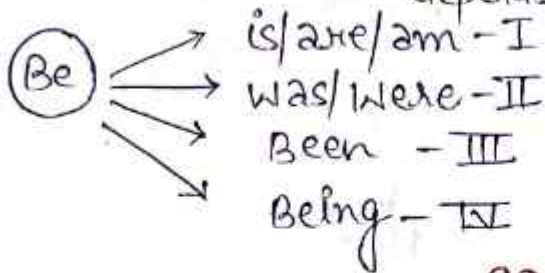
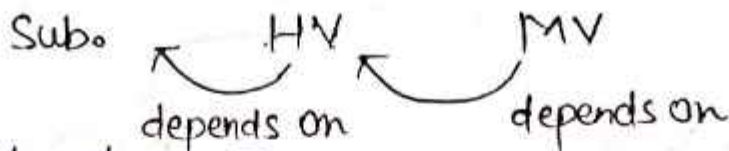
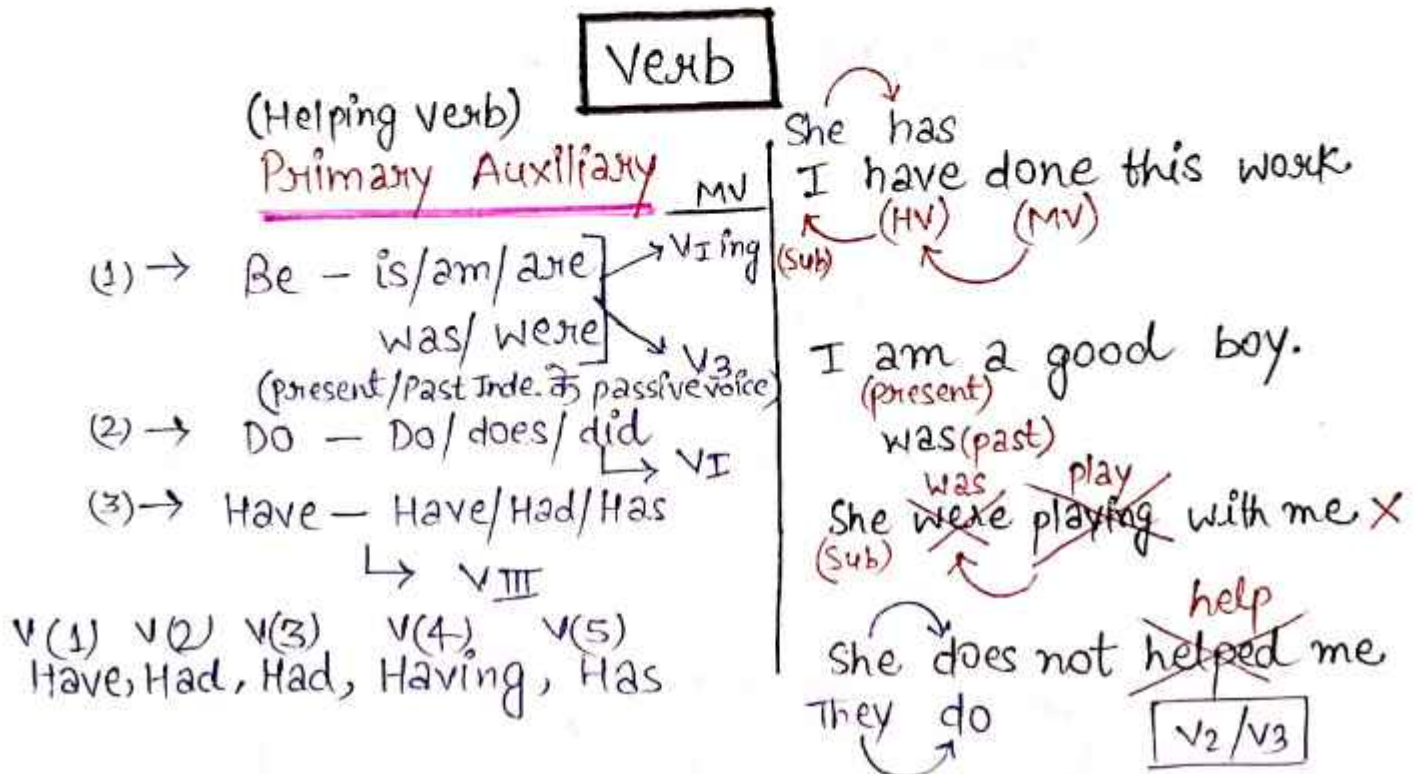


# ROJGAR WITH ANKIT



(MV)  
She did it yesterday.

- (1) Ram did not ~~went~~ <sup>go</sup> to market. do/did/does - V<sub>1</sub>
- (2) We have ~~complete~~ <sup>completed</sup> our work just now.
- (3) My father does not ~~beats~~ <sup>beat</sup> me daily.

# ROJGAR WITH ANKIT

(4). Will you not ~~beat~~<sup>beat</sup> me tomorrow?

(5). I <sup>(HV)</sup> do not <sup>(MV)</sup> do my work on time ✓

(6). He did not ~~do~~<sup>do</sup> his work before me yesterday.

(7). Father cannot ~~beats~~<sup>beat</sup> me before my mother.

(8). I <sup>(HV)</sup> have not ~~have~~<sup>had</sup> a car for a long time.

## Modal Auxiliary

shall

will

can

could

may

might

would

should

Need

Dare

Ought

to used to के साथ VI

⇒ Should have - V3

**HV**

Be  
Do  
Have } **MV** → Be → होना

Do not be upset.  
(MV)

**MV**

DO { HV - do/does/did - MV I  
MV - करना

Do - करना

H.V + NOT + M.V

I <sup>(HV)</sup> do not <sup>(MV)</sup> do my work.

HV Sub MV

Do you not do your work?  
(HV) (MV)

**Have**

HV - has/had/have + V3

MV { रखना/  
पास होना }  
खाना/पीना → ✓

ing form नहीं लनेगा।

# ROJGAR WITH ANKIT

⇒ She <sup>(HV)</sup> has <sup>(VA)</sup> taken food just now.

⇒ I <sup>(HV)</sup> did not <sup>(MV)</sup> have your book yesterday.

⇒ She <sup>(HV)</sup> was <sup>(MV)</sup> having lunch with me.

⇒ She <sup>(HV)</sup> ~~was~~ <sup>(MV)</sup> ~~having~~ a car  
(had)

## Idioms

- (1) A blue eyed boy — आँखों का तारा / अत्यंत प्यारा / दुलारा  
→ One who is favourite for all.
- (2) An apple of discord — झगड़े का कारण होना।
- (3) A fish out of water — परेशान / असहज  
→ Uncomfortable