

NUMBER SYSTEMCLASS-5Factors (गुणनखंड)

11) Which one of the following has least number of divisors?

निम्नलिखित में से किसमें भाजक की संख्या सबसे कम है?

a) 88 $\rightarrow 8 \times 11$

$$2^3 \times 11^1 \Rightarrow 4 \times 2 = 8$$

~~b) 91 $\rightarrow 7 \times 13$~~

~~$$7^1 \times 13^1 \Rightarrow 2 \times 2 = 4$$~~

c) 96 $\rightarrow 32 \times 3$

$$2^5 \times 3^1 \Rightarrow 6 \times 2 = 12$$

d) 99 $\rightarrow 9 \times 11$

$$3^2 \times 11^1 \Rightarrow 3 \times 2 = 6$$

12) If $N = 2^3 \times 3^2$, then what are the positive factors of N ?

यदि $N = 2^3 \times 3^2$ है, तो N का धनात्मक गुणनखंड क्या है?

$$2^3 \times 3^2$$

$$\text{Total} = 4 \times 3 = 12$$

$$\text{सम} = 2(2^2 \times 3^2)$$

$$3 \times 3 = 9$$

$$\text{विषम} = 2^3 \times 3^2$$

$$(2+1) = 3$$

- 13) Find the total number of odd factors of 6300.
6300 के विषम कारकों की कुल संख्या ज्ञात कीजिए।

$$\begin{array}{cc} 63 \times 100 & \\ \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 9 \times 7 & 2^2 \times 5^2 \\ \downarrow & \\ 3^2 & \\ \cancel{2}^2 \times 3^2 \times 5^2 \times 7^1 & \end{array}$$

$$\text{Odd factor} = (2+1) \times (2+1) \times (1+1)$$

$$3 \times 3 \times 2$$

$$18$$

$$\text{Total} = 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 2$$

$$54$$

$$\text{सम/Even} = 2(2^1 \times 3^2 \times 5^2 \times 7^1)$$

$$2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 2$$

$$36$$

- 14) What is the number of odd divisors of 1280?
1280 के विषम भाजकों की संख्या कितनी है?

$$\begin{array}{cc} 128 \times 10 & \\ \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 2^7 & 2^1 \times 5 \\ \cancel{2}^8 \times 5^1 & \end{array}$$

$$\text{Odd factor} = 1+1 = 2$$

- 15) If the total number of positive factors of 1440 is $(x+14)$, then, what is the value of $\sqrt{x+3}$?
यदि 1440 के धनात्मक गुणनखंडों की कुल संख्या है $(x+14)$, तो $\sqrt{x+3}$ का मान क्या है?

$$\begin{array}{c}
 1440 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 144 \times 10 \\
 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\
 16 \times 9 \quad 2 \times 5 \\
 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\
 2^4 \quad 3^2
 \end{array}$$

$$2^5 \times 3^2 \times 5^1$$

$$\text{Total} = 6 \times 3 \times 2 = 36$$

$$x + 14 = 36$$

$$x = 36 - 14 = 22$$

$$\sqrt{22+3}$$

$$\sqrt{25} = 5$$

- 16) One of the factors of $(8^{2k} + 5^{2k})$, where k is an odd number, is —

$(8^{2k} + 5^{2k})$ का एक गुणनखंड, जहाँ k एक विषम संख्या है —

$$8^{2k} + 5^{2k}$$

$$k = \text{odd no.}$$

$$k = 1, 3, 5, \dots$$

$$\boxed{k=1}$$

$$8^2 + 5^2$$

$$64 + 25 = 89$$

- 17) What will be the number of even factors of 81900?

81900 के सम गुणनखंडों की संख्या कितनी होगी?

$$\begin{array}{c}
 819 \times 100 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \downarrow \\
 9 \times 91 \quad 2^2 \times 5^2 \\
 \downarrow \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 3^2 \quad 7 \times 13 \\
 2^2 \times 3^2 \times 5^2 \times 7^1 \times 13^1
 \end{array}$$

$$2^2 \times 3^2 \times 5^2 \times 7^1 \times 13^1$$

$$2(2^1 \times 3^2 \times 5^2 \times 7^1 \times 13^1)$$

$$2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 2 \times 2$$

$$72$$

2	81900
2	40950
3	26475
3	6825
5	2275
5	455
7	91
13	13
	1

18) What are the even factors of 1800?
 1800 के सम गुणखंड (Even factor) कितने होंगे?

$$18 \times 100$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$2^1 \times 3^2 \quad 2^2 \times 5^2$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$3^2$$

$$2^3 \times 3^2 \times 5^2$$

$$2(2^2 \times 3^2 \times 5^2)$$

$$3 \times 3 \times 3 = 27$$

$$1800$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$2 \times 900$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$9 \times 100$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$3^2 \times 2^2 \times 5^2$$

$$3 \times 3 \times 3 = 27$$

19) What is the number of even divisors of 10500?
 10500 के सम भाजकों की संख्या कितनी है?

$$105 \times 100$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$15 \times 7 \quad 2^2 \times 5^2$$

$$3 \times 5 \quad 2^2 \times 5^2$$

$$2^2 \times 3^1 \times 5^3 \times 7^1$$

$$2^2 \times 3^1 \times 5^3 \times 7^1$$

$$2 \times (2^1 \times 3^1 \times 5^3 \times 7^1)$$

$$2 \times 2 \times 4 \times 2$$

$$32$$

2	10500
2	5250
3	2625
5	875
5	175
5	35
7	7
	1

20) What is the number of even and odd divisors of $(2025)^3$?

$(2025)^3$ के सम एवं विषम भाजकों की संख्या कितनी है?

$$(3^4 \times 5^2)^3$$

$$3^{12} \times 5^6$$

$$(12+1) \times (6+1)$$

$$\text{odd} = 13 \times 7 = 91$$

$$\text{Even} = 0$$

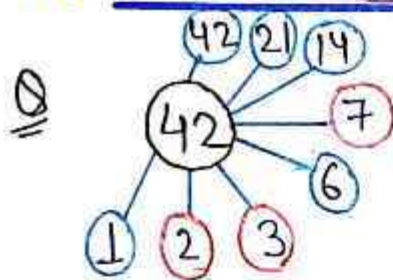
0 और 91

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 5 & 2025 \\ \hline 5 & 405 \\ \hline 3 & 81 \\ \hline 3 & 27 \\ \hline 3 & 9 \\ \hline 3 & 3 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

$$(a^m)^n = a^{m \times n}$$

$$(a \times b)^m = a^m \times b^m$$

अभाज्य गुणनखण्ड (Prime Factors)



$$\begin{array}{c} 42 \\ \downarrow \\ 6 \times 7 \\ \swarrow \searrow \\ 2 \times 3 \end{array}$$

$$2^1 \times 3^1 \times 7^1$$

$$1+1+1=3$$

* $n = a^p \times b^q \times c^r$ जहाँ (a, b, c) prime/अभाज्य संख्या है तो जो भी इनकी Power होगी वही अभाज्य गुणनखण्ड होंगे

अभाज्य गुणनखण्ड

$$\text{Prime Factors} = p+q+r$$

* Base Prime संख्या होनी चाहिए।

- 21) How many factors of 108 are prime numbers?
108 के कितने गुणनखंड अभाज्य संख्याएं हैं?

$$\begin{array}{c} 12 \times 9 \\ \swarrow \quad \downarrow \\ 3 \times 4 \quad 3^2 \\ \downarrow \\ 2^2 \end{array}$$

$$2^2 \times 3^3$$

$$2+3=5$$

- 22) The number of prime factors in $6^{18} \times 7^{11} \times 9^{13}$ is.
 $6^{18} \times 7^{11} \times 9^{13}$ में अभाज्य गुणनखंडों की संख्या है?

$$\begin{aligned} &6^{18} \times 7^{11} \times 9^{13} \\ &(2 \times 3)^{18} \times 7^{11} \times (3^2)^{13} \\ &2^{18} \times 3^{18} \times 7^{11} \times 3^{26} \\ &2^{18} \times 3^{44} \times 7^{11} \end{aligned}$$

$$18+44+11$$

$$73$$

- 23) What is the number of prime factors of $(30)^{211} \times 30030$?

$(30)^{211} \times 30030$ के अभाज्य गुणनखंडों की संख्या कितनी है?

$$\begin{aligned} &(2 \times 3 \times 5)^{211} \times 30030 \\ &2^{211} \times 3^{211} \times 5^{211} \times 3 \times 7 \times 11 \times 13 \times 2 \times 5 \\ &2^{212} \times 3^{212} \times 5^{212} \times 7^1 \times 11^1 \times 13^1 \end{aligned}$$

$$(212+212+212+3)$$

$$636+3$$

$$639$$

$$3003 = 3 \times 7 \times 11 \times 13$$

$$3 \times 1001$$

$$7 \times 11 \times 13$$

24) What is the number of prime factors of $(9)^{10} \times (10)^9 \times (8)^7 \times (7)^8$?

$(9)^{10} \times (10)^9 \times (8)^7 \times (7)^8$ के अभाज्य गुणनखंडों की संख्या कितनी है?

$$(3^2)^{10} \times (2 \times 5)^9 \times (2^3)^7 \times 7^8$$

$$3^{20} \times 2^9 \times 5^9 \times 2^{21} \times 7^8$$

$$2^{30} \times 3^{20} \times 5^9 \times 7^8$$

$$30 + 20 + 9 + 8$$

67

25) What is the number of prime factors of $(100)^{100} \times (500)^{100} \times (50)^{100} \times (40)^{100}$?

$(100)^{100} \times (500)^{100} \times (50)^{100} \times (40)^{100}$ के अभाज्य गुणनखंडों की संख्या कितनी है?

$$(100)^{100} \times (500)^{100} \times (50)^{100} \times (40)^{100}$$

$$(2^2 \times 5^2)^{100} \times (5 \times 2^2 \times 5^2)^{100} \times (5 \times 2 \times 5)^{100} \times (2^2 \times 2 \times 5)^{100}$$

$$2^{200} \times 5^{200} \times 5^{100} \times 2^{200} \times 5^{200} \times 5^{100} \times 2^{100} \times 5^{100} \times 2^{200} \times 5^{100}$$

$$2^{100} \times 5^{100}$$

$$2^{800} \times 5^{800}$$

$$800 + 800 = 1600$$

26) The total no. of 2 digit no's. which have only 3 factors will be:

2 अंकों की कितनी संख्याएँ हैं जिनके केवल 3 गुणनखंड हैं?

अभाज्य संख्याएँ $2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13$
 $\rightarrow 2 \text{ factor}$

25 49

2

$(\text{Prime})^2 = 3 \text{ गुणनखंड}$

1. If $P = 2^2 \times 3^3 \times 4^4$, then the number of factors of P is-

यदि $P = 2^2 \times 3^3 \times 4^4$ है, तो P के गुणनखंडों की संख्या है-

- (A) 30
- (B) 25
- (C) 44
- (D) 20

2. How many odd factors of $7^4 \times 3^2 \times 2^3$ are there?

$7^4 \times 3^2 \times 2^3$ के कितने विषम गुणनखंड हैं?

- A. 20
- B. 15
- C. 30
- D. 45

3. How many even factors of $7^4 \times 3^2 \times 2^3$ are there?

$7^4 \times 3^2 \times 2^3$ के कितने सम गुणनखंड हैं?

- A. 20
- B. 15
- C. 30
- D. 45

4. What is the number of even and odd divisors of $(180)^5$?

$(180)^5$ के सम एवं विषम भाजकों की संख्या कितनी है?

- (A) 605 और 55
- (B) 605 और 50
- (C) 550 और 55
- (D) 660 और 66

5. What is the number of even and odd divisors of $(162)^{15}$?

$(162)^{15}$ के सम एवं विषम भाजकों की संख्या कितनी है?

- (A) 900 और 76
- (B) 915 और 61
- (C) 101 और 50
- (D) इनमें से कोई नहीं

6. What is the number of prime factors contained in the product

$$30^7 \times 22^5 \times 34^{11}?$$

व्यंजक $30^7 \times 22^5 \times 34^{11}$ में निहित अभाज्य कारकों की संख्या क्या है?

- (a) 49
- (b) 51
- (c) 52
- (d) 53

7. What is the number of prime factors of 30030?

30030 के अभाज्य गुणनखंडों की संख्या क्या है?

- (a) 4
- (b) 5
- (c) 6
- (d) None of these

8. What is the number of prime factors of $(25)^{10} \times (24)^{20} \times (26)^{25}$?

$(25)^{10} \times (24)^{20} \times (26)^{25}$ के अभाज्य गुणनखंडों की संख्या कितनी है?

- (A) 1000
- (B) 150
- (C) 140
- (D) 120

9. What is the number of prime factors of $(15)^{20} \times (18)^3 \times (13)^5 \times 256$?
 $(15)^{20} \times (18)^3 \times (13)^5 \times 256$ के अभाज्य गुणनखंड की संख्या कितनी है?
 (A) 50
 (B) 52
 (C) 60
 (D) 62
10. What is the number of prime factors of $((15)^{15} \times (45)^{45} \times (50)^{50} \times (100)^{100})$?
 $(15)^{15} \times (45)^{45} \times (50)^{50} \times (100)^{100}$ के अभाज्य गुणनखंडों की संख्या कितनी है?
 (A) 700
 (B) 715
 (C) 725
 (D) 745

ANSWER SHEET

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
C	B	D	D	B	D	C	B	D	B

Sol. 1

26 Feb

Sol. 5

$(162)^{15}$

અન્ય એવું વિષય

3-

$2^2 \times 3^3 \times 4^4$ કુલ ગુણવસ્થા

$$2^2 \times 3^3 \times 2^8$$

$$2^{10} \times 3^3 = 11 \times 4$$

$$\Rightarrow 44$$

Sol. 2

$7^4 \times 3^2 \times 2^3$ વિષય ગુણવસ્થા

$$(2^3 \times 3^2 \times 7^4)$$

$$(2+1)(4+1)$$

$$3 \times 5 \Rightarrow 15$$

Sol. 3

$7^4 \times 3^2 \times 2^3$ અન્ય ગુણવસ્થા

$$2^3 \times 3^2 \times 7^4$$

$$2 [2^2 \times 3^2 \times 7^4]$$

$$(2+1)(2+1)(4+1)$$

$$3 \times 3 \times 5 \Rightarrow 45$$

Sol. 4

$(180)^5$ અન્ય એવું વિષય કાળક = 9

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 180 \\ 2 & 90 \\ 3 & 45 \\ 3 & 15 \\ 3 & 5 \\ 5 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$(2^2 \times 3^2 \times 5^1)^5$$

$$2^{10} \times 3^{10} \times 5^5$$

$$\text{વિષય} \Rightarrow 11 \times 6 \Rightarrow 66$$

$$\text{અન્ય} \Rightarrow 2 [2^9 \times 3^{10} \times 5^5]$$

$$\boxed{\text{અન્ય} \Rightarrow 660 \quad \text{વિષય} = 66}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 162 \\ 3 & 81 \\ 3 & 27 \\ 3 & 9 \\ 3 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$(2^1 \times 3^4)^{15}$$

$$2^{15} \times 3^{60}$$

$$\text{અન્ય} = 2 [2^{14} \times 3^{60}]$$

$$\Rightarrow 15 \times 61 = 915$$

$$\boxed{\text{વિષય} = 61}$$

Sol. 6

$30^7 \times 22^5 \times 34^{11}$ અન્ય ગુણવસ્થા

$$\Rightarrow (2 \times 3 \times 5)^7 \times (2 \times 11)^5 \times (2 \times 17)^{11}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2^7 \times 3^7 \times 5^7 \times 2^5 \times 11^5 \times 2^{11} \times 17^{11}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2^{23} \times 3^7 \times 5^7 \times 11^5 \times 17^{11}$$

અન્ય

$$\Rightarrow 23 + 7 + 7 + 5 + 11 \Rightarrow 53$$

Sol. 7

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 30030 \\ 3 & 15015 \\ 5 & 5005 \\ 7 & 1001 \\ 11 & 143 \\ 13 & 11 \\ & 1 \end{array}$$

$$2^1 \times 3^1 \times 5^1 \times 7^1 \times 11^1 \times 13^1$$

$$\Rightarrow 1+1+1+1+1+1$$

$$\Rightarrow 6$$

Sol. 1

24

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 24} \\ 2 \overline{) 12} \\ 2 \overline{) 6} \\ 3 \overline{) 3} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

Sol. 8

$$(25)^{10} \times (24)^{20} \times 26^{25}$$

$$(5^2)^{10} \times (2^3 \times 3)^{20} \times (2 \times 13)^{25}$$

$$5^{20} \times 2^{60} \times 3^{20} \times 2^{50} \times 13^{25}$$

Sol

$$2^{85} \times 3^{20} \times 5^{20} \times 13^{25}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 3 \\ 5 \\ - \end{array}$$

$$85 + 20 + 20 + 25$$

$$\Rightarrow 150$$

Sol. 10

Sol

$$15^{15} \times 45^{45} \times 50^{50} \times 100^{100}$$

$$(3 \times 5)^{15} \times (3^2 \times 5)^{45} \times (2 \times 5^2)^{50} \times (2^2 \times 5^3)^{100}$$

$$3^{15} \times 5^{15} \times 3^{90} \times 5^{45} \times 2^{50} \times 5^{100} \times 2^{200} \times 5^{300}$$

$$2^{250} \times 3^{105} \times 5^{360}$$

$$1250 + 105 + 360$$

$$\Rightarrow 715$$

Ans. 1.
26 Feb

Sol. 9

$$(15)^{20} \times 18^3 \times 13^5 \times 256$$

$$(3 \times 5)^{20} \times (2 \times 3^2)^3 \times 13^5 \times 2^8$$

$$3^{20} \times 5^{20} \times 2^3 \times 3^6 \times 13^5 \times 2^8$$

$$2^{11} \times 3^{26} \times 5^{20} \times 13^5$$

$$\Rightarrow 11 + 26 + 20 + 5$$

$$\Rightarrow 62$$