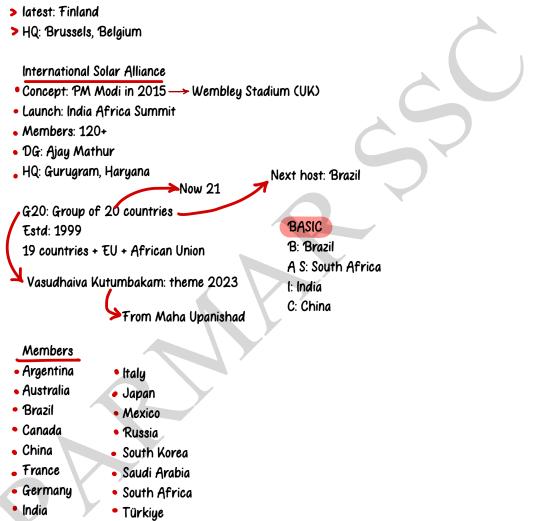
total members: 9



- T: Tajikistan
- R: Russia
- U: Uzbekistan
- C: China
- K: Kyrgyzstan
- P: Pakistan
- I: India _____2017
- K: Kazakhstan
- I: Iran Latest member Joined in 2023
- ADB: Asian Development Bank
- > Total members: 68
- HQ: Philippines (Mandalyong)
- > Estd: 1966
- European Union
- > Estd: 1 November 1993 through the Maastricht Treaty
- > Members: 27->BREXIT->2020
- > HQ: Brussels, Belgium
- >2012: awarded NOBEL Prize
- >Has a Eurozone where countries adopt Euro as currency
 - Total: 20 countries
 - Latest: Croatia
 - Estd: 1 Jan 1999

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organisation): through North Atlantic Treaty in 1949
 Total: 32 members





- Indonesia
- UK
- US



Estd: 1975

- G7: Group of 7 countries
- G: Germany
- F: France
- J: Japan
- U: USA
- I: Italy
- C: Canada
- E: England
- FIFA
- > HQ: Zurich
- Headquarters of Badminton World Federation: Malaysia
- Global Innovation Index is released by: INSEAD, Cornell University, WIPO
- > HQ: Geneva, Switzerland

World Economic Forum: Cologny, Switzerland

- Headquarter of Table Tennis Federation: Lausanne, Switzerland
- •Headquarter of World Food Programme (WEP): Rome
- Amnesty International is associated with Human Rights
- Headquarter of The International Bureau of Weights and Measures: Siévoz , France