



Foundation Batch

MATHS

Number System factors (गुणनखंड)

Part-02

LIVE 26-02-2024 07:00PM



$$\underline{\underline{2hr}} = 1\frac{1}{2}hr \rightarrow \text{class}$$

↓
15 Q

10 Q worksheet $\rightarrow$ 45min

15 Q $\rightarrow$ Revision $\rightarrow$ 45min]

90min

$$(2 + 1\frac{1}{2}) = (3\frac{1}{2})$$

$$(1\frac{1}{2})$$



Number System

- **Classification of Numbers** (संख्याओं का वर्गीकरण)
- **Unit Digit** (इकाई का अंक)
- **Factors** (गुणखंड)
- **Number of Zero** (शून्यों की संख्या)
- **Rules of Divisibility** (विभाज्यता के नियम)
- **Remender Theorom** (शेषफल परिमेय)



11. Which one of the following has least number of divisors?

निम्नलिखित में से किसमें भाजक की संख्या सबसे कम है?

(a) 88 $\rightarrow 8 \times 11$

$2^3 \times 11^1 \Rightarrow 4 \times 2 = 8$

(b) 91

(c) 96

(d) 99

9×11
 $3^2 \times 11^1 = 3 \times 2 = 6$

32×3
 $\downarrow$
 $2^5 \times 3^1$
 $= 6 \times 2 = 12$

7×13
 $7^1 \times 13^1$
 2×2
 (4)



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$$2^3 \times 3^2$$

12. If $N = 2^3 \times 3^2$, then what are the

Total = $4 \times 3 = 12$ positive factors of N?

$$\text{सम} = 2 (2^2 \times 3^1)$$

यदि $N = 2^3 \times 3^2$ है, तो N का धनात्मक

$$\text{विषम} = 3 \times 3 = 9$$

गुणनखंड क्या हैं?

$$2 \times 3^2$$

$$(2+1) = 3$$

(a) 5

(b) 8

(c) 12

(d) 20



$$\begin{array}{cc} 63 \times 100 & \\ \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 9 \times 7 & 2^2 \times 5^2 \\ \downarrow & \\ 3^2 & \end{array}$$

$$\cancel{2} \times 3^2 \times 5^2 \times 7^1$$

$$\text{odd factors} = (2+1) \times (2+1) \times (1+1)$$
$$3 \times 3 \times 2$$

$$(18)$$

13. Find the total number of odd factors of 6300.

6300 के विषम कारकों की कुल संख्या ज्ञात कीजिए।

1. 20

2. 24

3. 22

4. 18

$$\text{Total} = 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 2$$
$$54$$

$$\text{even} = 2 (2^1 \times 3^2 \times 5^2 \times 7^1)$$

$$2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 2$$

$$36$$



$$128 \times 10$$

$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$
 $2^7 \quad 2^1 \times 5$

~~$2^8 \times 5^1$~~

odd factor = $1+1$

= (2) ✓

14. What is the number of odd divisors of 1280?

1280 के विषम भाजकों की संख्या कितनी है?

(A) एक भी नहीं

(B) 1

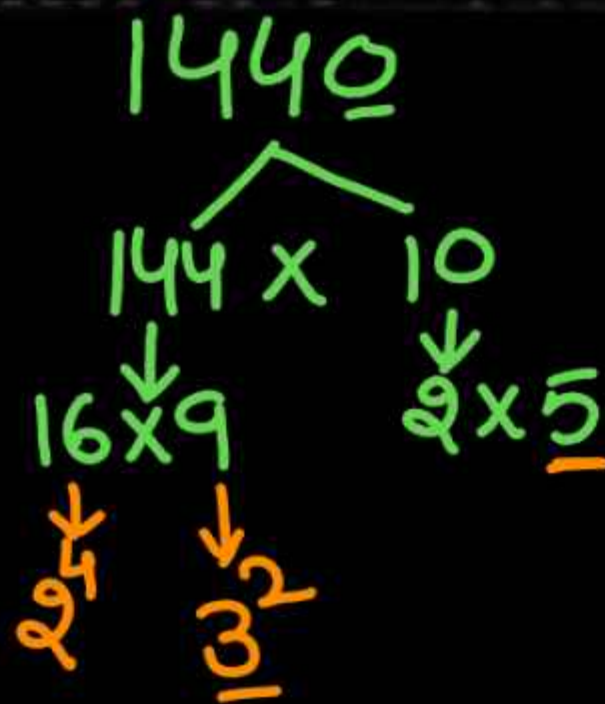
~~(C) 2~~

(D) 18



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$$2^5 \times 3^2 \times 5^1$$

$$\text{Total} = 6 \times 3 \times 2 = 36$$

$$x + 14 = 36$$

$$x = 36 - 14 = 22$$

15. If the total number of positive factors of 1440 is $(x + 14)$, then, what is the value of $\sqrt{x + 3}$?

यदि 1440 के धनात्मक गुणनखंडों की कुल संख्या है $(x + 14)$, तो $\sqrt{x + 3}$ का मान क्या है?

(a) 4

(b) 6

(c) 5

(d) 7

$$\sqrt{22+3}$$

$$\sqrt{25} = 5$$



$$8^{2k} + 5^{2k}$$

$k = \text{odd No.}$

$$k = 1, 3, 5, \dots$$

$$k = 1$$

$$8^2 + 5^2$$

$$= 64 + 25$$

$$= 89$$

16. One of the factors of $(8^{2k} + 5^{2k})$,

where k is an odd number, is-

$(8^{2k} + 5^{2k})$ का एक गुणनखण्ड, जहाँ K एक

विषम संख्या है-

(a) 84

(b) 86

(c) 89

(d) 88



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$$\begin{array}{r|l} 2 & 81900 \\ \hline 2 & 40950 \\ \hline 3 & 20475 \\ \hline 3 & 6825 \\ \hline 5 & 2275 \\ \hline 5 & 455 \\ \hline 7 & 91 \\ \hline 13 & 13 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

$$2^2 \times 3^2 \times 5^2$$

$$2^1 \times 3^2 \times 5^2 \times 7^1 \times 13^1$$

$$2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 2 \times 2$$

$$= 72$$

17. What will be the number of even factors of 81900?

81900 के सम गुणखंडों की संख्या कितनी होगी?

a. 108

b. 36

☒ c. 72

d. 52

$$819 \times 100$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 9 \times 91 \\ \downarrow \quad \wedge \\ 3^2 \quad 7 \times 13 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow \\ 2^2 \times 5^2 \end{array}$$

$$2^2 \times 3^2 \times 5^2 \times 7^1 \times 13^1$$



$$\begin{aligned} &18 \times 100 \\ &\downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ &2^1 \times 3^2 \quad 2^2 \times 5^2 \\ &\downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ &2^3 \times 3^2 \times 5^2 \\ &2(2^2 \times 3^2 \times 5^2) \\ &3 \times 3 \times 3 \\ &= \boxed{27} \end{aligned}$$

18. What are the even factors of 1800?

1800 के सम गुणनखण्ड (Even factor)
कितने होंगे?

(a) 27

(b) 50

(c) 56

(d) 26

$$\begin{aligned} &2 \times \boxed{900} \\ &\quad \downarrow \text{total} \\ &9 \times 100 \\ &\quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ &3^2 \times 2^2 \times 5^2 \\ &3 \times 3 \times 3 = 27 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \overline{) 10500} \\ 2 \overline{) 5250} \\ 3 \overline{) 2625} \\ 5 \overline{) 875} \\ 5 \overline{) 175} \\ 5 \overline{) 35} \\ 7 \overline{) 7} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$2^2 \times 3^1 \times 5^3 \times 7^1$$

$$2 \times (2^1 \times 3^1 \times 5^3 \times 7^1)$$

$$2 \times 2 \times 4 \times 2 \quad (A) 16$$

$$(32)$$

$$(B) 24$$

$$(C) 32$$

$$(D) 48$$

19. What is the number of even divisors of 10500?

10500 के सम भाजकों की संख्या कितनी है?

$$\begin{array}{l} 105 \times 100 \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \downarrow \\ 15 \times 7 \quad 2^2 \times 5^2 \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ 3 \times 5 \end{array}$$
$$\underline{2^2 \times 3^1 \times 5^3 \times 7^1}$$



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$$(a^m)^n = a^{m \times n}$$

$$(a \times b)^m = a^m \times b^m$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 5 & 2025 \\ \hline 5 & 405 \\ \hline 3 & 81 \\ \hline 3 & 27 \\ \hline 3 & 9 \\ \hline 3 & 3 \\ \hline & 1 \end{array}$$

$$(3^4 \times 5^2)^3$$
$$3^{12} \times 5^6$$

$$(12+1) \times (6+1)$$

$$13 \times 7 = 91$$

$$\text{सम} = 0$$

20. What is the number of even and odd divisors of $(2025)^3$?

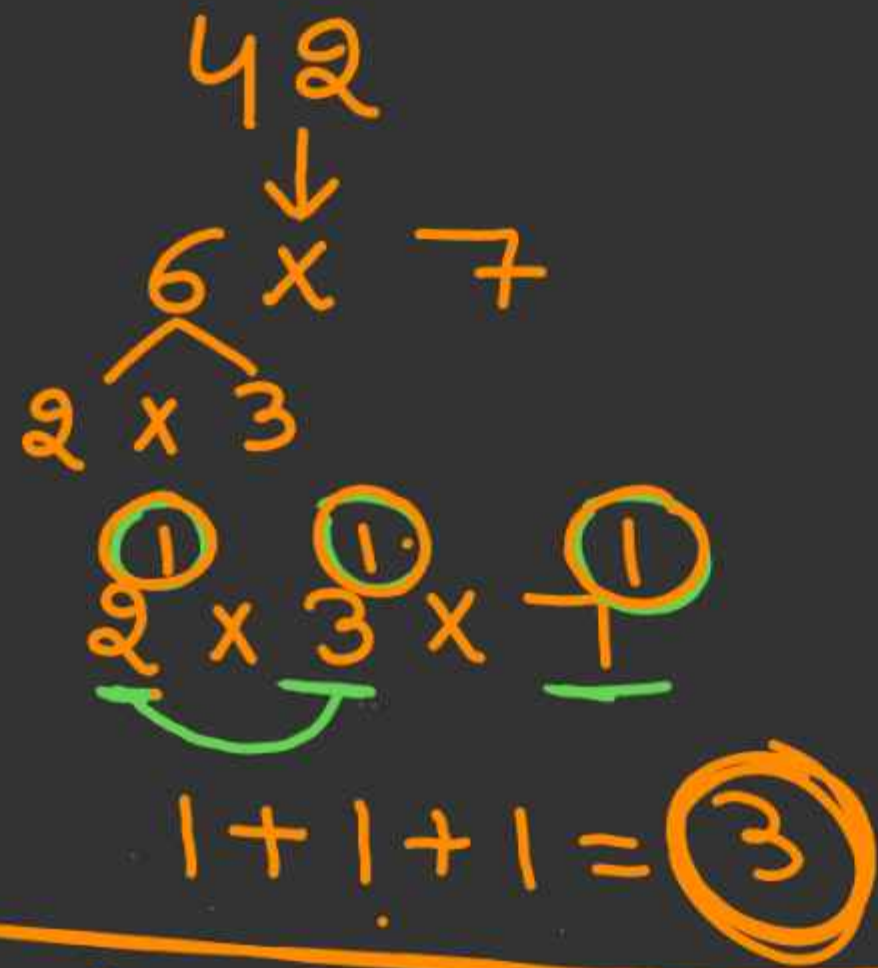
$(2025)^3$ के सम एवं विषम भाजकों की संख्या कितनी है?

~~(A)~~ 2 और 101

~~(B)~~ 2 एवं 91

(C) 0 और 91

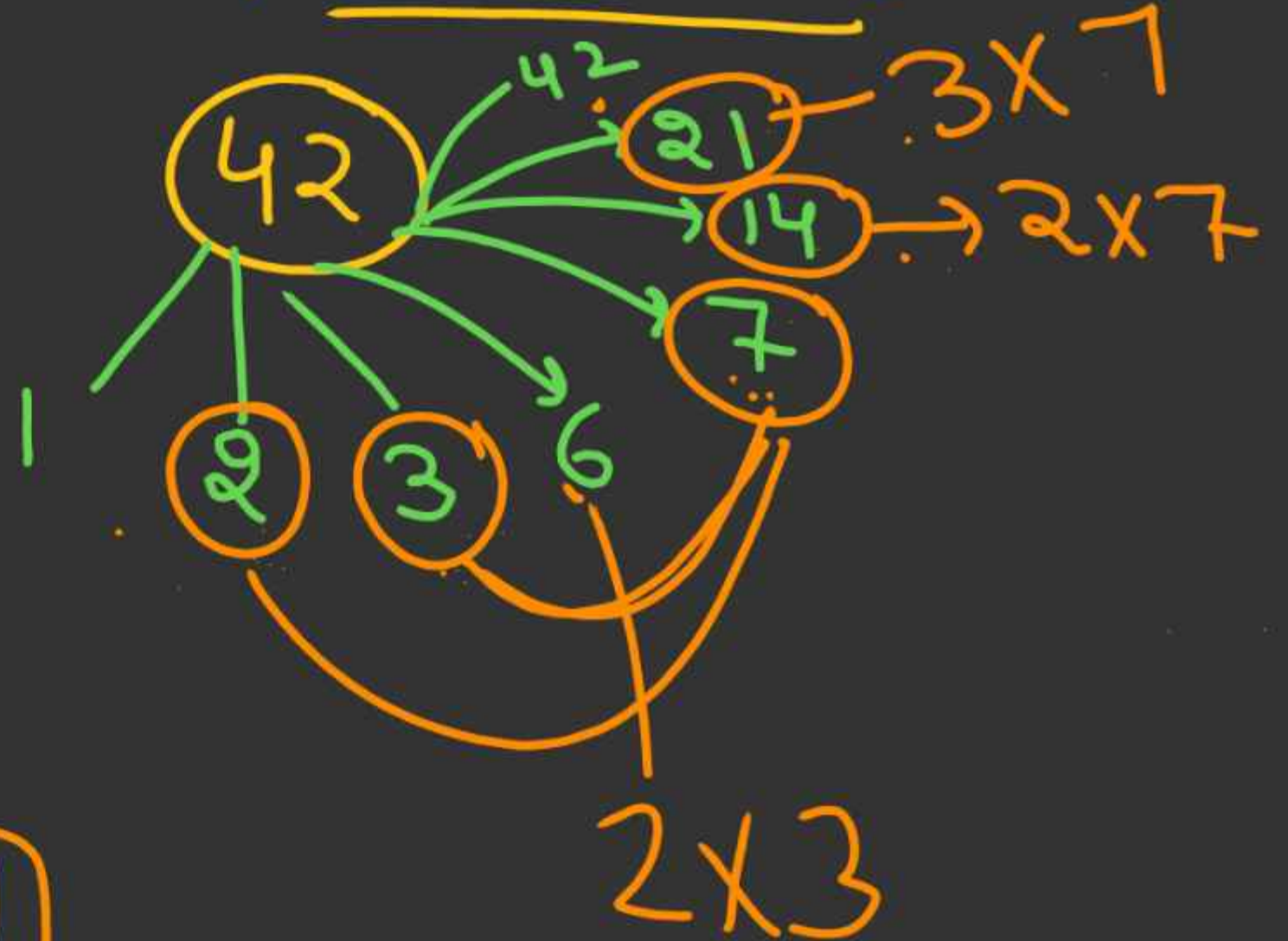
(D) 0 और 101

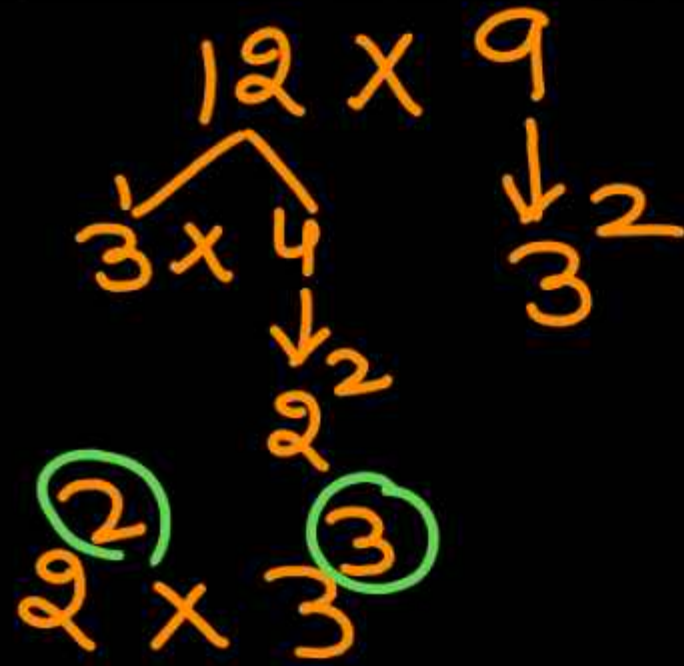


$$n = a^p \times b^q \times c^r \quad (a, b, c \text{ prime અભાજ્ય})$$

અભાજ્ય ગુણાંક
 Prime factor = $p+q+r$

અભાજ્ય ગુણાંક
Prime factors





$$2 + 3 = 5$$

21. How many factors of 108 are prime numbers?

108 के कितने गुणनखंड अभाज्य संख्याएं हैं?

(1) 2

(2) 3

(3) 5

(4) 6





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$$6^{18} \times 7^{11} \times 9^{13}$$

$$(2 \times 3)^{18} \times 7^{11} \times (3^2)^{13}$$

$$2^{18} \times 3^{18} \times 7^{11} \times 3^{26}$$

$$2^{18} \times 3^{44} \times 7^{11}$$

$$18 + 44 + 11$$

$$(73)$$

22. The number of prime factors in 6^{18}

$\times 7^{11} \times 9^{13}$ is?

$6^{18} \times 7^{11} \times 9^{13}$ में अभाज्य गुणनखंडों की संख्या है?

✓ 1. 73

2. 74

3. 75

4. 76



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$$(2 \times 3 \times 5)^{211} \times 3 \times 7 \times 11 \times 13 \times 2 \times 5$$

23. What is the number of prime factors of 211×30030 ?

$$2^{211} \times 3^{211} \times 5^{211} \times 3 \times 7 \times 11 \times 13 \times 2 \times 5$$

$$2^{212} \times 3^{212} \times 5^{212} \times 7 \times 11 \times 13$$

$$(212 + 212 + 212 + 3)$$

$$636 + 3$$

$$(639)$$

$(30)^{211} \times 30030$ के अभाज्य गुणनखंडों की संख्या कितनी है?

(A) 212

(B) 633

✓ (C) 639

(D) 650

$$\underline{3003} \times 10$$
$$\begin{array}{l} 2 \times 5 \end{array}$$

$$3003 = 3 \times 7 \times 11 \times 13$$

$$3 \times 1001$$

$$7 \times 11 \times 13$$



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$$(3^2)^{10} \times (2 \times 5)^9 \times (2^3)^7 \times 7^8$$

$$3^{20} \times 2^9 \times 5^9 \times 2^21 \times 7^8$$

$$2^{30} \times 3^{20} \times 5^9 \times 7^8$$

$$30 + 20 + 9 + 8$$

$$= 67$$

24. What is the number of prime factors of $(9)^{10} \times (10)^9 \times (8)^7 \times (7)^8$?

$(9)^{10} \times (10)^9 \times (8)^7 \times (7)^8$ के अभाज्य गुणखंडों की संख्या कितनी है?

(A) 47

(B) 57

(C) 67

(D) 77



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25. What is the number of prime factors of $(100)^{100} \times (500)^{100} \times (50)^{100} \times$

$(40)^{100}$.

$(100)^{100} \times (500)^{100} \times (50)^{100} \times (40)^{100}$ के अभाज्य गुणनखंडों की संख्या कितनी है?

(A) 1600

(B) 1800

(C) 5000

(D) 10000

$$2^{200} \times 5^{200} \times 2^{100} \times 5^{200} \times$$

$$5^{100} \times 2^{100} \times 5^{100} \times 2^{200} \times 2^{100} \times 5^{100}$$

$$2^{800} \times 5^{800}$$

$$800 + 800 = 1600$$

$$5 \times 100$$

$$5 \times 10$$

$$4 \times 10 \\ 2 \times 2 \times 5$$

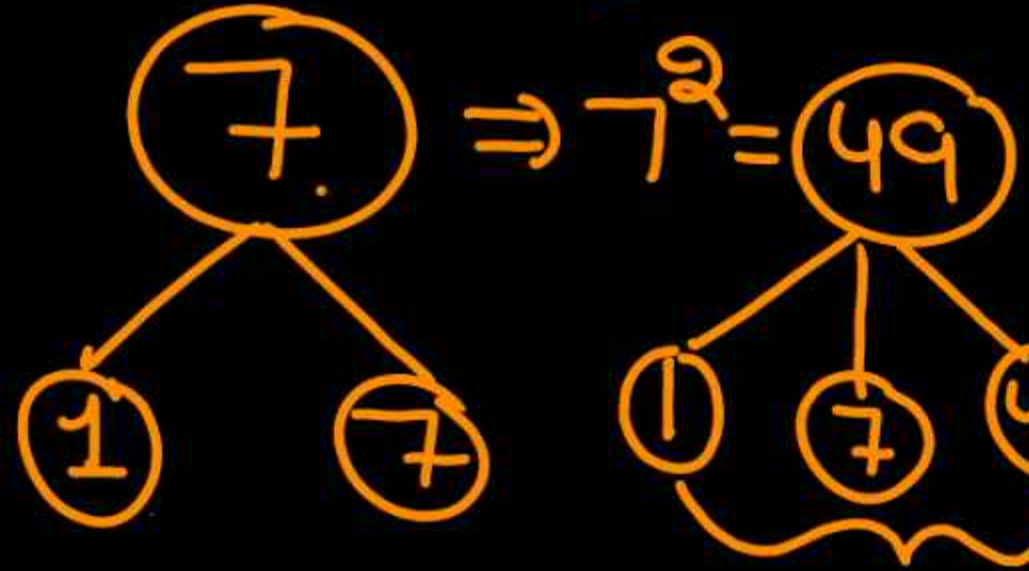


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અભાજ્ય સંખ્યા
→ 2 factors.



* (Prime)² = 3 ગુણકો છે

26. The total no. of 2 digit no's. which have only 3 factors will be:

2 અંકો की कितनी संख्याएँ हैं जिनके केवल 3 गुणखंड हैं?

(a) 3

(b) 2

(c) 5

(d) 4

2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13
~~2~~, ~~3~~, 5, 7, 11, 13
25, 49, ~~121~~



H.W.

Find the number of prime factors in the product of $(30)^5 \times (24)^5$.

$(30)^5 \times (24)^5$ के गुणनफल में अभाज्य गुणखंडों की संख्या ज्ञात कीजिए।

1. 35

2. 45

3. 10

4. 30