



DSSSB TGT & PGT



Part-B

SCHOLAR BATCH

ENGLISH

FIGURE OF SPEECH



LIVE 06-05-2024 07:00 PM



Figures of speech (अलंकार)



decorate

embellish

→ Sentence,



Figures of speech -

A word or phrase that is used to beautify the meaning of a sentence is called Figure of speech.



Simile

Metaphor

Personification

Apostrophe

Hyperbole

Oxymoron



Simile (उपमा)

उपमा

comparison with comparative words

like, as, so

A to B



जी life dream

Life is like a dream.

life



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



as / like / su

असु

✓ She plays as players play



simile

She is as beautiful as flower.



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



✓ He runs like a horse



Metaphor (रूपक)

like
as
so

Simile - comparison
metaphor - comparison
so/as/like

Comparison without comparative words

A to B

like, as, so



life is like a dream ^{Simile}

Life is a dream.

meta



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



✓ You are R.W.A's lions.

Meta



Time is money

Metaphor

Time is like money

Simile



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✓ This child is the computer.

metaphor



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He was lion in the fight.

note

like
so
or



Personification (मानवीकरण)

✓
when non livings or ideas are
thought as livings.



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



non living metaphor

Love is blind

living

feeling

metaphor



Person.

The moon veiled her face.

→ चंद्रमा

non living

cover up.

living



निर्णय
Opportunity knocks the door ^{द्वार}

Chance

मौका



living dance

The stars dance in the sky at night.

man his

person



My mobile works very hard.

man

just



Flowers are smiling in the garden.

Smile-living

non living

per



Apostrophe (सम्बोधन) -

exclamation

Speaking to an object or item or person that is not alive as if it were in fact, alive.

Ram's brother

Relation



Please clouds Don't rain today.

alive

dead
not alive



Come on my trousers, you have to fit.

fit



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



O God! - open my eyes.



○ death! you are so cruel.



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



not alive
Hello darkness, I am here.

जगदीश
alive



Hyperbole (अतिशयोक्ति)

Things are described as by over statement.



$\begin{array}{r} 1.5 \\ - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$

I am so hungry, I could eat **5kg**
sweets.



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



✓ I told you a thousand time.

hyperbole



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



I will love you forever.

hyperbole



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



गुनाही

1000×5
 $= 5000/-$

My father can lift over five tons.

Hyperbole

wrong number kg



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Hyperbole

He cried so that he made a lake.



Hyperbole
I could sleep for a year.

8, 10, 12, 15
16, 18, 20



Oxymoron विरोधाभास -

AB

**Has couple of words that has
opposite meanings.**



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



life is bitter

life is **bitter** sweet.

(A) (B)

रस

opposite

रस



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



It was open-secret.

h-732



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



She is the Earth angel.

sky

oxy



He was seriously-Funny.



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



There was small crowd.

↙ you are opposite to me
↘ you are opposite to me

वैयर्थ

वैयर्थ

opposite

opposite

according to

is perfect



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



I have original copy of apple mobile.

by



I have only one choice ✓

oxygen



Alliteration

→ अक्षरों
words

The Repetition of the first letter (or
sound)

Ravi



→ शब्द
शब्द

A, B, C, D, E, F, ...
letter = 26



Coca Cola cold drink

क

क

क

3 times

letter

— (e) → क



Plot

✓
(Seven Sisters) sleep.

(5)



The cat caught crafty mouse





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21 14 14 21
She sells sea shells.

21 14
pearls

14 21
A Lit.



Peter parker picked a peck of
pickled peppers.

Alit



Repetition

letters A, 2

In this a word or a phrase is
Repeated

*words → more than
one letter*

*g^o on sky fly pen,
phrase*



Two and two make four



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Ref
✓ water, Water, everywhere



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



12m

✓ All I did was smile smile and smile.

R

Kannala



✓ Twinkle, Twinkle little star –



Onomatopoeia (ध्वनि अलंकार)

Sound

owner that can be identified by its
sound

आवाज ही मालिक का पता दे देती है।



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Meow- Meow

. cow
camel
Cat
. Horse

owner



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



↑
Hisssssssss

Snacks → स्नैक्स
↓
Food → फूड

↑
Snake → स्नेक



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Bark

→ *दूध*



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Splash

छँ-छँ

Water



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



lion

Roar



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



Crunch

Crunchy



✓ The owl hooted in the Tree.

गुनो.



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)



The car horn beeped loudly.



The water is sizzling in the pan.

38/11/

19/11



Irony

*city / sarcasm
comment,*

Irony is the use of words that mean the opposite of what you really think in order to be funny.



**This is my brilliant son who failed in
12th class**



He is a great singer who sings like a
crow. → *Sarcasm*



A pilot is afraid of flying.

मार्ग



Police station is Robbed.



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It was a cold day in July.



DSSSB (TGT) ENGLISH (Lit.)

