



# DSSSB TGT & PGT



## Part-B

### SCHOLAR BATCH

# ENGLISH

# LITERARY TERMS

Part -2

LIVE

13-05-2024 07:00 PM







## Apologue

**Greek word - Apologus**

- A story that you write or tell someone
  - Animal and nature character
- For telling the moral lesson

narrative

कहानी  
narrate

एक कहानी

कहानी/कहानी





## ✓ Epilogue

✓ **Greek word -** *επιλογος*

*Conclusion*  
*Final Result*

• Concluding part of a book, novel, Drama and Film etc.

- Final words of a story
- It tells more information after ending the story.





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## Purpose -

- = To satisfy the reader's curiosity
- To cover loose end of the story
- To hint of the next part of the story ✓







## Prologue

*Before words*

Greek word – Prologus

Introducing part of story, drama, novel,

Purpose –

To Introduce the characters

To provide background information

To raise the curiosity of the audience

*Epilogue*





## Preface

प्रस्तावना

✓ A written introduction to a book that explains what it is about or why it was written.





communication  
संचार

## The Eclogue

epi  
apo, prolog

Greek word -

An eclogue is a short, pastoral poem in which, traditionally, shepherds converse over rural life.







## Pastoral poetry

*Related to  
Rural life*

Pastoral poetry is a genre of poetry that explores the connections between human life and nature. Pastoral poems usually romanticise the life of shepherds in rural environments and are presented as being free from the corruption and complexity of city life.





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**Epic**

long

Here → praise

- Long narrative poem

Hero achievement

World's oldest epic

The epic of Gilgumesh

Indian Epics -

The Mahabharata  
The Ramayan





## Elegy

Greek word *elogos*

A sad song or poem

Sorrow on the death of his dear and near.

Lament

शोक  
दुःख





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## Types

**Personal**

Subjective elegy  
close friend  
Relative.

**Impersonal**

Objective elegy  
human mankind

close  
close



Close  $\rightarrow$  समाप्त  
 $\rightarrow$  गजदीक/करीब

Close  $\rightarrow$  बंद  
 $\rightarrow$  समाप्त





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*Rural  
life*

**Pastoral Elegy**

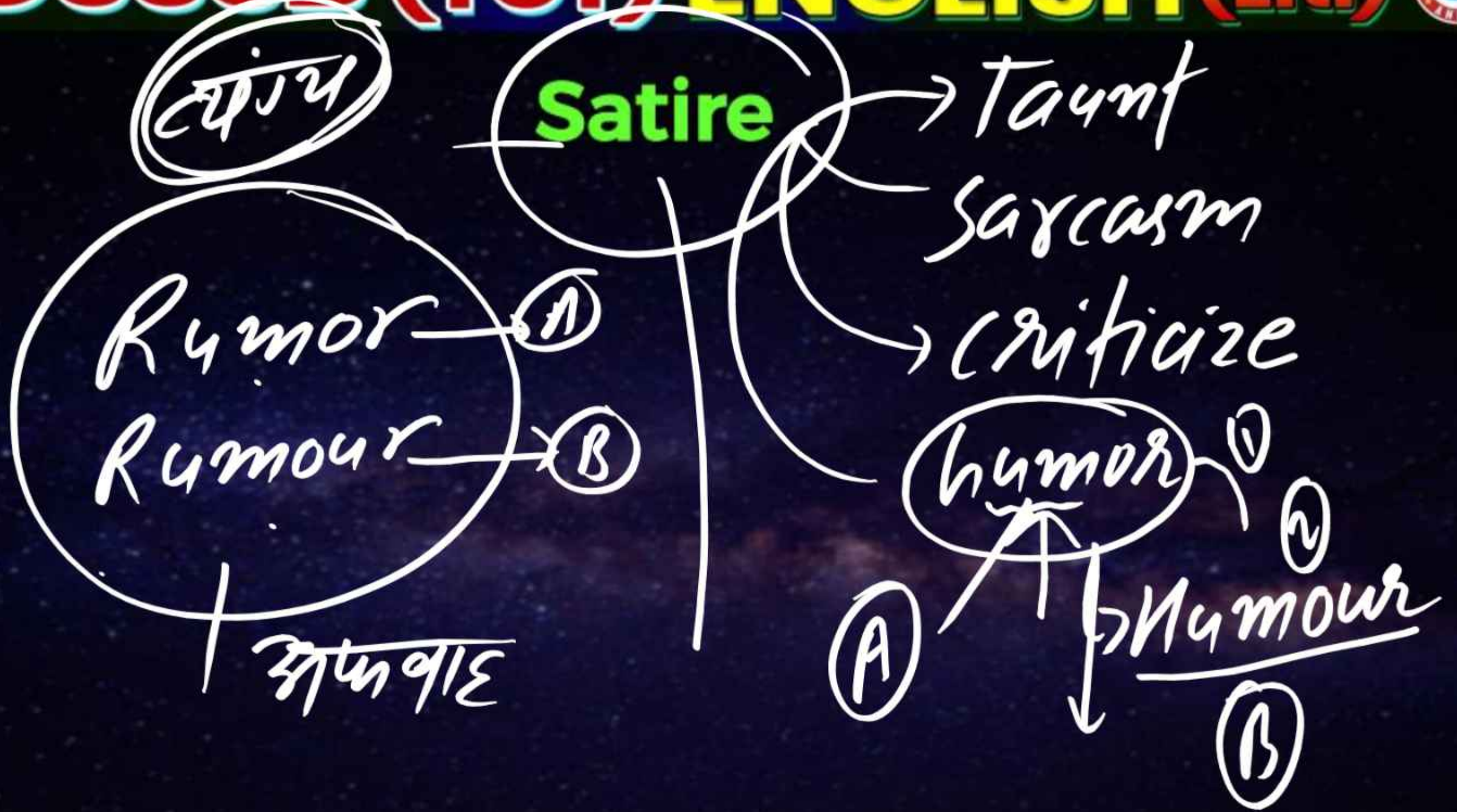
*shepherd*

Poet considered the deceased person a  
shepherd and himself also and nature is the  
active participant.

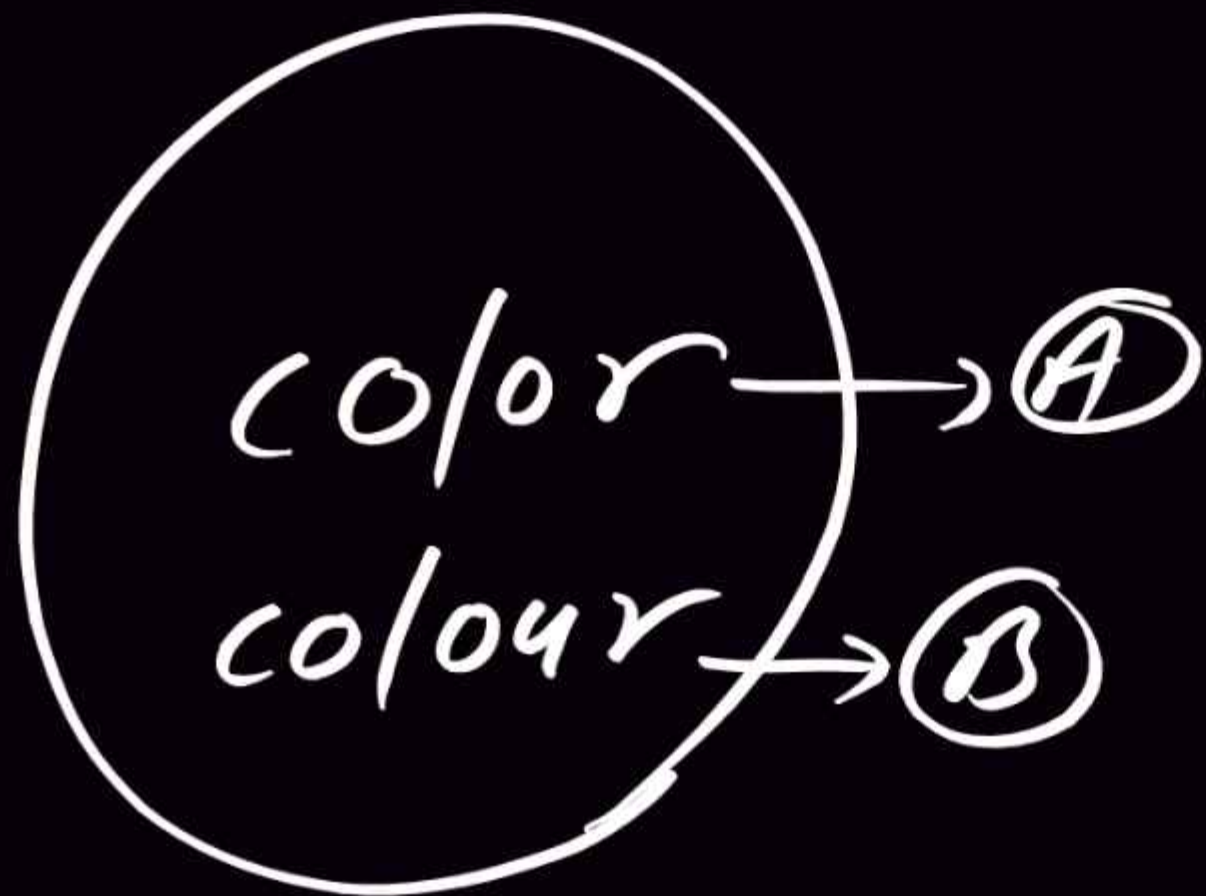




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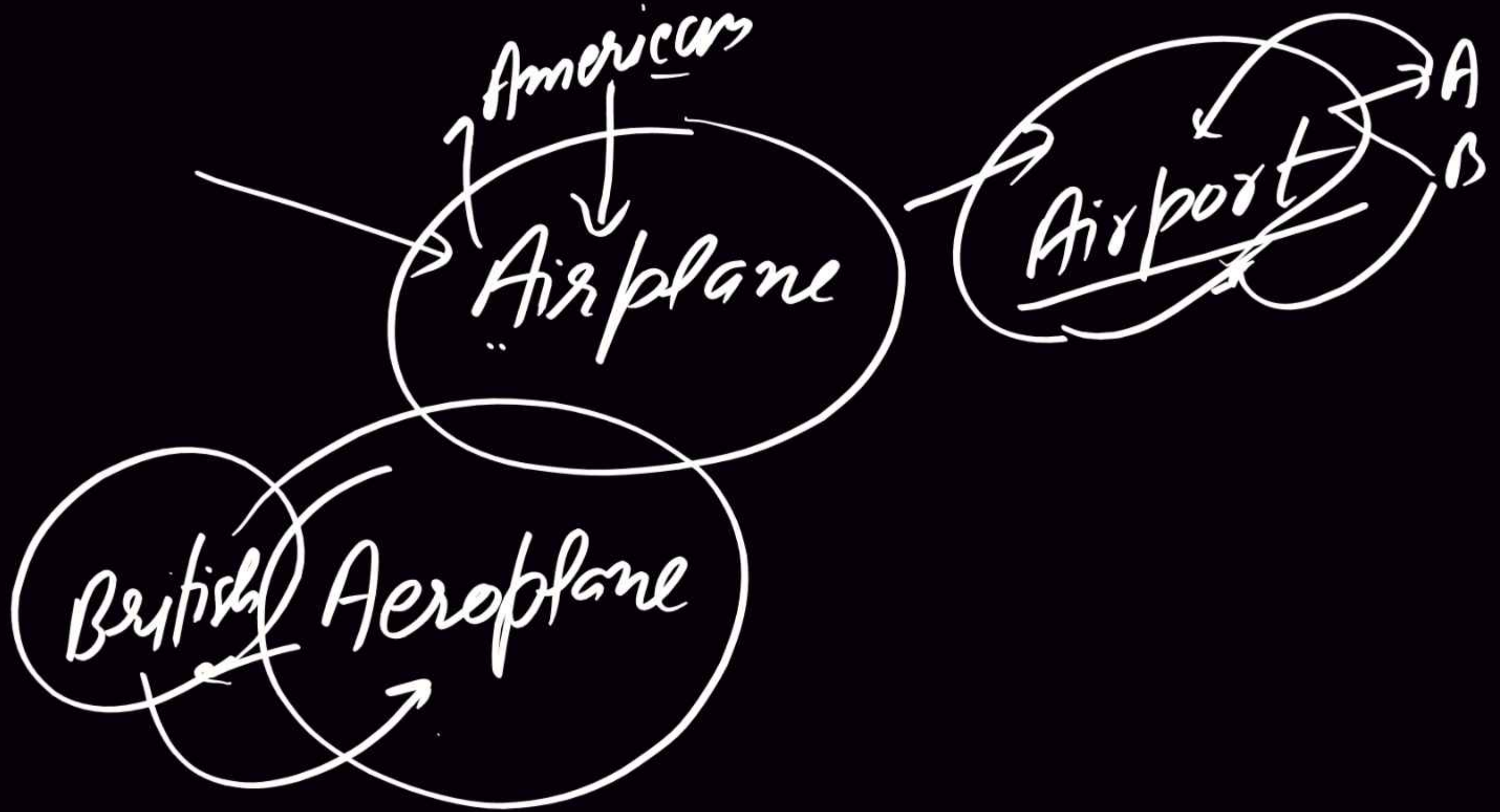


Rumor  
Rumour → ଅନ୍ଧାର

Humor  
Humour

ଆନନ୍ଦ  
ଆନନ୍ଦ







British

verb

UTS  
5291

Adjective

learn  
learnt<sub>v2</sub>  
learnt<sub>v3</sub>

learned

learn  
learned<sub>v2</sub>

learned<sub>v3</sub>

American  
verb



①. She learnt ①

②. She learned → ②

• She is learned ਦੇ ਸੀਮੀ ਤੇ ਹੈ।





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## Types of Satire

- Horatian
- Juvenalian
- Menippean

नम्र / मृदु

गंभीर / fun

serious

fun + serious



(Int)

• prologue

• Epilogue

• Apologue

• Eclogue

→ conclusion

narrate

→ communication

rural life  
पेदाती संदाग



Sahire → Sarcasm

epic → (धृति) →  $\frac{M}{R}$



# Passive

Part A

$T_0 + v_1$

$T_0 + b_e + v_3$

→ • It is time to open the shop.

Pass. • It is time for the shop to be opened.

→ • She is to read the story.  
The story is to be read by her.



has to  
have to

had to)

will have to  
shall have to)

She has to go to school.  
I have to study.



has to  
have to

(मजबूरी)  
had to -

will have to  
shall have to

is/am/are to

was/were to

will be to  

---

shall be to

~~नहीं~~

~~अनिवार्य~~  
duty



✓  
① • I have to respect my teachers. ~~X~~ अभिमान

② • I am to respect my teachers.

अभिमान | has/have to  
is/am/are to



had to

was to  
were to

will have to  
shall have to

will be to  
shall be to