



# DSSSB TGT & PGT



**Part-B**

**SCHOLAR BATCH**

# ENGLISH

## FIGURE OF SPEECH

**Part -2**



**LIVE 07-05-2024 07:00 PM**



## **Figures of speech (अलंकार)**





## **Figures of speech –**

**A word or phrase that is used to beautify the meaning of a sentence is called Figure of speech.**





## ✓ Simile (उपमा)

comparison with comparative words

like, as, so







Life is like a dream.

She plays as players play

She is as beautiful as flower.

He runs like a horse





## **Metaphor (रूपक)**

**Comparison without comparative words**





**Life is a dream.  
You are R.W.A's lions.  
Time is money  
This child is the computer.  
He was lion in the fight.**

like  
as  
so





## **Personification (मानवीकरण)**

**when non livings or ideas are thought as  
livings.**





Love is blind

The moon veiled her face.

Opportunity knocks the door

The stars dance in the sky at night.

My mobile works very hard.

Flowers are smiling in the garden.





**Apostrophe (सम्बोधन) -**

**Speaking to an object or item or person that is not alive as if it were in fact, alive.**







✓ Please clouds Don't rain today. (Come on my  
trousers, you have to fit.  
O God! - open my eyes.  
O death! you are so cruel.  
Hello darkness, I am here.





**Hyperbole (अतिशयोक्ति)**

*Wrong number*

**Things are described as by over statement.**





I am so hungry, I could eat 5kg sweets.

I told you a thousand time.

I will love you forever.

My father can lift over five tons.

He cried so that he made a lake.

I could sleep for a year.

ny

ny

ny

everlasting





**Oxymoron विरोधाभास -**

**Has couple of words that has opposite meanings.**





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



life is bitter sweet.

It was open-secret.

She is the Earth angel.

He was seriously-Funny.

There was small crowd.

I have original copy of apple mobile.

I have only one choice

The = १T  
The = १

do not  
don't





## Alliteration

A 102 26

The Repetition of the first letter (or sound)

Character  
5 vowels  
21- consonant





✓ Coca Cola cold drink  
Seven Sisters sleep.  
The cat caught crafty mouse  
She sells sea shells.  
Peter parker picked a peck of pickled peppers.

do not  
don't

imperative

→ 1st 2nd  
do not  
don't





## Repetition

In this a word or a phrase is Repeated

words  
Letter + letter = word  
word + word = Sentence/phrase





*Megning*

Two and two make four  
water, Water, everywhere

All I did was smile smile and smile.

Twinkle, Twinkle little star –





## **Oxymoron (विरोधाभास)**

**Has couple of words that has opposite meanings**





Life in bitter sweet  
It was open-secret  
She is the earth angel  
He was seriously-bunny





## **Onomatopoeia (ध्वनि अलंकार)**

✓ owner that can be identified by its sound  
**आवाज ही मालिक का पता दे देती है।**





Meow- Meow





**Hisssss**

**Bark**

**Splash**

**Roar**

**Crunch**





The owl hooted in the Tree.  
The car horn beeped loudly.  
The water is sizzling in the pan.

Q10





*अिर्न*

## Irony

*do not  
don't ✓*

**Irony is the use of words that mean the opposite of what you really think in order to be funny.**

*Sarcasm*  
*Tamnt*





irony      sarcasm

This is my brilliant son who failed in 12th class

He is a great singer who sings like a crow.

A pilot is afraid of flying.

Police station is Robbed.

It was a cold day in July.

irony





**Climax**

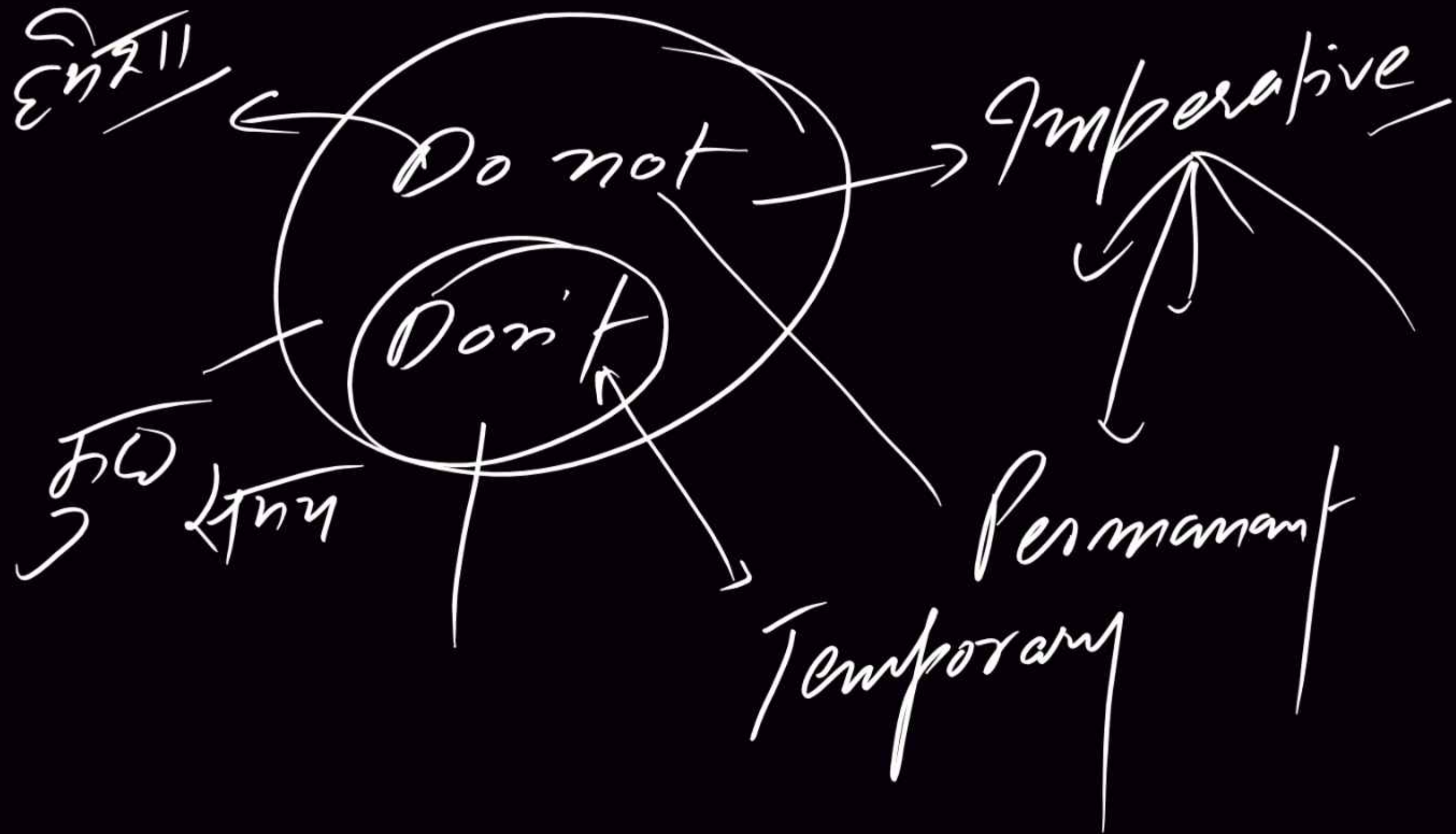
**A series of words and ideas that is presented in a way that the sense rises more important**

3-24V4-2V2

dimax

7V	✓	_____
6V	✓	_____
5V	✓	_____
4V	✓	_____
3V	✓	_____
2V	✓	_____
1V		_____









# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



✓  
आया/ देख/ जीत  
**I came, I saw, I conquered**  
→ climax

• climax







They looked at the sky, the sea, the land,  
the ship, and the distant shore

*periphery*

'' ''

*दूर*

*Bank  
Brink  
corner*





Yesterday is history, tomorrow is a mystery, but today is a gift. That is why it is called the present"

*Chinat  
Aut.*





If you think that's <sup>①</sup>bad, it gets <sup>②</sup>worse

Climax the worst





*climax.*

*liberty / Freedom*

Since concord was lost, friendship was lost;  
fidelity was lost, liberty was lost—all was lost!



*निःसंकोच*

*freedom*





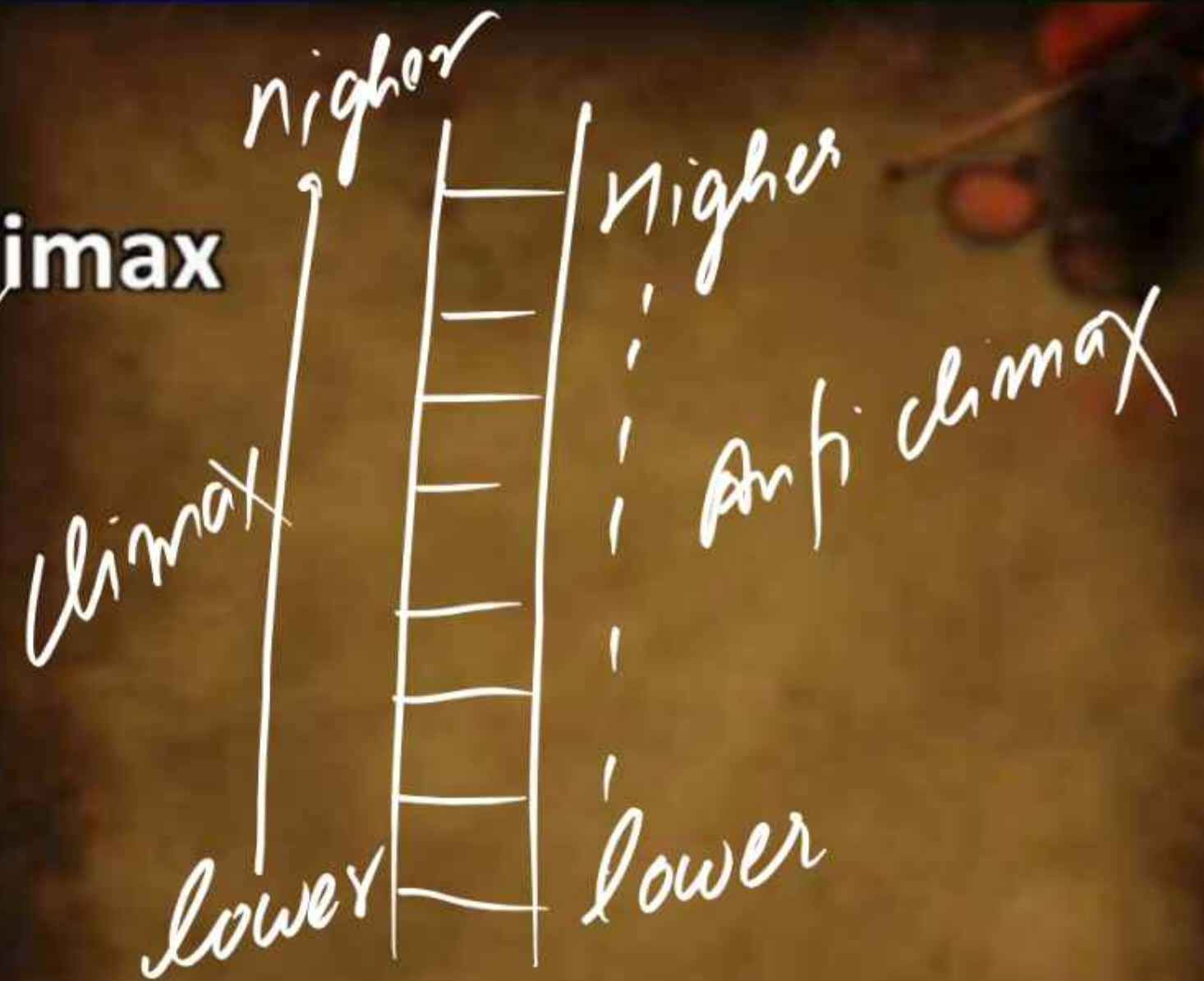
# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



**Foolish effect**

**Higher to the lower**

Anti climax







My brother gifted me a diamond necklace, an iPhone 14 Pro, AirPods, and two boxes of Nutties

*climax*

*Anti climax*

*lower*





Look Up in the sky, It is a bird, it is a plane, it is  
superman

✓ → Anaphora





Chiasmus

Reversal of structure





Beauty is truth, truth is beauty





We live to learn and learn to live

c





For the sky and sea, and the sea and the sky





Fair is foul and foul is fair

Answer  
Macbeth (3 witches)





**You are beautiful so I love you, you are beautiful  
because I love you.**





**You forget what you want to remember, and you  
remember what you want to forget.**

*d ch*





All for one and one for all

C





Nice to see you to see you nice.





Based on contrast  
Contradiction

Epigram

Surprised

Marvel

Astonished

Amazed





The child is the father of a man

Surprised  
contradiction.





Cowards die before their death. *surprise*





There are no gains without pains

*Surprise*





✓ If we don't end war, war will end us





Live simply, so that others may simply live

✓

Surprise





Experience is the name everyone gives to their mistakes

*Surprise*





Euphemism

Saying negative in a positive way.





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



✓ I have no pen  
✓ I have few pens

He has passed away.

~~He has clicked~~

few → Neel  
                  <sup>ନୀଳ</sup>  
                  <sup>ଅଳ୍ପ</sup>  
a few  
The few





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



He is big boned

*fat*





She is under the weather.

ill

sick





She has (a bun in the oven)

preg  
↓  
nep

Pornography  
↓  
adult entertainment





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



She is little heavy

*fat.  
Plumpy.*





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



He is challenged.





# **DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)**



Let's just agree to disagree.





# DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



The = ट

word

→ consonant सप्लग  
(21)

The = ट

↙  
The + vowel

A, E, I, O, U

The End  
दीरुड

The mobile  
↳ consonant  
(21)



Freedom - आजाद

Liberty - आजाद (dis) आ 2/2/19