



# DSSSB TGT & PGT



**Part-B**

**SCHOLAR BATCH**

# ENGLISH

## FIGURE OF SPEECH

**Part -3**



**LIVE 08-05-2024 07:00 PM**





## **Figures of speech (अलंकार)**



## **Figures of speech –**

**A word or phrase that is used to beautify the meaning of a sentence is called Figure of speech.**





**Simile (उपमा)**

**comparison with comparative words**

**like, as, so**



**Life is like a dream.**

**She plays as players play**

**She is as beautiful as flower.**

**He runs like a horse**





**Metaphor (रूपक)**

**Comparison without comparative  
words**



**Life is a dream.**

**You are R.W.A's lions.**

**Time is money**

**This child is the computer.**

**He was lion in the fight.**





## **Personification (मानवीकरण)**

**when non livings or ideas are  
thought as livings.**





**Love is blind**

**The moon veiled her face.**

**Opportunity knocks the door**

**The stars dance in the sky at night.**

**My mobile works very hard.**

**Flowers are smiling in the garden.**





## **Apostrophe (सम्बोधन) -**

**Speaking to an object or item or person that is not alive as if it were in fact, alive.**





# **DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)**



**Please clouds Don't rain today.**

**Come on my trousers, you have to fit.**

**O God! - open my eyes.**

**O death! you are so cruel.**

**Hello darkness, I am here.**





## **Hyperbole (अतिशयोक्ति)**

→ शु 6

**Things are described as by over statement.**





# **DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)**



**I am so hungry, I could eat 5kg sweets.**

**I told you a thousand time.**

**I will love you forever.**

**My father can lift over five tons.**

**He cried so that he made a lake.**

**I could sleep for a year.**





## **Oxymoron विरोधाभास -**

- ✓ **Has couple of words that has opposite meanings.**





**life is bitter sweet.**

**It was open-secret.**

**She is the Earth angel.**

**He was seriously-Funny.**

**There was small crowd.**

**I have original copy of apple mobile.**

**I have only one choice**





## **Alliteration**



**The Repetition of the first letter (or  
sound)**





**Coca Cola cold drink**

**Seven Sisters sleep.**

**The cat caught crafty mouse**

**She sells sea shells.**

**Peter parker picked a peck of pickled peppers.**





## Repetition

Al → letters  
अक्षर

In this a word or a phrase is  
Repeated





**Two and two make four  
water, Water, everywhere  
All I did was smile smile and smile.  
Twinkle, Twinkle little star –**





## **Oxymoron (विरोधाभास)**

Has couple of words that has  
**opposite meanings**





**Life in bitter sweet  
It was open-secret  
She is the earth angel  
He was seriously-bunny**





## ✓ **Onomatopoeia** (ध्वनि अलंकार)

**owner that can be identified by its  
sound**

**आवाज ही मालिक का पता दे देती है।**





# **DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)**



**Meow- Meow**





**Hissssss**

**Bark**

**Splash**

**Roar**

**Crunch**





# **DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)**



**The owl hooted in the Tree.**  
**The car horned beeped loudly.**  
**The water is sizzling in the pan.**





## Irony

*Satcarn  
comment  
8/1/24*

**Irony is the use of words that mean the opposite of what you really think in order to be funny.**

*Tamr*





# **DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)**



**This is my brilliant son who failed in 12th class  
He is a great singer who sings like a crow.  
A pilot is afraid of flying.  
Police station is Robbed.  
It was a cold day in July.**





# **DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)**



*upper*  
*lower*

**Climax**

**A series of words and ideas that is presented in a way that the sense rises more important**





**I came, I saw, I conquered**

**They looked at the sky, the sea, the  
land, the ship, and the distant shore**





**Yesterday is history, tomorrow is a mystery, but today is a gift. That is why it is called the present"**

**If you think that's bad, it gets worse**





✓ Since concord was lost, friendship was lost; fidelity was lost; liberty was lost—all was lost"





**Anti climax**

**Foolish effect**

**Higher to the lower**







**My brother gifted me a diamond  
necklace, an iPhone 14 Pro, AirPods, and  
two boxes of Nutties**

**Look Up in the sky, It is a bird, it is a  
plane, it is superman**





## **Chiasmus**



**Reversal of structure**





Beauty is truth, truth is beauty  
We live to learn and learn to live  
For the sky and sea, and the sea and the sky  
Fair is foul and foul is fair  
~~You are beautiful so I love you, you are beautiful~~  
because I love you.





**You forget what you want to remember,  
and you remember what you want to  
forget.**

**All for one and one for all  
Nice to see you to see you nice.**





**Epigram**

**Based on contrast**  
**Contradiction**





# **DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)**



**The child is the father of a man.  
cowards die before their death.  
There are no gains without pains.  
If we don't end war, war will end us.  
Live simply, so that others may simply live.  
Experience is the name everyone gives  
to their mistakes.**

*Surprised*





## Euphemism

Saying negative in a positive way.







# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



He has passed away. *died*

He is big boned. *fat*

She is under the weather. *ill/sick*

She has a bun in the oven. *Bread*

She is little heavy. *fat*

He is challenged. *fat*





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)







# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Pan

Homophones  
sound

Homonyms

Homonyms

spelling → sound

In it word is one but meanings are two.

meaning

For laughter

Name

Homophones → sound same

cite-site

Homonym  
phones

Right  
Right





What is life ? it depends upon the liver

pan

जिगर

liver  
cooler

पित्त

जिह्वा  
जिह्वा  
वाक्





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



You were right, so I left.

am

सही  
Right  
सही  
Right

leave-left)  
left-  
side





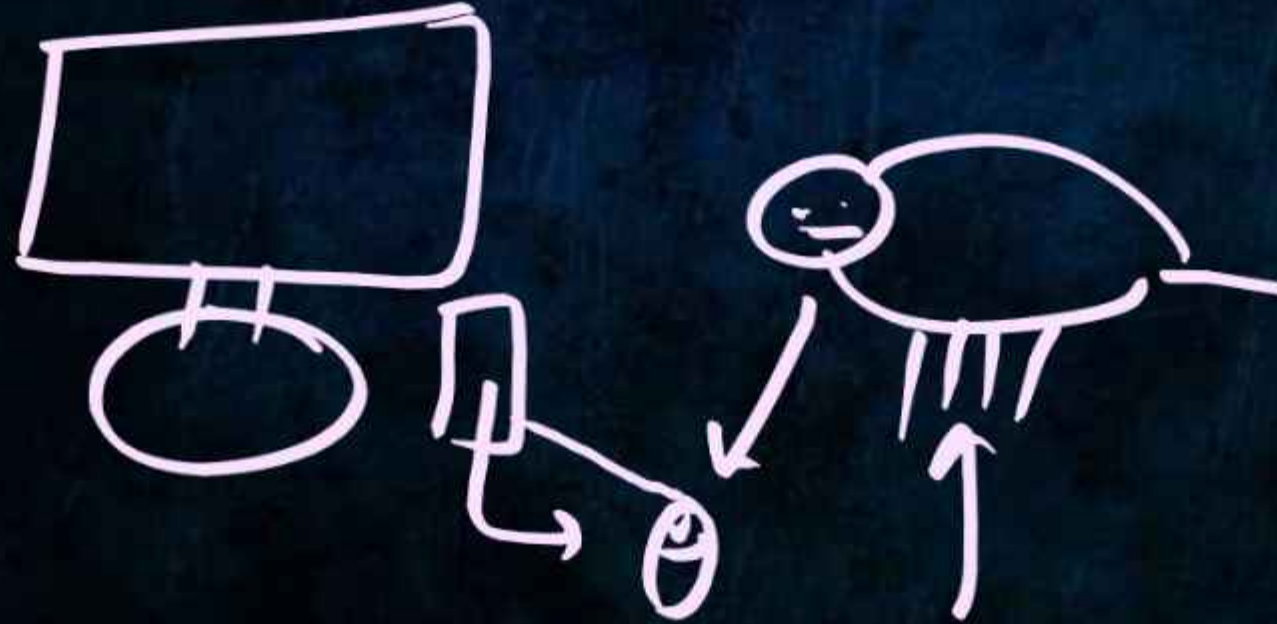
# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Plan

Cat is near the computer keeping an eye on the mouse.

→ चूँ







# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



par

bike can not stand on its own because it  
is two tired.

Tire  
Type

tired

Tyres





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



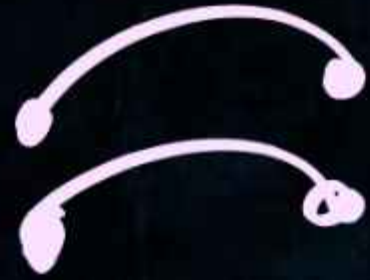
An ambassador is an honest man who lies abroad for the good of his country.

→ झूठ बोलना  
→ Remain





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



**Metonymy**

Homonym  
→ sound  
spelling

Metonymy is a figure of speech that uses  
a word or phrase to replace a related  
object or concept.

नामक  
naming





President

The white house is declared that we are  
at war with mars.





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



✓  
The press is here.







# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



*judges*

The bench ruled.





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



The crown reported today that you are guilty.

king







# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



support  
help

first-aid

She gave me a hand when I was doing  
my research





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



aid  
&  
help



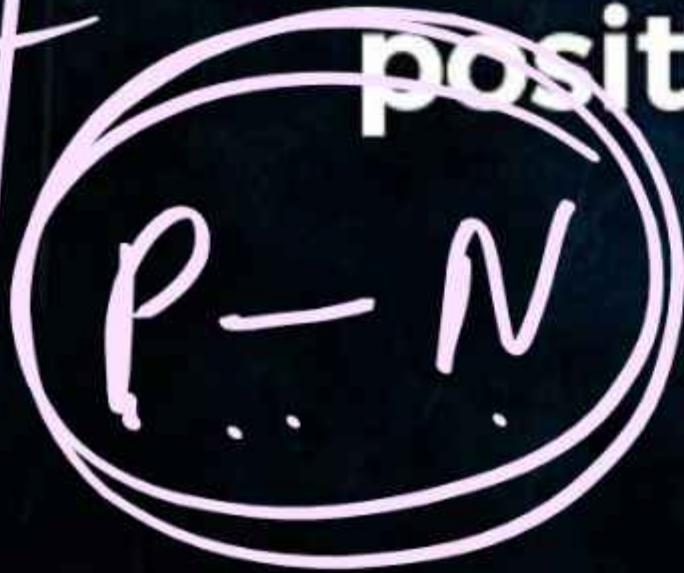
neg-Pos

→ Euphemism

Litotes

A negative statement is used to affirm a positive sentiment.

Support



Pos-Neg → Litotes





She is not ugly. (N) → Likes

She is beautiful (P)





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Ramesh is not sad.

Ramesh is happy

N







# **DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)**



✓ **She is not a bad singer.**





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



*Agree*  
I cannot disagree with your point of view.

*I Agree with your point of view*





✓ **William Shakespeare was not a bad playwright at all.**





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



f.o.s

She has passed away  
died → unemployment

She is between jobs

बैरोजगार

(a) → (p) → Euphemism





Success

The project was a learning experience.

① Failure





## **Antithesis**

✓ **Contrasting two opposing ideas in a sentences or phrase.**





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



It was the **best** of time, it was the **worst**  
of time.

S.D

S.D





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



To be or not to be that is the question.

Hamlet





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



त्रुटि

To err is human to forgive is divine.

Mistake

Blunder

Peccadillo

त्रुटि

गल्ती

गल्ती (घोष वगैरे)

गल्ती (Slight mistake)





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



## Testing







# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



F.O.S

①

m  
s  
2  
B

He begs, he lies, he steals, he kills for

Chimay gold





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



②

↓  
↓  
→ Anti  
climax

✓ She swears before sun, moon and leaves





# **DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)**



Q.

**It is bad news that everybody got good marks in test.**

1/10 only  
Sar  
comment





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Simile.

(4)

✓ They fought like cats and dogs.

जैसे

(A) → B  
↓





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



(S) →

↑ (A)

↑ D

The classroom was a zoo

↳ metaphor.





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



⑥ → living

✓ The sun smiled down on us as we picnicked in the park"

→ living

→ personification





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



*apostrophe*

⑦

*dead*

Oh, coffee, my sweet dark coffee. What would I do without you?

*coffee*

*living*





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Q

✓ There were a million questions in the math test today"

Q

• wrong number  
Hyperbole





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



I love to hear the chirping of birds at my window in the morning

birds →